

PENANG/BAYAN LEPAS MS

Latitude = 5.30 N

Longitude = 100.27 E

Period of Record = 1973 to 1996

WMO No. 486010

Elevation = 13 feet

Average Pressure = 29.76 inches Hg

Design Criteria Data

	Design Value	Mean Coincident (Average) Values			
		Wet Bulb Temperature (°F)	Humidity Ratio (gr/lb)	Wind Speed (mph)	Prevailing Direction (NSEW)
Dry Bulb Temperature (T)	(°F)				
Median of Extreme Highs	95	77	117	7.0	W
0.4% Occurrence	91	78	128	8.0	SSW
1.0% Occurrence	90	78	129	8.0	SSW
2.0% Occurrence	90	78	129	8.0	SSW
Mean Daily Range	12	-	-	-	-
97.5% Occurrence	73	72	121	2.0	N
99.0% Occurrence	73	72	121	2.0	N
99.6% Occurrence	73	72	121	2.0	N
Median of Extreme Lows	70	69	107	2.4	N
	Design Value	Mean Coincident (Average) Values			
		Dry Bulb Temperature (°F)	Humidity Ratio (gr/lb)	Wind Speed (mph)	Prevailing Direction (NSEW)
Wet Bulb Temperature (T_{wb})	(°F)				
Median of Extreme Highs	85	89	172	7.4	W
0.4% Occurrence	82	87	152	6.9	SSW
1.0% Occurrence	81	87	147	6.4	SSW
2.0% Occurrence	81	87	147	6.4	SSW
	Design Value	Mean Coincident (Average) Values			
		Dry Bulb Temperature (°F)	Vapor Pressure (in. Hg)	Wind Speed (mph)	Prevailing Direction (NSEW)
Humidity Ratio (HR)	(gr/lb)				
Median of Extreme Highs	176	86	1.16	6.3	NNW
0.4% Occurrence	160	85	1.05	5.0	SSW
1.0% Occurrence	151	84	1.00	4.1	SSW
2.0% Occurrence	151	84	0.99	4.1	SSW
Air Conditioning/ Humid Area Criteria	# of Hours	T ≥ 93°F	T ≥ 80°F	T _{wb} ≥ 73°F	T _{wb} ≥ 67°F
		10	4739	8167	8634

Other Site Data

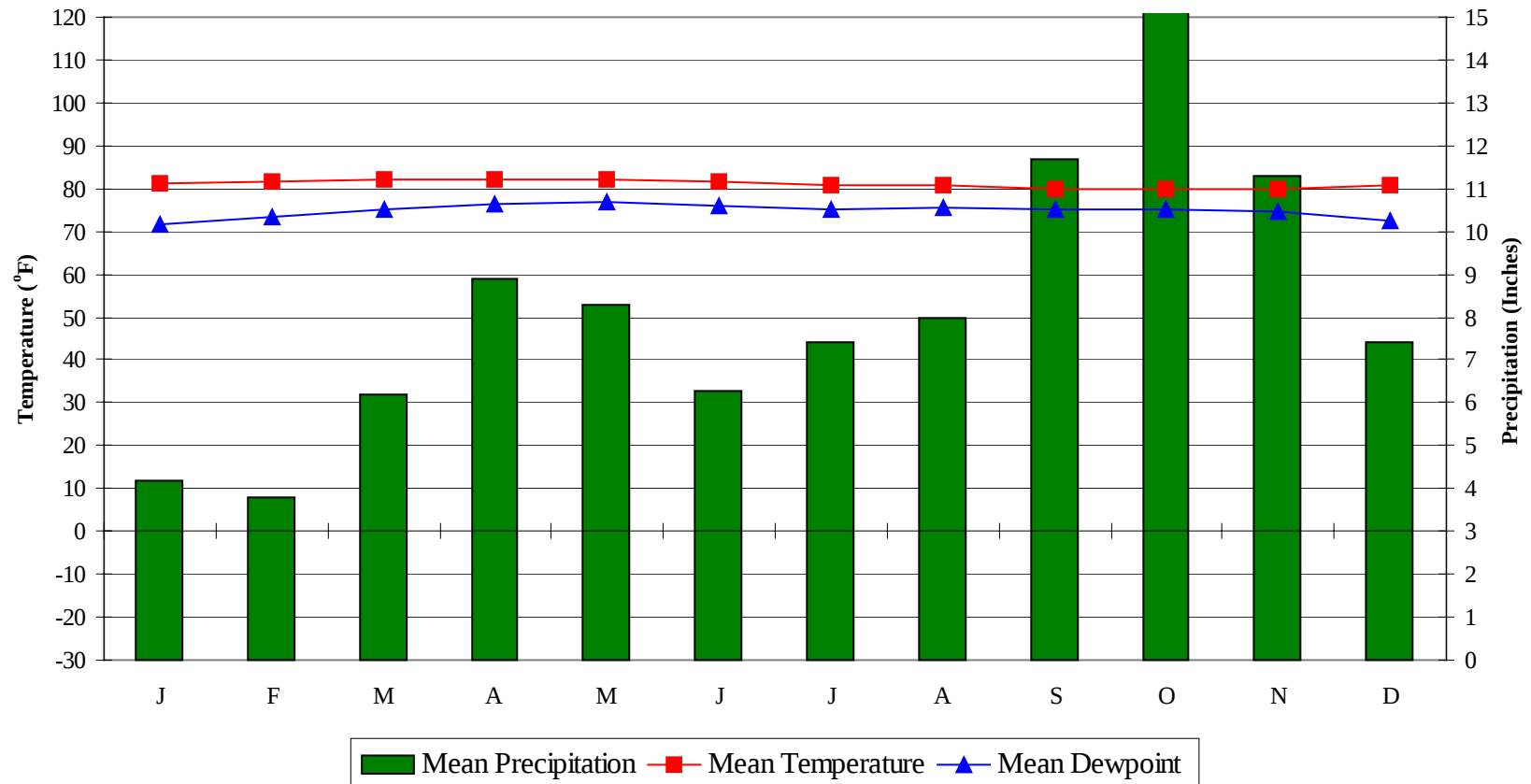
Weather Region	Rain Rate 100 Year Recurrence (in./hr)	Basic Wind Speed 3 sec gust @ 33 ft 50 Year Recurrence (mph)	Ventilation Cooling Load Index (Ton-hr/cfm/yr) Base 75°F-RH 60% Latent + Sensible
10	N/A	N/A	17.2 + 4.9
Ground Water Temperature (°F) 50 Foot Depth *	Frost Depth 50 Year Recurrence (in.)	Ground Snow Load 50 Year Recurrence (lb/ft ²)	Average Annual Freeze-Thaw Cycles (#)
83.5	N/A	N/A	0

