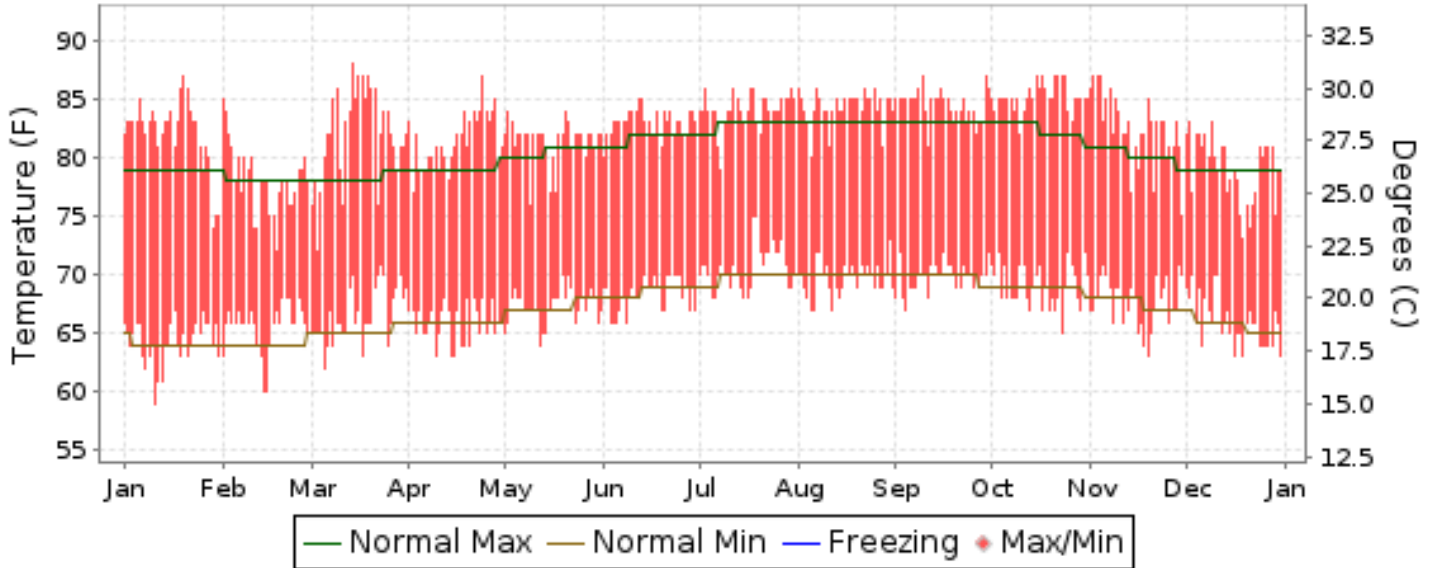


# 2023 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

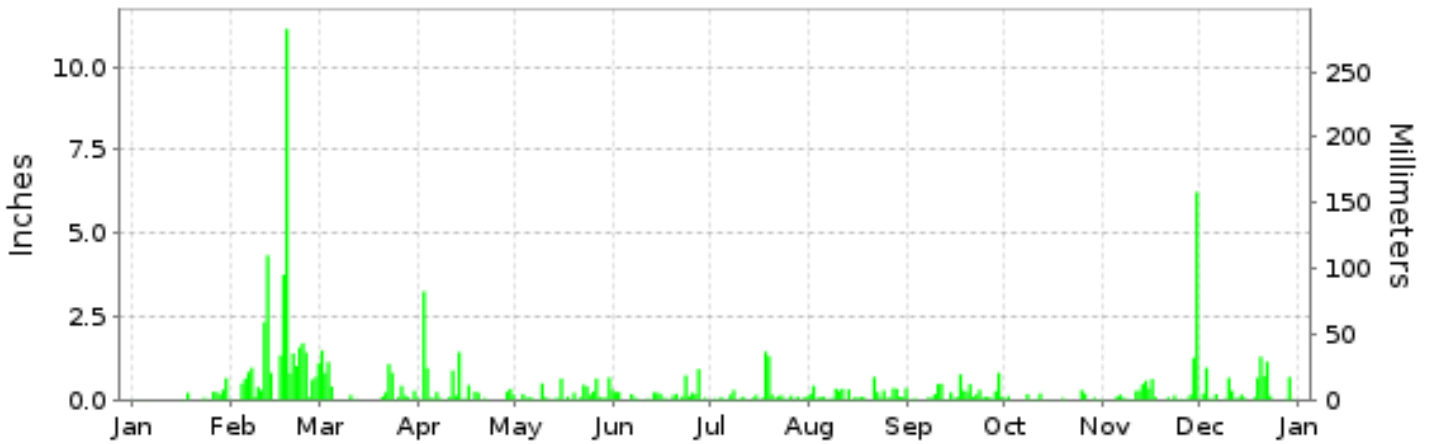
ISSN 0198-1684

## HILO, HAWAII (PHTO)

### Daily Max/Min Temperature



### Daily Precipitation



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ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION (NCEI)  
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

DIRECTOR  
NCEI

# METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2023

## HILO (PHTO)

LATITUDE: 19° 43'N      LONGITUDE: 155° 2'W      ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 29 BARO: 47      TIME ZONE: HAWAII (UTC -10)      WBAN: 21504

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	82.1	78.1	82.0	81.5	81.4	83.0	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.2	82.5	79.1	82.3	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	87	85	88	87	84	85	86	86	87	87	87	83	88	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	20	01	14	24	20+	13+	30+	25+	29+	24+	04+	09+	MAR 14	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	64.3	65.6	66.6	65.9	67.3	68.3	70.6	69.7	69.8	69.1	67.7	66.0	67.6	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	59	60	62	63	64	66	68	67	67	65	63	63	59	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	11	15+	05	15+	12	08+	16+	12+	04	23	19	31+	JAN 11	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	73.2	71.9	74.3	73.7	74.4	75.7	77.4	77.0	77.2	77.2	75.1	72.6	75.0	
	MEAN WET BULB	66.5		68.7	68.3	68.9	69.9	71.7	71.4	71.9	71.1		68.7		
	MEAN DEW POINT	63.2		66.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	69.4	68.9	69.5	68.5		66.9		
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM >= 90°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	MAXIMUM <= 32°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINIMUM <= 32°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MINIMUM <= 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	260	200	298	267	298	329	391	381	373	385	309	244	3735	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	75	84	79	79	80	78	79	79	80	77		85		
	HOUR 02 LST	80	90	85	88	90	87	87	87	89	84		91		
	HOUR 08 LST	68	84	75	73	73	73	76	76	77	71		84		
