

\* =mandatory field)

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  - **Dataset\_Info:**
    - **Dataset\_ID\*:** [TAO110W\\_0N\\_Mar2010\\_Jul2010](#)
    - **Submission\_Dates:**
      - **Initial\_Submission:** [20130821](#) (YYYYMMDD)
      - **Revised\_Submission:** (YYYYMMDD)
  - **Cruise\_Info:**
    - **Experiment:**
      - **Experiment\_Name\*:**
      - **Cruise:( - )**
        - **Cruise\_ID:** (EXPOCODE)
        - **Section:** (Leg)
        - **Geographical\_Coverage:**
          - **Geographical\_Region:**
          - **Bounds:**
            - **Westernmost\_Longitude:**  
Enter decimal fractions of degrees:  
or Degrees, Minutes, Seconds:
            - **Easternmost\_Longitude:**  
Enter decimal fractions of degrees: [-109.91](#) (+ = E, - = W)  
or Degrees, Minutes, Seconds:
            - **Northernmost\_Latitude:**  
Enter decimal fractions of degrees: [-0.02](#) (+ = N, - = S)
            - **Southernmost\_Latitude:**  
Enter decimal fractions of degrees:
    - **Temporal\_Coverage:**
      - **Start\_Date:** [15032010](#) (YYYYMMDD)
      - **End\_Date:** [14072010](#) (YYYYMMDD)
  - **Vessel:** [Mooring platform](#)
    - **Vessel\_Name:**
    - **Vessel\_ID:**
    - **Country:**
    - **Vessel\_Owner:**
- **Variables\_Info:**
  - **Variable:**
    - **Variable\_Name and Description\*:**
- [xCO<sub>2</sub> SW \(wet\) \(umol/mol\) - Mole fraction of CO<sub>2</sub> in air in equilibrium with the seawater at sea surface temperature and measured humidity.](#)
- [CO<sub>2</sub> SW QF – Quality Flag for xCO<sub>2</sub> SW \(wet\).](#)
- [H<sub>2</sub>O SW \(mmol/mol\) - Mole fraction of H<sub>2</sub>O in air from equilibrator .](#)
- [xCO<sub>2</sub> Air \(wet\) \(umol/mol\) - Mole fraction of CO<sub>2</sub> in air from airblock, 4 feet above the sea surface at measured humidity.](#)
- [CO<sub>2</sub> Air QF – Quality Flag for xCO<sub>2</sub> Air \(wet\)](#)
- [H<sub>2</sub>O Air \(mmol/mol\) - Mole fraction of H<sub>2</sub>O in air from airblock, 4 feet above the sea surface.](#)

- Licor Atm Pressure (hPa) – Atmospheric pressure at the airblock, 4 feet above the sea surface
- Licor Temp (C) – Temperature of the Infrared Licor 820 in degrees Celsius
- % O<sub>2</sub> - The percent oxygen of the surface seawater divided by the percent oxygen of the atmosphere at 4 feet above the sea surface. Disclaimer: The oxygen measurement is made in the equilibrated air. We have found that the oxygen does not come to complete equilibrium so any rapid changes in oxygen do not get properly captured using this system. Therefore, we tend to use the oxygen data only as a qualitative sense of the biology. It is not a quantitative measure.
- SST (C) - Sea Surface Temperature collected by NOAA/PMEL/TAO provide internally recorded SST data at 10 minute resolution. The sea surface temperature collected during the equilibration period is reported in this dataset. NOAA/PMEL/TAO advises to check the TAO site at the time of use for the most accurate data available.
- Salinity - Sea Surface Salinity collected by NOAA/PMEL/TAO. Papa records conductivity data at 10 minute intervals and then computes hourly averaged salinity during post-processing. The salinity reported during the equilibration period is reported in this dataset. NOAA/PMEL/TAO advises to check the TAO site at the time of use for the most accurate data available.
- xCO<sub>2</sub> SW (dry) (umol/mol) – Mole fraction of CO<sub>2</sub> in air in equilibrium with the seawater at sea surface temperature (dry air).
- xCO<sub>2</sub> Air (dry) (umol/mol) – Mole fraction of CO<sub>2</sub> in air at the airblock, 4 feet above the sea surface (dry air).
- fCO<sub>2</sub> SW (sat) uatm – Fugacity of CO<sub>2</sub> in air in equilibrium with the seawater at sea surface temperature (100% humidity). Since the measurements are taken at the sea surface, warming calculations are not necessary.
- fCO<sub>2</sub> Air (sat) uatm – Fugacity of CO<sub>2</sub> in air at the airblock, 4 feet above the sea surface (100% humidity).
- dfCO<sub>2</sub> – Difference of the fugacity of the CO<sub>2</sub> in seawater and the fugacity of the CO<sub>2</sub> in air (fCO<sub>2</sub> SW - fCO<sub>2</sub> Air).
- **Method\_Description:**
  - **Equilibrator\_Design:**
    - Equilibrator\_Type: (show pick list) Bubble Equilibrator
    - Equilibrator\_Volume: (L) N/A
    - Water\_Flow\_Rate: (L/min) N/A
    - Headspace\_Gas\_Flow\_Rate: (L/min) ~600 cc/min
    - Vented: (show pick list) Yes
  - Measurement\_Method: Absolute, non-dispersive infrared (NDIR) gas analyzer
  - Manufacturer\_of\_Calibration\_Gas: NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory (ESRL)
  - **CO<sub>2</sub>\_Sensors:**
    - **CO<sub>2</sub>\_Sensor:**
      - Manufacturer: Licor
      - Model: Environmental\_Control: LI-820
      - Resolution: 0.01 ppm
      - Uncertainty: < 2.5% of reading with 14 cm bench (stated)  
<1.5 ppm determined in lab
    - CO<sub>2</sub>\_Sensor\_Calibration: (For each calibration gas, document traceability to an internationally recognized scale, including date and place of last calibration. Include uncertainty of assigned value.)  
At the beginning of each sample, the instrument self-calibrates using a zero and high standard. The zero standard is generated by cycling a small amount of air through a soda lime chamber. The high standard is from a cylinder of calibrated standard reference gas, 541.40 umol/mol, from ESRL. ESRL