*Note: Temperatures at greater depths can be estimated by adding 1.5°F per 100 feet additional depth.

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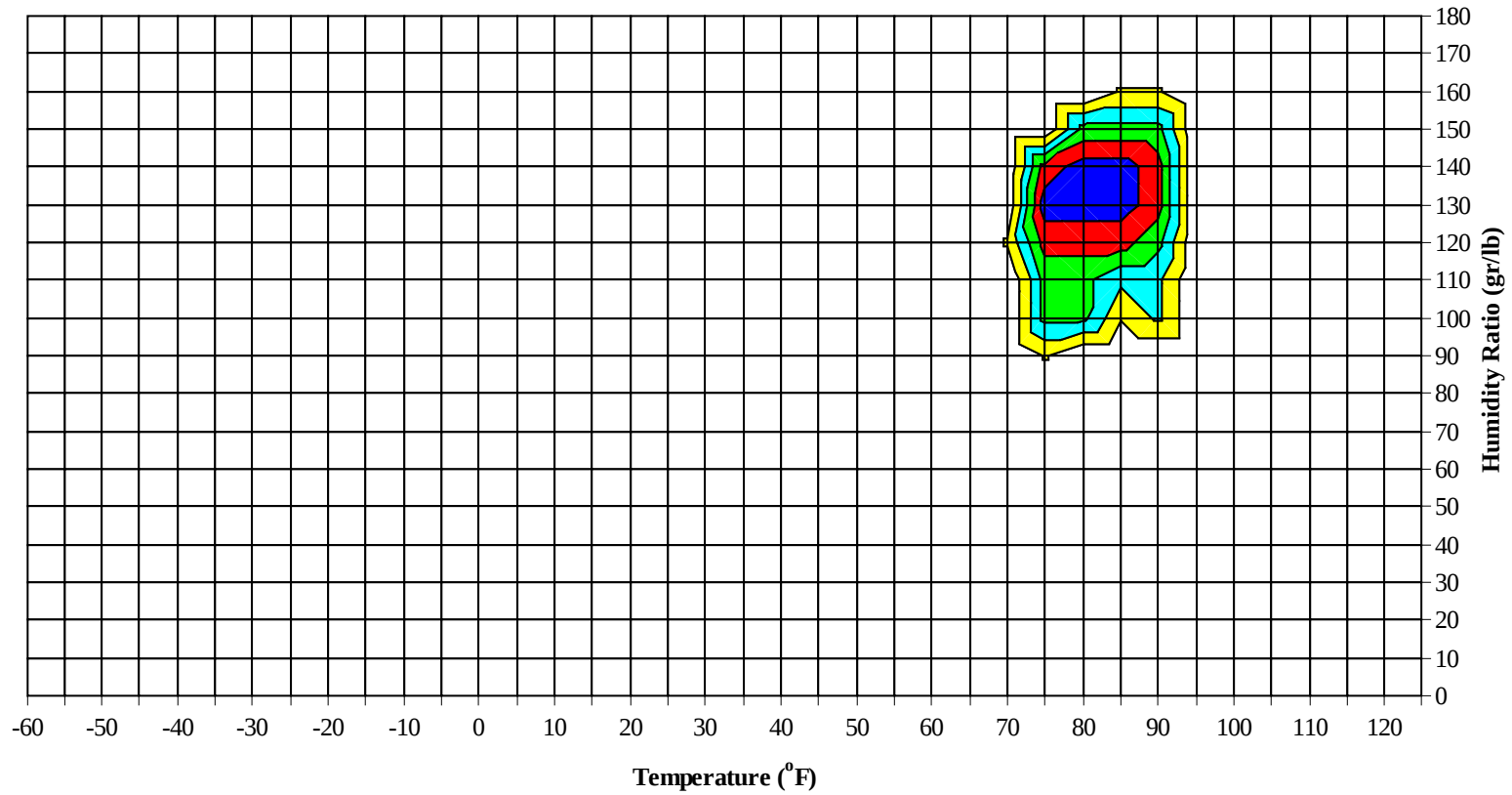
Average Annual Climate