	HOUR 14 LST	63	76	67	67	69	65	66	67	69	69		76		
	HOUR 20 LST	85	87	86	86	87	84	84	84	87	88		91		
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	30.00	30.03	29.96	29.99	30.01	30.03	30.02	30.00	29.98	29.95		30.00		
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.04	30.07	30.00	30.04	30.05	30.06	30.06	30.04	30.02	29.99		30.04		
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	2.9	0.3	2.0	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6		1.4		
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	18	19	15	16	19	14	04	34	29	19		27		
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.)	24	24	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24		24		
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND														
	SPEED (MPH)	22	24	28	23	21	22	21	26	17	18	22	20	28	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	13	07	08	10	12	08	13	09	08	11	08	01	08	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	20	09	01	30	02	24	19	25	29	22	12	15	MAR 01	
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND WIND:														
SPEED (MPH)	28	35	34	31	28	26	26	31	24	28	32	40	40		
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	12	07	08	14	12	08	09	09	07	10	09	36	36		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	20	09	01	19	02	24	19	25	17	22	30	14	DEC 14		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	2.06	37.95	7.40	9.10	5.46	4.38	4.97	5.35	5.67	1.36	11.17	7.62	102.49	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.77	11.23	1.71	3.93	0.76	1.04	2.72	0.78	0.88	0.50	6.24	1.64	11.23	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29-30	17-18	22-23	02-03	30-31	26-27	18-19	01-02	17-18	25-26	30	20-21	FEB 17-18	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION 0.01	15	25	17	22	29	25	28	29	27	16	24	22	279		
PRECIPITATION 0.10	6	22	12	13	13	14	12	17	16	5	12	12	154		
PRECIPITATION 1.00	0	11	3	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	22		
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL														
	TOTAL (IN.)														
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)														
DATE OF OCCURRENCE															
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL >= 1.0															

# NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES HILO (PHTO)

**LATITUDE:** 19° 43'N      **LONGITUDE:** 155° 2'W      **ELEVATION (FT):** GRND: 29 BARO: 47      **TIME ZONE:** HAWAII (UTC -10)      **WBAN: 21504**

	ELEMENT	POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	78.7	78.4	78.5	79.0	80.7	81.8	82.8	82.9	83.3	82.4	80.3	78.8	80.6	
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	74	79.8	79.4	79.4	79.8	81.3	82.5	83.1	83.6	83.9	83.2	81.3	79.7	81.4	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	77	92	92	93	89	94	90	93	93	93	91	94	93	94	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1997	1968	1972	2017	1966	1969	2020	1950	2015	1979	2013	1980	NOV 2013	
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	74	85.5	85.0	84.7	84.3	84.9	85.6	86.3	86.9	87.1	87.2	85.7	84.5	85.6	
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	64.1	64.1	65.2	66.1	67.3	68.7	69.9	70.4	69.8	69.0	67.6	65.7	67.3	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	74	63.8	63.8	64.5	65.6	66.7	67.8	68.9	69.3	68.9	68.2	67.0	65.0	66.6	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	77	54	53	-42	56	58	60	62	63	61	62	58	55	-42	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1995	1962	2021	1949	1947	1946	1970	1955	1970	1999	1985	1977	MAR 2021	
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	74	59.1	58.7	58.7	61.8	62.9	64.6	65.4	65.8	65.3	64.5	62.8	60.3	62.5	
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	71.4	71.2	71.9	72.5	74.0	75.2	76.3	76.6	76.5	75.7	74.0	72.2	74.0	
	MEAN DRY BULB	74	71.8	71.6	72.0	72.7	74.0	75.2	76.1	76.5	76.4	75.8	74.1	72.4	74.1	
	MEAN WET BULB	40	64.4	64.2	65.2	66.2	67.3	68.4	69.8	70.2	69.8	69.4	68.1	66.1	67.4	
	MEAN DEW POINT	40	64.3	63.8	64.9	66.0	67.2	68.3	69.7	70.2	69.7	69.1	68.1	65.7	67.3	
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM >= 90	30	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.6
	MAXIMUM <= 32	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	MINIMUM <= 32	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINIMUM <= 0	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	198	175	212	227	279	308	352	361	347	332	269	225	3285	
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)		77	76	78	79	79	79	81	80	80	81	82	79	79	
	HOURLY 02 LST	30	83	83	85	88	87	87	88	88	87	88	87	85	86	
	HOURLY 08 LST	30	78	77	80	81	79	79	81	81	80	80	82	80	80	
	HOURLY 14 LST	30	67	65	67	69	68	66	69	70	69	70	72	69	68	
	HOURLY 20 LST	30	83	81	82	83	82	82	83	83	85	86	86	85	83	
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	54	46	46	42	37	38	44	41	41	43	38	33	37	41	
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	60	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	
	THUNDERSTORMS	74	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	9.4	
CLOUDINESS	MEAN: SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)	51	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.8	
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)	33	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.8	
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR	51	6.5	5.3	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	5.0	35.5	
	PARTLY CLOUDY	51	11.4	10.3	10.2	9.2	10.6	11.3	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.8	10.0	10.8	131.3	
	CLOUDY	51	13.1	12.7	18.0	19.7	19.1	17.1	17.7	16.5	14.5	16.1	16.2	14.6	195.3	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE(IN)	40	29.97	29.98	30.02	30.03	30.01	30.01	29.99	29.97	29.95	29.95	29.97	29.98	29.99	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	40	30.01	30.02	30.05	30.07	30.05	30.05	30.03	30.01	29.99	29.99	30.01	30.02	30.03	
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	40	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS)	44	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	23	23		23	23	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE: SPEED (MPH)	26	33	37	29	26	29	24	26	39	28	28	33	29	39	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		34	36	01	36	03	06	16	08	12	07	05	36	08	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2014	2006	2002	2004	2019	2001	2013	2014	2018	2014	2009	2017	AUG 2014	
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND SPEED (MPH)	26	47	44	40	32	37	30	38	54	36	35	46	40	54	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		33	36	18	13	03	09	16	10	36	32	03	36	10	
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2014	2006	2014	2018	2019	2015	2013	2014	2018	2007	2009	2023	AUG 2014		
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	7.86	10.22	12.68	9.40	6.99	7.30	9.24	11.30	8.70	10.24	14.39	12.07	120.39	
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	81	32.24	45.55	49.93	43.24	25.01	22.70	28.59	49.18	25.03	26.10	45.90	50.82	50.82	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1979	1979	1980	1986	1964	1997	1982	2018	2015	1951	2000	1954	DEC 1954	
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	81	0.13	0.52	0.88	2.93	1.18	1.80	3.54	2.66	1.59	1.36	1.01	0.28	0.13	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1998	2000	1972	1962	1945	1985	1999	1971	1974	2023	1989	1980	JAN 1998	
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	81	12.56	22.30	17.05	11.07	10.26	4.72	7.11	15.16	9.49	8.88	27.36	11.45	27.36	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2002	1979	1980	1971	1965	1997	1982	2018	1994	1951	2000	1987	NOV 2000	
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION >= 0.01	30	15.7	16.6	21.8	24.5	22.9	25.4	26.6	27.2	23.3	23.4	23.3	22.3	273.0	
PRECIPITATION >= 1.00	30	2.1	2.6	3.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.5	4.1	3.3	28.0		
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE															
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	55	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE															
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE																
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL >= 1.0	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		