standards are traceable to WMO x93 scale with a stated reproducibility of 0.06 micromole/mole.

- **Other\_Sensors:**
  - Manufacturer: Oxygen Sensor  
Maxtec
  - Model: Max-250
  - Resolution: 0.01 %
  - Uncertainty:  $\pm 2.0\%$  Full Scale over operating temperature range  
 $\pm 1.0\%$  Full Scale @ constant temperature and pressure
  - Calibration: (For each sensor of pressure, temperature, and salinity, document traceability to an internationally recognized scale, including date and place of last calibration.)  
Factory calibrated before purchase. Recalibrated to sea level atmospheric air every 7 days.
- **Other\_Sensors:**
  - Manufacturer: Humidity Sensor  
Sensirion
  - Model: SHT71
  - Resolution: 0.01 %
  - Uncertainty: Measurement range: 0-100% RH  
Absolute RH accuracy:  $\pm 3\%$  RH (20-80% RH)  
Repeatability RH:  $\pm 0.1\%$  RH
  - Calibration: (For each sensor of pressure, temperature, and salinity, document traceability to an internationally recognized scale, including date and place of last calibration.)  
Factory calibrated before purchase.
- **Method\_References:** (Publication(s) describing method)

Sabine, C. (2005): High-resolution ocean and atmosphere pCO<sub>2</sub> time-series measurements. The State of the Ocean and the Ocean Observing System for Climate, Annual Report, Fiscal Year 2004, NOAA/OGP/Office of Climate Observation, Section 3.32a, 246–253.

- **Additional Information**

- All measurements are at sea surface temperature and atmospheric pressure.
- During the equilibration cycle, a closed loop of air equilibrates with seawater for 10 minutes. Once the equilibration period is complete, the pump stops and the system opens to the atmosphere allowing the pressure to equilibrate with atmospheric pressure. Measurements are recorded for 30 seconds at 2 hertz and then averaged.
- During the air cycle, fresh air is pumped through the detector for 1 minute. Once the pump stops, the system opens to the atmosphere allowing the pressure to equilibrate with atmospheric pressure. Measurements are recorded for 30 seconds at 2 hertz and then averaged.
- The gas streams for both the air cycle and equilibrator cycle are partially dried before entering the detector. The values listed as wet xCO<sub>2</sub> generally have relative humidity levels ranging from 40 to 80 percent. The humidity levels increase over the course of a deployment.
- Sampling occurs every 3 hours. The infrared detector is calibrated at the beginning of every sampling period. Averaged data and standard deviations for each measurement are transmitted back daily.
- To calculate the dry measurements, the water mole fraction in the Licor detector must be known. A relative humidity sensor is located immediately downstream of the detector.

- As part of the QC process, each data set is compared with the Marine Boundary Layer (MBL) data from GlobalView-CO<sub>2</sub>. The CO<sub>2</sub> air data from this deployment were  $-3.0 \pm 0.7$  umol/mol on average of the MBL data and therefore a correction of +3 was applied to air and sea water data.

GLOBALVIEW-CO<sub>2</sub>: Cooperative Atmospheric Data Integration Project - Carbon Dioxide. CD-ROM, NOAA ESRL, Boulder, Colorado [Also available on Internet via anonymous FTP to ftp.cmdl.noaa.gov, Path: ccg/co2/GLOBALVIEW], 2010

-During the QC process, an adjustment to the Licor pressure is also made based on each sensor's bias to barometric pressure as measured in the lab. For this system, the Licor pressure was adjusted by +0.23 kPa.