PENANG/BAYAN LEPAS MS

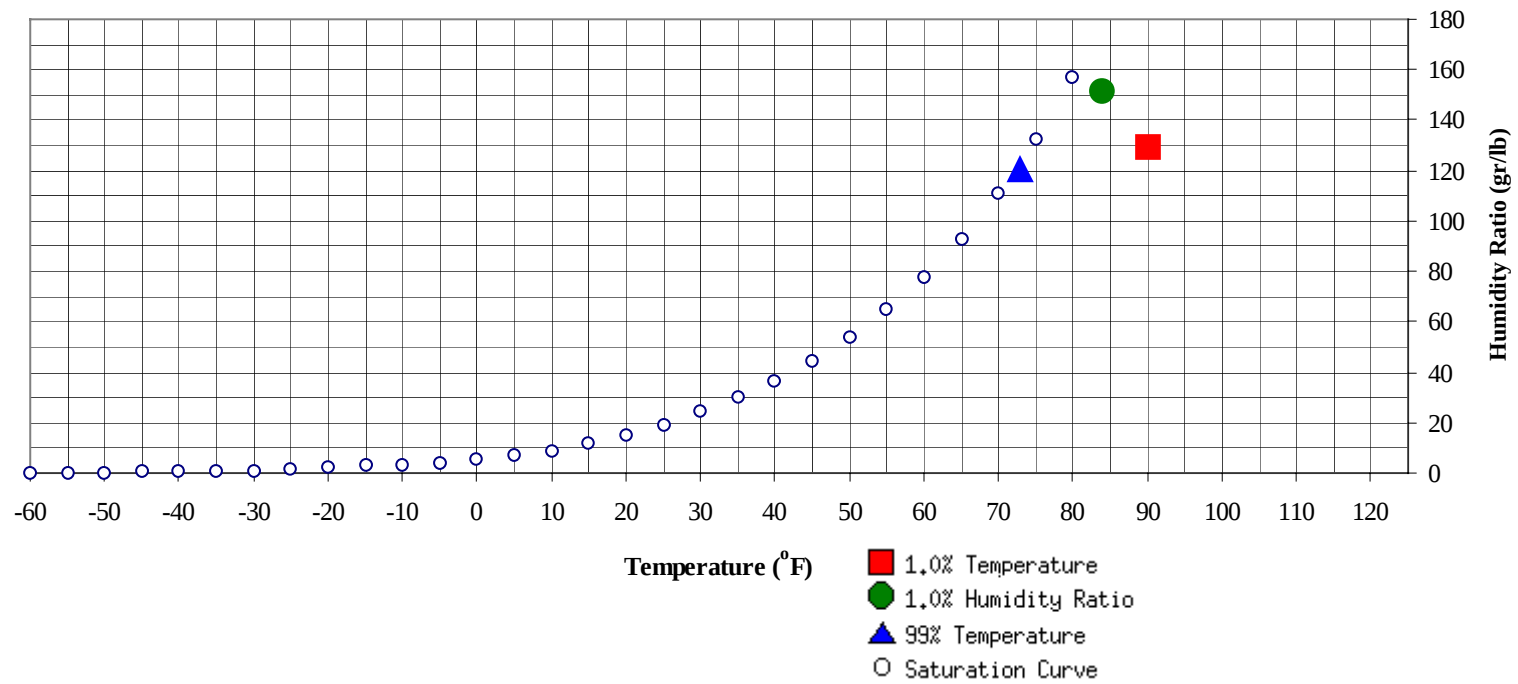
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Long Term Psychrometric Summary



- 50% of all observations
- 80% of all observations
- 95% of all observations
- 97.5% of all observations
- 99% of all observations