**PRECIPITATION (inches) 2023 HILO (PHTO)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1994	10.39	25.52	18.48	8.59	7.18	13.29	11.71	14.58	21.82	8.73	35.91	6.61	182.81
1995	4.52	1.56	4.17	8.14	8.68	5.35	15.13	13.93	4.20	7.62	8.52	4.10	85.92
1996	14.29	11.81	16.66	6.27	3.65	10.33	13.22	4.77	7.03	11.07	14.22	6.89	120.21
1997	2.33	7.84	19.25	6.03	10.75	22.70	19.38	4.75	8.98	12.64	8.86	8.10	131.61
1998	0.13	2.40	3.67	8.86	15.65	11.27	6.09	8.48	10.76	16.01	15.57	9.89	108.78
1999	16.68	19.34	12.13	16.04	2.84	4.66	3.54	10.14	5.65	3.61	7.74	14.41	116.78
2000	17.87	0.52	5.81	7.25	3.36	8.19	13.16	10.54	9.20	17.65	45.90	4.59	144.04
2001	2.28	12.47	8.35	12.56	2.94	3.64	6.54	7.90	9.01	13.16	19.89	13.77	112.51
2002	26.14	19.00	10.76	7.41	14.95	7.16	6.98	13.65	8.14	6.53	2.86	10.45	134.03
2003	1.24	5.44	1.50	14.13	4.71	5.84	10.26	8.26	7.76	3.88	18.32	10.04	91.38
2004	13.14	8.29	27.25	20.51	8.91	6.28	4.44	6.83	5.69	14.13	11.02	11.00	137.49
2005	3.94	15.19	15.07	7.10	3.29	10.27	9.24	7.64	19.73	13.86	12.75	5.24	123.32
2006	11.43	8.46	26.42	8.69	22.51	4.19	7.82	5.69	9.52	7.43	3.21	6.66	122.03
2007	12.23	14.23	4.25	7.39	2.32	6.38	7.26	7.77	8.74	8.24	10.38	17.56	106.75
2008	14.20	39.08	5.21	5.91	4.12	2.18	6.17	3.88	4.27	5.40	6.73	30.38	127.53
2009	8.72	10.36	29.28	11.38	2.13	5.37	8.14	4.92	6.94	9.48	23.60	11.49	131.81
2010	0.94	1.38	8.65	7.07	2.71	5.26	3.98	4.31	2.75	8.29	10.82	7.13	63.29
2011	3.69	4.14	10.32	4.45	8.48	6.38	5.18	8.74	4.45	4.10	17.47	20.26	97.66
2012	2.07	13.49	15.63	6.63	6.56	6.36	8.06	6.79	4.88	2.91	5.52	12.04	90.94
2013	8.38	23.12	4.20	2.97	8.43	4.51	4.29	9.04	3.64	6.80	6.66	20.21	102.25
2014	5.66	2.57	18.73	13.37	7.41	6.57	15.99	10.81	4.04	14.96	9.03	6.10	115.24
2015	2.80	5.29	8.92	14.31	7.75	5.23	8.06	17.20	25.03	16.09	22.81	14.10	147.59
2016	1.29	3.28	4.89	9.64	5.83	11.19	7.32	24.68	10.74	19.13	10.04	20.40	128.43
2017	12.34	6.15	3.40	5.08	7.67	2.96	7.56	8.88	3.91	17.19	20.53	9.90	105.57
2018	14.63	15.45	10.93	14.07	10.79	9.13	6.83	49.18	5.70	18.23	11.53	9.97	176.44
2019	1.26	11.24	4.67	13.51	3.85	3.90	9.56	9.40	8.16	13.80	10.28	11.19	100.82
2020	15.89	5.62	27.95	7.75	3.45	4.46	5.27	4.25	8.79	4.82	18.79	14.42	121.46
2021	17.47	13.13	24.99	7.80	6.17	2.26	9.52	7.34	8.94	9.47	5.89	24.99	137.97
2022	1.20	6.63	4.31	15.67	12.65	7.42	5.39	5.15	4.84	6.94	16.36	7.48	94.04
2023	2.06	37.95	7.40	9.10	5.46	4.38	4.97	5.35	5.67	1.36	11.17	7.62	102.49
POR= 74 YRS	8.89	11.77	13.12	12.18	8.59	6.55	9.36	10.38	8.27	10.02	14.69	12.54	126.36