- No data = -9.999 or -999

- Data\_set\_References: (Publication(s) describing data set) None
- Citation: (How to cite this data set) Sutton, A., C. Sabine, and S. Maenner. 2010. High-resolution ocean and atmosphere pCO<sub>2</sub> time-series measurements from mooring TAO110W.

• **Data\_Set\_Link:**

- URL\*: [http://www.pmel.noaa.gov/co2/moorings/eq\\_pco2/eq\\_pco2.htm](http://www.pmel.noaa.gov/co2/moorings/eq_pco2/eq_pco2.htm)
- Label\*: PMEL CO<sub>2</sub> Group – TAO110W mooring

- Link\_Note: (Optional instructions or remarks)(m s t)

Quality Flags definitions:

- 2 = Acceptable measurement;
- 3 = Questionable measurement;
- 4 = Bad measurement
- 5 = Not reported;
- 9 = Sample not drawn for this measurement from this bottle.

**Quality Flag Log for this dataset.**

Date	Measurement	Value (Dry)	Flag	Comments
3/17/2010 6:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _SW	388.1936556	3	CO <sub>2</sub> data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due to offset in span calibration
3/17/2010 6:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _Air	391.5107989	3	CO <sub>2</sub> data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due to offset in span calibration
3/21/2010 9:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _SW	388.5322289	3	CO <sub>2</sub> data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due to offset in span calibration
3/21/2010 9:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _Air	389.7999076	3	CO <sub>2</sub> data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due to offset in span calibration
3/24/2010 9:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _SW	450.3696048	3	CO <sub>2</sub> data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due to offset in span calibration
3/24/2010 9:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _Air	389.9602728	3	CO <sub>2</sub> data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due to offset in span calibration
5/6/2010 15:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _SW	522.6814544	3	likely bad CO <sub>2</sub> sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
5/6/2010 18:17	xCO <sub>2</sub> _SW	517.1126264	3	likely bad CO <sub>2</sub> sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change

5/6/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	483.3266912	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	495.47763	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	468.1205682	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	462.5544998	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	453.376545	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	470.2856675	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	471.0633648	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	474.1103243	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/7/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	471.9372519	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	470.5178276	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	469.2438363	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	476.2123553	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	475.6133057	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	477.0798359	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	484.7765551	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	486.1682491	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/8/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	475.6717975	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/9/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	482.2410732	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/9/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	486.8857812	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/9/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	500.9372507	3	likely bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump
pressure change				
5/15/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	501.3933196	3	CO2 data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due
to offset in span calibration				
5/15/2010 12:17	xCO2_Air	388.9123084	3	CO2 data submitted was adjusted by - 2 ppm due
to offset in span calibration				
5/30/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	475.3762368	3	CO2 data submitted was adjusted by + 1 ppm due to
offset in span calibration				
5/30/2010 6:17	xCO2_Air	386.9840128	3	CO2 data submitted was adjusted by + 1 ppm due to
offset in span calibration				
6/1/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	464.9824454	3	CO2 data submitted was adjusted by + 1 ppm due to
offset in span calibration				
6/1/2010 15:17	xCO2_Air	387.8625304	3	CO2 data submitted was adjusted by + 1 ppm due to
offset in span calibration				
6/28/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	572.7851559	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
6/28/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	580.9113513	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
6/28/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	547.6054056	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				

6/28/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	520.0251342	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/28/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	542.4708739	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/28/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	496.1516016	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/28/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	535.6604345	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/28/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	591.764646	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	568.1933494	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	605.1251693	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	550.9603957	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	542.4172822	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	506.0320334	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	517.9976086	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	575.7956179	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/29/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	573.0939861	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	595.7272899	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	587.3603157	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	588.4475075	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	536.3396459	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	547.2694305	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	548.3849934	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	566.4928612	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
6/30/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	564.9254749	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	555.8442193	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	593.1097685	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	590.1986702	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	582.9208863	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	570.7735708	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	588.1265524	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	563.9989862	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change
7/1/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	564.9203481	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure change

7/2/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	578.8189887	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/2/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	520.1489763	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/2/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	559.5235022	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/2/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	564.4446564	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/2/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	541.8413483	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/2/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	554.3079524	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/2/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	553.7854764	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/2/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	543.84463	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	545.0592129	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	537.1052812	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	542.6486942	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	535.9986931	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	525.3737611	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	476.5532349	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	545.5781768	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/3/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	552.7737617	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	517.8787513	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	537.1418474	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	481.0032752	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 9:17	xCO2_SW	520.287808	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 12:17	xCO2_SW	548.585035	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 15:17	xCO2_SW	536.9602095	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 18:17	xCO2_SW	527.0259258	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/4/2010 21:17	xCO2_SW	542.4682644	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/5/2010 0:17	xCO2_SW	574.061301	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/5/2010 3:17	xCO2_SW	560.0206472	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				
7/5/2010 6:17	xCO2_SW	536.6673063	4	bad CO2 sw measurement due to equil pump pressure
change				