Psychrometric Summary of Peak Design Values



	(°F)	MCHR	Enthalpy	1.0% Humidity Ratio	(gr/lb)	MCDB	MCWB	MC Dewpt	Enthalpy
		(gr/lb)	(btu/lb)			(°F)	(°F)	(°F)	(btu/lb)
99% Dry Bulb	73	120.8	36.4	Ratio	151.2	83.9	80.1	78.8	43.9

1.0% Dry Bulb	(°F)	MCHR	MCWB	Enthalpy
		(gr/lb)	(°F)	(btu/lb)
90	129	78.4	41.9	

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Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 1 of 5)

Period of Record = 1973 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	January					February					March				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
100 / 104															
95 / 99							0	0	0	77.6		0	0	0	76.7
90 / 94		33	6	39	76.1	0	44	9	53	77.1	0	52	13	64	78.9
85 / 89		108	47	155	76.2	0	99	43	142	77.2	0	120	53	173	78.4
80 / 84	10	87	117	215	75.0	14	68	117	198	76.2	26	66	128	220	77.4
75 / 79	199	18	74	291	73.3	184	13	53	250	74.4	201	10	52	263	75.5
70 / 74	39	1	4	44	71.0	26	0	2	28	71.9	21	0	2	23	72.4
65 / 69	0	0	0	0	67.1		0		0	66.0					

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 2 of 5)

Period of Record = 1973 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	April					May					June				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
100 / 104		0	0	0	83.0										
95 / 99		0	0	0	77.8	0	0	0	0	82.0		0		0	76.0
90 / 94		37	10	47	80.1	0	29	5	33	80.1		24	5	29	79.2
85 / 89	0	132	56	187	79.5	0	130	51	181	79.6	0	136	55	192	79.2
80 / 84	36	60	128	224	78.4	33	75	137	244	78.5	29	63	115	207	78.2
75 / 79	197	11	45	253	76.4	210	15	55	280	76.5	191	15	64	271	76.2
70 / 74	7	0	2	9	73.0	5	0	0	5	72.9	19	1	1	21	72.4
65 / 69													0	0	

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

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Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 3 of 5)

Period of Record = 1973 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	July					August					September				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
100 / 104		0	0	0	86.3										
95 / 99	0	0	0	0	80.5			0	0	80.0					
90 / 94	0	14	3	16	78.7		11	2	13	78.8		4	1	5	79.1
85 / 89	0	117	43	160	78.5	0	114	38	152	78.6	0	86	24	110	78.4
80 / 84	17	91	116	224	77.5	12	94	116	222	77.6	6	109	102	217	77.3
75 / 79	189	25	82	296	75.6	201	27	89	317	75.7	191	39	109	339	75.6
70 / 74	42	1	4	47	72.7	35	2	3	40	72.7	43	2	4	49	72.7
65 / 69	0			0									0	0	

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

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Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 4 of 5)

Period of Record = 1973 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	October					November					December				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
100 / 104															
95 / 99															
90 / 94	0	4	0	4	78.9		8	1	9	77.4	0	18	3	21	76.6
85 / 89	0	94	22	116	78.5	0	97	23	120	78.0	0	101	33	134	76.6
80 / 84	6	114	105	225	77.5	6	110	98	214	77.0	6	106	109	221	75.6
75 / 79	201	34	117	352	75.7	202	24	116	341	75.2	216	22	100	338	73.8
70 / 74	41	2	4	47	72.9	32	1	3	36	72.7	26	1	3	30	71.8
65 / 69							0		0		0		0	0	67.0