WBAN : 21504

**AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2023 HILO (PHTO)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1994	70.0	71.3	71.7	73.4	74.9	76.0	78.1	78.6	78.1	77.4	74.9	73.0	74.8
1995	72.6	72.9	74.8	74.1	75.5	76.9	77.9	77.7	78.2	76.2	75.6	74.6	75.6
1996	73.4	70.9	71.5	74.4	76.1	76.9	77.5	77.5	77.3	77.3	75.8	73.2	75.2
1997	73.1	72.7	73.3	74.0	75.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	77.7	76.8	74.3	72.4	75.1
1998	71.8	71.7	72.9	71.8	72.2	73.8	74.8	76.1	74.5	74.2	72.4	69.9	73.0
1999	69.7	69.0	70.5	71.1	72.9	73.4	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.0	72.4	71.3	72.2
2000	69.1	71.3	71.8	71.3	73.9	75.5	75.5	76.1	75.4	75.3	73.0	71.7	73.3
2001	71.6	71.0	71.2	71.5	72.3	73.9	75.4	76.1	76.2	75.1	74.0	72.7	73.4
2002	71.8	70.1	71.2	73.5	74.3	75.4	76.6	77.0	76.0	76.1	74.6	73.0	74.1
2003	72.4	71.6	73.5	72.7	74.1	76.2	77.3	77.6	77.5	77.3	73.9	73.0	74.8
2004	72.6	73.5	73.1	73.6	75.9	76.3	77.5	78.2	77.9	76.7	75.3	72.8	75.3
2005	72.7	72.0	73.2	74.0	76.1	75.8	77.2	76.9	77.2	74.6	74.3	73.1	74.8
2006	71.8	70.5	72.2	72.0	72.2	75.2	76.3	76.5	75.7	76.2	75.7	72.8	73.9
2007	71.2	70.5	72.7	72.9	75.0	75.9	76.9	77.0	76.6	75.0	74.4	72.6	74.2
2008	70.3	71.2	72.8	72.8	73.9	75.4	76.7	76.1	75.5	74.3	73.1	71.9	73.7
2009	70.1	69.5	68.8	69.1	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.1	75.0	76.4	73.3	72.5	73.0
2010	73.0	72.2	71.1	71.6	74.5	75.2	75.8	75.4	75.5	74.9	73.2	72.9	73.8
2011	71.4	72.8	72.6	73.2	73.9	74.4	74.9	76.0	76.1	75.3	73.1	71.7	73.8
2012	72.1	71.5	71.2	72.0	73.3	74.4	74.5	75.9	75.4	75.1	73.3	72.6	73.4
2013	71.3	70.8	71.7	73.4	75.0	75.5	77.1	76.4	77.5	76.9	75.9	72.7	74.5
2014	71.6	73.5	72.4	73.3	74.6	73.6	76.0	78.0	79.4	77.8	74.3	72.5	74.8
2015	73.0	74.3	72.6	74.3	73.8	76.8	79.4	79.7	80.0	78.6	76.8	74.6	76.2
2016	74.1	74.3	74.8	75.4	76.2	76.9	78.5	78.0	77.5	75.9	74.2	72.1	75.7
2017	71.6	71.8	74.5	74.2	74.8	76.6	77.3	77.1	76.8	76.5	72.9	71.2	74.6
2018	73.0	73.9	73.9	75.3	75.3	76.3	78.5	78.2	79.0	76.9	75.2	73.3	75.7
2019	72.3	70.7	71.0	73.5	76.1	77.3	77.9	80.1	80.7	79.6	77.5	74.8	76.0
2020	75.7	73.6	73.5	75.8	77.2	77.7	78.9	78.7	79.0	78.9	76.9	75.4	76.8
2021	74.0	73.1	71.1	74.4	76.7	75.7	76.6	77.7	77.0	75.8	75.4	73.0	75.0
2022	73.6	73.5	75.1	73.9	74.9	75.1	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.5	74.3	73.4	75.1
2023	73.2	71.9	74.3	73.7	74.4	75.7	77.4	77.0	77.2	77.2	75.1	72.6	75.0
POR= 74 YRS	71.8	71.6	72.0	72.7	74.0	75.2	76.1	76.5	76.4	75.8	74.1	72.4	74.1

**HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2023 HILO (PHTO)**

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1994-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1995-96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1996-97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1997-98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998-99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999-00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002-03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005-06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006-07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007-08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008-09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
2009-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	26
2013-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
2019-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	45
2021-22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2022-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2023-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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**COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2023 HILO (PHTO)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1994	161	183	214	261	312	338	412	427	401	389	305	254	3657
1995	241	228	310	281	335	364	410	402	401	355	325	303	3955
1996	266	178	209	291	349	360	396	394	379	387	331	265	3805
1997	261	221	261	277	317	358	388	407	389	373	287	239	3778
1998	216	194	253	211	230	269	311	351	293	289	228	162	3007
1999	149	117	179	189	252	257	292	296	278	284	228	200	2721
2000	133	191	221	194	280	322	332	350	317	328	247	213	3128
2001	209	174	201	204	234	276	330	350	341	319	278	246	3162
2002	219	149	202	261	298	320	365	378	339	352	295	253	3431
2003	236	189	270	238	287	343	392	398	385	391	274	256	3659
2004	243	251	257	265	345	346	395	418	393	368	315	252	3848
2005	242	203	262	277	349	332	384	375	372	303	285	257	3641
2006	219	161	227	216	230	315	357	362	329	354	329	248	3347
2007	201	158	247	242	314	334	376	379	352	317	287	242	3449
2008	172	185	250	240	282	322	370	353	323	298	248	221	3264
2009	166	134	128	129	302	318	344	349	306	359	255	243	3033
2010	252	208	197	204	302	312	342	330	321	310	252	252	3282
2011	208	224	242	251	286	288	310	348	339	326	250	215	3287
2012	228	194	198	215	265	289	303	343	320	320	258	242	3175
2013	205	167	208	259	320	321	381	358	383	376	332	247	3557
2014	212	246	236	255	307	266	346	409	444	405	284	241	3651
2015	258	268	241	287	279	361	455	463	457	430	362	306	4167
2016	287	277	309	317	356	366	429	410	382	344	284	230	3991
2017	210	199	302	283	310	352	390	383	362	366	241	200	3598
2018	253	255	286	313	329	347	427	417	425	379	314	268	4013
2019	232	167	195	262	352	377	408	474	479	463	382	308	4099
2020	340	260	269	333	385	389	437	434	429	439	363	331	4409
2021	286	235	240	288	371	330	366	400	369	340	322	255	3802
2022	273	244	320	274	313	311	358	366	370	396	287	266	3778
2023	260	200	298	267	298	329	391	381	373	385	309	244	3735