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

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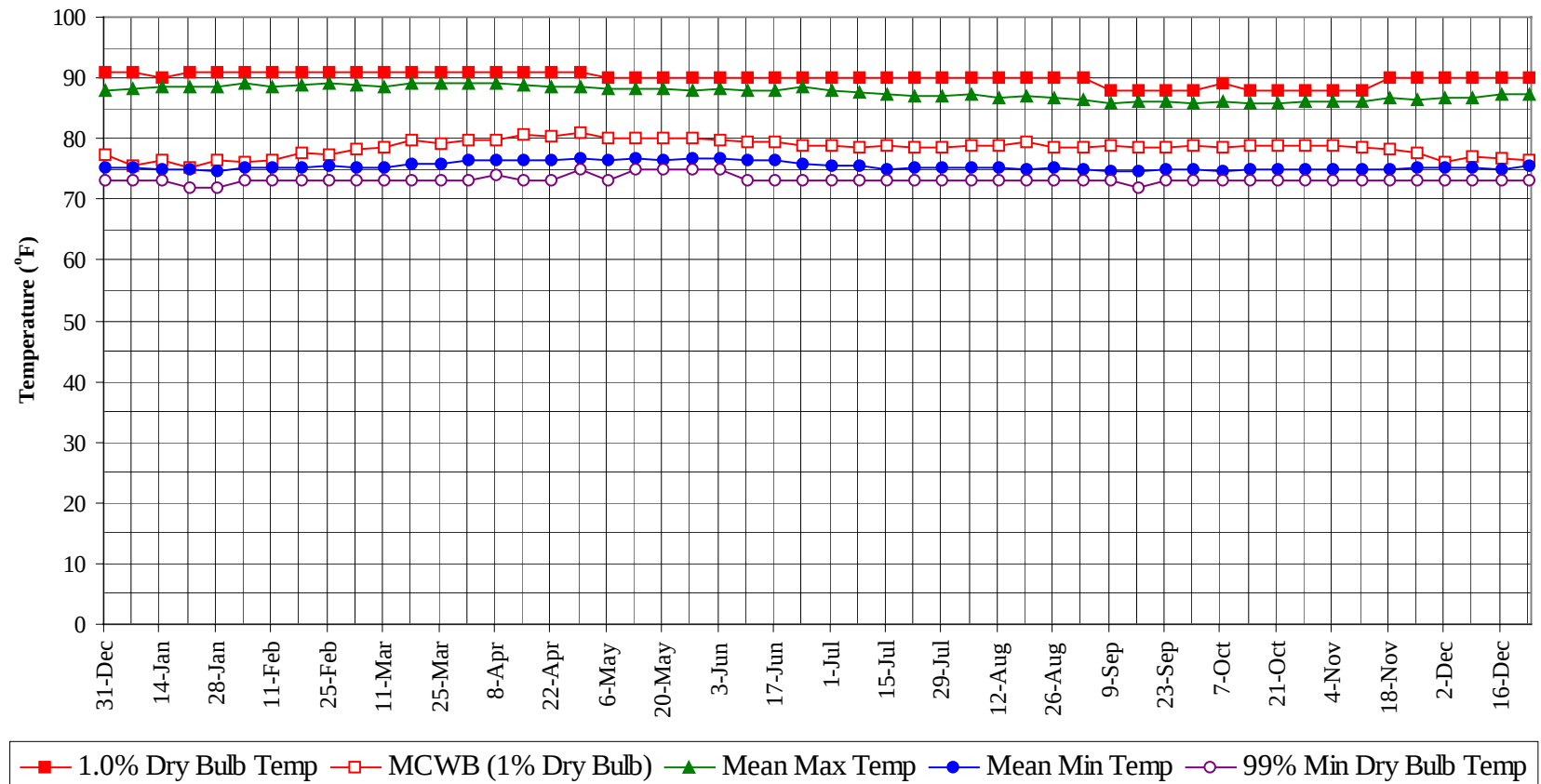
Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 5 of 5)

Period of Record = 1973 to 1996

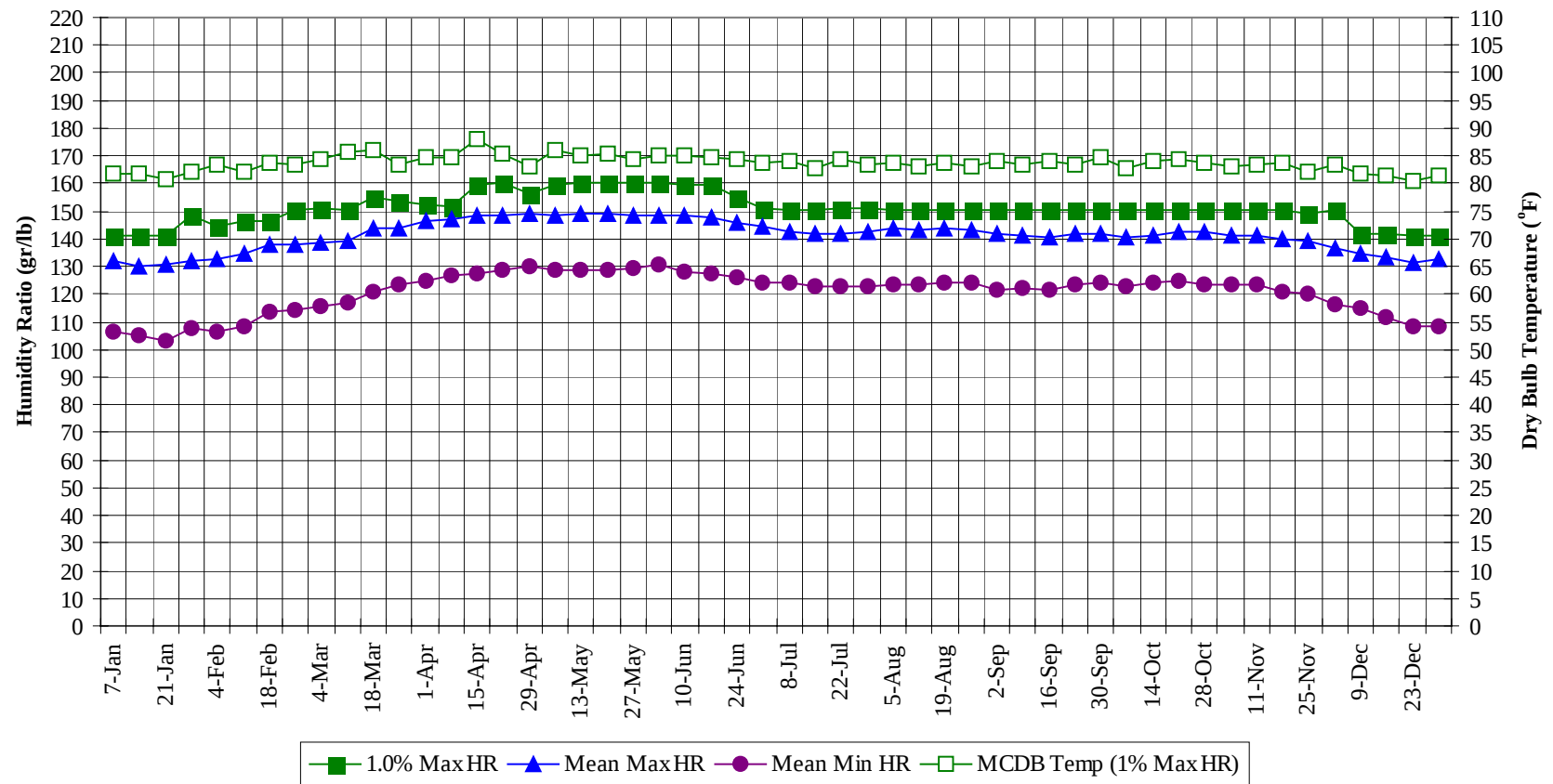
[illegible]