**SNOWFALL (inches) 2023 HILO (PHTO)**

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1975-76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1996-97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1998-99													
1999-00													
2000-01													
2001-02													
2002-03													
2003-04													
2004-05													
POR= 48 YRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

WBAN : 21504

**REFERENCE NOTES :**

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS.</p> <p>GENERAL CONTINUED: WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN</p>	<p>PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER. STATION HISTORY STOPPED WITH THE 2009 ANNUAL. IF YOU NEED STATION HISTORY INFORMATION GO TO "Historical Observing Metadata Repository", URL IS: <a href="http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/">http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/</a> SNOWFALL STOPPED MONTH &amp; YEAR INDICATED ABOVE. NO FURTHER YEARS INCLUDED UNLESS RESTARTED.</p> <p><b>NOTE:</b> The "Period of Record:(POR)" for all "averages" is based on "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.</p>
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# 2023 HILO HAWAII (PHTO)

The city of Hilo is located near the midpoint of the eastern shore of the Island of Hawaii. This island is by far the largest of the Hawaiian group, with an area of 4,038 square miles, more than twice that of all the other islands combined. Its topography is dominated by the great volcanic masses of Mauna Loa (13,653 feet), Mauna Kea (13,796 feet), and of Hualalai, the Kohala Mountains, and Kilauea. In fact, the island consists entirely of the slopes of these mountains and of the broad saddles between them. Mauna Loa and Kilauea, which occupy the southern half of the island, are still active volcanoes.

Hawaii lies well within the belt of northeasterly trade winds generated by the semi-permanent Pacific high pressure cell to the north and east. The climate provides equable temperatures from day to day and season to season. In Hilo, July and August are the warmest months, with average daily highs and lows of 83 and 68 degrees. January and February, the coolest months, have highs of 80 degrees and lows of 63 degrees. Greater variations occur in localities with less rain and cloud, but temperatures in the mid-90s and low 50s are uncommon anywhere on the island near sea level.

Over the windward slopes of Hawaii, rainfall occurs principally as orographic showers within the ascending moist trade winds. Mean annual rainfall, except for the semi-sheltered Hamakua district, increases from 100 inches or more along the coasts to a maximum of over 300 inches at elevations of 2,000 to 3,000 feet, and then declines to about 15 inches at the summits of Mauna Kea and Mauna Loa. Leeward areas are topographically sheltered from the trades and are therefore drier, although sea breezes created by daytime heating of the land move onshore and upslope, causing afternoon and evening cloudiness and showers. The driest locality on the island, and in the State, with an annual rainfall of less than 10 inches, is the coastal strip just leeward of the southern portion of the Kohala Mountains and of the saddle between the Kohalas and Mauna Kea.

Within the city of Hilo, average rainfall varies from about 130 inches a year near the shore to as much as 200 upslope. The wettest part of the island, with a mean annual rainfall exceeding 300 inches, lies about 6 miles upslope from the city limits. Relative humidity at Hilo is in the moderate range, however, due to the natural ventilation provided by the prevailing winds, the weather is seldom oppressive.

The trade winds prevail throughout the year and profoundly influence the climate. The islands entire western coast is sheltered from the trades by high mountains, except that unusually strong trade winds may sweep through the saddle between the Kohala Mountains and Mauna Kea and reach the areas to the lee. But even places exposed to the trades may be affected by local mountain circulations. Except for heavy rain, really severe weather seldom occurs. During the winter, cold fronts or the cyclonic storms of subtropical origin may bring blizzards to the upper slopes of Mauna Loa and Mauna Kea, with snow extending at times to 9,000 feet or below and icing nearer the summit.

Storms crossing the Pacific a thousand miles to the north, low pressure or tropical storms, may generate seas that cause heavy swell and surf.