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

Annual Summary of Temperatures



Long Term Humidity and Dry Bulb Temperature Summary

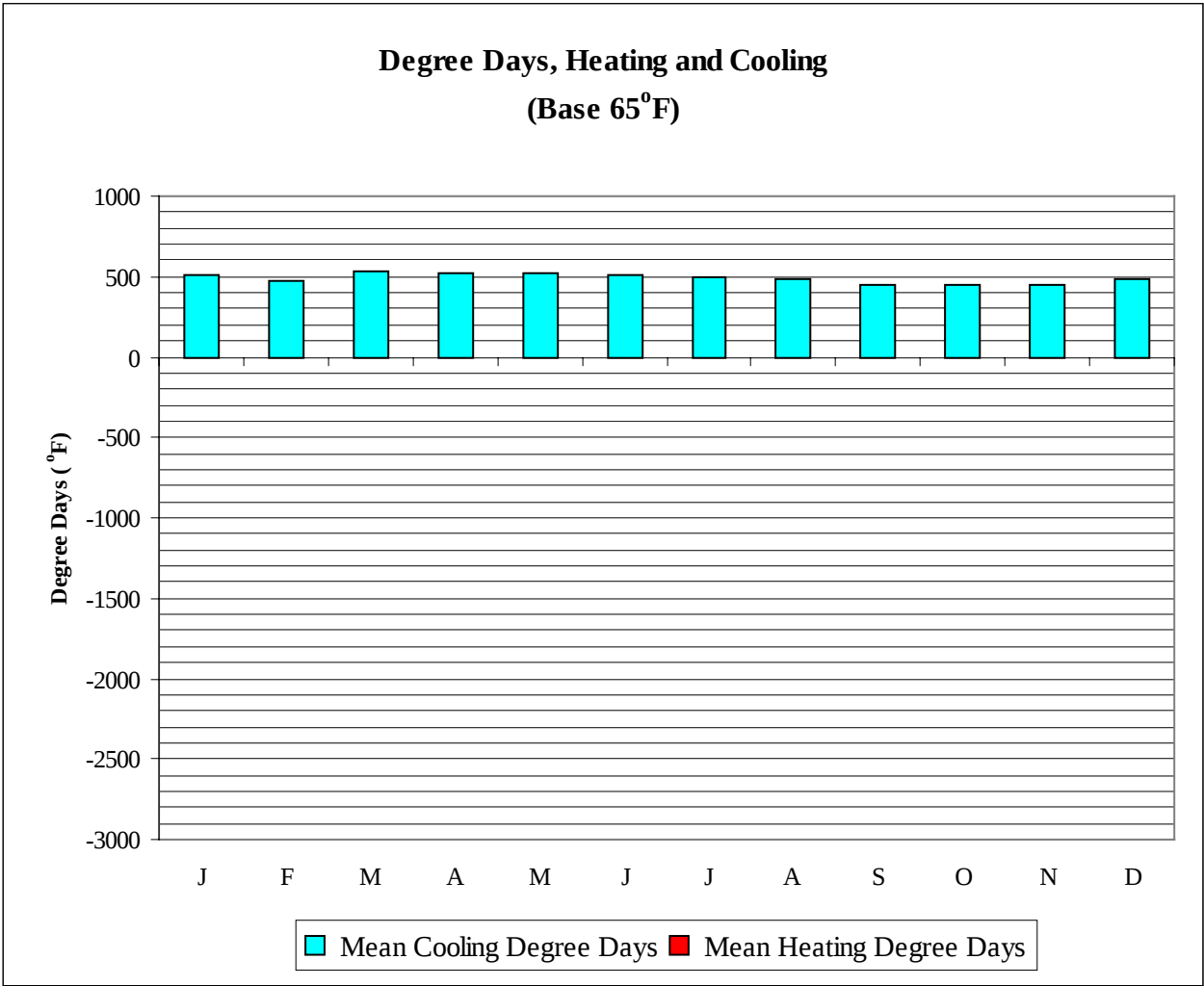


PENANG/BAYAN LEPAS MS

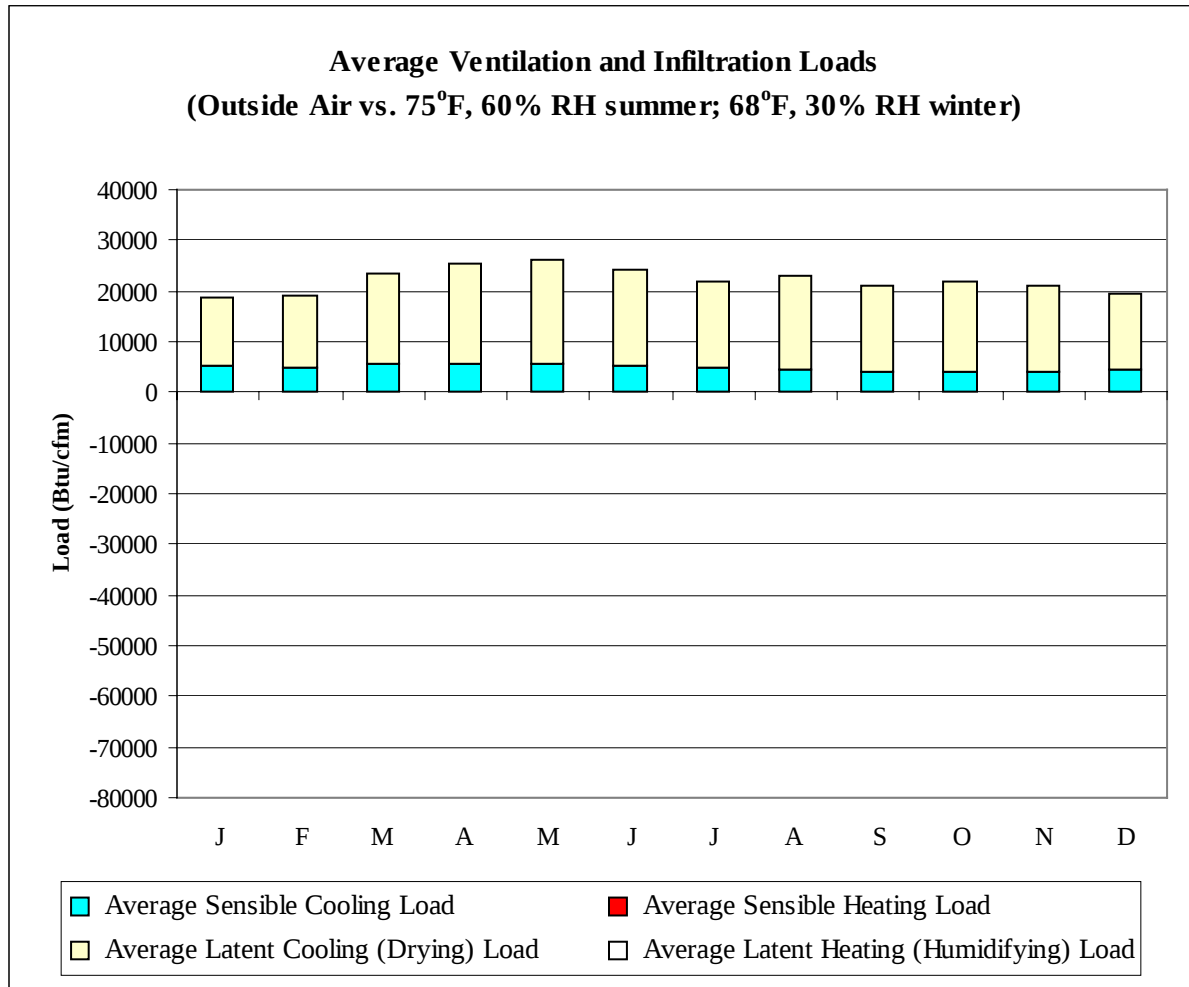
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Long Term Dry Bulb Temperature and Humidity Summary