# Station History

HILO, HI

NAME	Begin Date	End Date	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation Feet	Relocation	Platform
HILO GENERAL LYMAN FIELD	1941-01-01	1948-01-01	19° 43'	-155° 4'			AIRWAYS
HILO HI	1943-04-15	Present	19° 43'	-155° 3'	36.1		UPPERAIR,BALLOON
HILO GENERAL LYMAN FIELD	1948-01-01	1949-10-01	19° 43'	-155° 4'			AIRWAYS
HILO GENERAL LYMAN FIELD	1949-10-01	1950-01-01	19° 43'	-155° 4'	39		AIRWAYS,COOP
HILO GENERAL LYMAN FIELD	1950-01-01	1954-01-01	19° 43'	-155° 4'	30		AIRWAYS,COOP
HILO GENERAL LYMAN FIELD	1954-01-01	1969-01-01	19° 43'	-155° 4'	27		AIRWAYS,COOP
HILO GENERAL LYMAN FIELD	1969-01-01	1981-12-31	19° 43'	-155° 4'	27		COOP,WXSVC
HILO GENERAL LYMAN FIELD	1981-12-31	1998-01-01	19° 43'	-155° 4'	27		COOP
HILO INTERNATIONAL AP	1998-01-01	1998-04-01	19° 43'	-155° 3'	38	.5 MI ENE	ASOS,COOP
HILO INTERNATIONAL AP	1998-04-01	2009-01-14	19° 43'	-155° 3'	38		ASOS,COOP
HILO INTERNATIONAL AP	2009-01-14	2016-08-24	19° 43'	-155° 3'	38		ASOS,COOP
HILO INTERNATIONAL AP 87	2016-08-24	2017-10-01	19° 43'	-155° 3'	38		ASOS,COOP
HILO INTERNATIONAL AP 87	2017-10-01	2021-11-22	19° 43'	-155° 3'	38		ASOS,COOP,PLCD
HILO INTERNATIONAL AP 87	2021-11-22	Present	19° 43'	-155° 2'	29		ASOS,COOP,PLCD

# Element History

Element	Begin Date	End Date	Frequency	Time Of Observation	Equipment *	Equipment * Modifications	Equipment Exposure
PRECIP	1941-01-01	1982-01-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1941-01-01	1982-01-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1982-01-01	1995-07-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1982-01-01	1995-07-01	HOURLY	2400			
TEMP	1982-01-01	1995-07-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1995-07-01	1998-01-01	HOURLY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1995-07-01	1998-01-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1995-07-01	1998-01-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1998-01-01	1998-03-01	HOURLY		TB	RCRD	
TEMP	1998-01-01	1998-03-01	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
WIND	1998-01-01	1998-03-01	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMCUP		
PRECIP	1998-03-01	2003-06-26	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1998-03-01	2003-06-26	HOURLY		TB	RCRD	
TEMP	1998-03-01	2003-06-26	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
WIND	1998-03-01	2003-06-26	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMCUP		
PRECIP	2003-06-26	2005-05-15	HOURLY		TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	2003-06-26	2005-05-15	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
TEMP	2003-06-26	2005-05-15	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
WIND	2003-06-26	2005-05-15	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		
DEWPNTTEMP	2005-05-15	2007-06-04	DAILY	2400	TEMPX		
PRECIP	2005-05-15	2007-06-04	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
PRECIP	2005-05-15	2007-06-04	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	RCRD;HTD	
TEMP	2005-05-15	2007-06-04	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
WIND	2005-05-15	2007-06-04	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		
DEWPNTTEMP	2007-06-04	2009-01-14	DAILY	2400	TEMPX		
PRECIP	2007-06-04	2009-01-14	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	2007-06-04	2009-01-14	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
TEMP	2007-06-04	2009-01-14	DAILY	2400			
WIND	2007-06-04	2009-01-14	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		
PRECIP	2009-01-14	2016-08-24	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	2009-01-14	2016-08-24	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
TEMP	2009-01-14	2016-08-24	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
WIND	2009-01-14	2016-08-24	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		
PRECIP	2016-08-24	Present	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	2016-08-24	Present	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
TEMP	2016-08-24	Present	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
WIND	2016-08-24	Present	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		

\* For explanation of codes and abbreviations see Station Metadata link below.

Other Station Information can be found at:

ASOS Implementation by NWS: <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ops2/Surface/asosimplementation.htm>

Station Metadata website: <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr>

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