Week Ending	1.0% Temp (°F)	MCWB @ 1% Temp (°F)	Mean Max Temp (°F)	Mean Min Temp (°F)	99% Temp (°F)	1.0% HR (gr/lb)	MCDB @ 1% HR (°F)	Mean Max HR (gr/lb)	Mean Min HR (gr/lb)
7-Jan	91.0	75.4	88.1	75.3	73.0	141.4	81.7	131.7	106.4
14-Jan	90.0	76.4	88.4	75.0	73.0	141.4	81.9	130.2	105.1
21-Jan	91.0	75.1	88.6	74.9	72.0	141.4	80.9	130.6	103.1
28-Jan	91.0	76.5	88.5	74.8	72.0	148.4	82.0	131.7	107.4
4-Feb	91.0	76.1	89.0	75.4	73.0	144.2	83.3	132.5	106.7
11-Feb	91.0	76.4	88.6	75.2	73.0	146.3	82.0	134.5	108.5
18-Feb	91.0	77.5	88.8	75.3	73.0	146.3	83.8	137.9	113.6
25-Feb	91.0	77.4	89.1	75.4	73.0	150.5	83.2	137.7	114.5
4-Mar	91.0	78.3	88.9	75.3	73.0	151.2	84.5	138.6	115.4
11-Mar	91.0	78.5	88.6	75.4	73.0	150.5	85.6	139.5	117.0
18-Mar	91.0	79.8	89.0	75.9	73.0	154.7	86.0	143.6	120.7
25-Mar	91.0	79.2	89.2	75.8	73.0	154.0	83.4	144.1	123.5
1-Apr	91.0	79.7	89.2	76.4	73.0	152.6	84.9	146.4	124.5
8-Apr	91.0	79.8	89.1	76.4	74.0	151.9	84.7	146.9	127.0
15-Apr	91.0	80.7	88.9	76.3	73.0	159.6	87.9	148.6	127.6
22-Apr	91.0	80.5	88.5	76.6	73.0	160.3	85.5	148.5	128.9
29-Apr	91.0	80.9	88.4	76.6	75.0	156.1	83.2	149.1	130.0
6-May	90.0	80.1	88.1	76.5	73.0	159.6	86.1	148.7	129.0
13-May	90.0	80.2	88.1	76.7	75.0	160.3	85.0	149.3	129.0
20-May	90.0	80.0	88.2	76.5	75.0	160.3	85.3	149.2	129.0
27-May	90.0	80.1	87.9	76.6	75.0	160.3	84.3	148.2	129.4
3-Jun	90.0	79.8	88.3	76.7	75.0	160.3	85.1	148.6	130.7
10-Jun	90.0	79.6	88.0	76.5	73.0	159.6	85.2	148.3	128.2
17-Jun	90.0	79.5	88.0	76.4	73.0	159.6	84.8	148.1	127.4
24-Jun	90.0	78.8	88.4	75.8	73.0	154.7	84.3	145.8	125.9
1-Jul	90.0	78.9	87.8	75.5	73.0	151.2	83.6	144.2	124.3
8-Jul	90.0	78.6	87.7	75.5	73.0	150.5	84.0	142.7	124.3
15-Jul	90.0	78.7	87.4	75.1	73.0	150.5	82.7	142.1	122.6
22-Jul	90.0	78.6	87.1	75.1	73.0	151.2	84.5	142.0	123.1
29-Jul	90.0	78.7	86.9	75.2	73.0	151.2	83.3	142.8	123.1
5-Aug	90.0	78.7	87.4	75.2	73.0	150.5	83.8	143.6	123.3
12-Aug	90.0	78.9	86.7	75.2	73.0	150.5	83.2	142.9	123.7
19-Aug	90.0	79.4	86.9	74.9	73.0	150.5	83.7	143.6	123.9
26-Aug	90.0	78.6	86.9	75.1	73.0	150.5	83.1	143.3	124.0
2-Sep	90.0	78.5	86.5	74.8	73.0	150.5	84.2	142.1	121.8
9-Sep	88.0	78.8	85.8	74.6	73.0	150.5	83.5	141.0	122.3
16-Sep	88.0	78.6	86.0	74.6	72.0	150.5	84.0	140.5	121.6
23-Sep	88.0	78.7	86.0	74.9	73.0	150.5	83.5	142.1	123.5
30-Sep	88.0	78.8	85.9	74.9	73.0	150.5	84.8	141.6	124.0
7-Oct	89.0	78.7	86.1	74.6	73.0	150.5	82.8	140.8	122.5
14-Oct	88.0	78.7	85.9	74.9	73.0	150.5	84.2	141.5	124.3
21-Oct	88.0	78.8	85.8	74.9	73.0	150.5	84.3	142.5	124.5
28-Oct	88.0	78.9	86.2	74.8	73.0	150.5	83.9	142.6	123.6
4-Nov	88.0	78.9	86.0	75.0	73.0	150.5	83.0	141.5	123.3
11-Nov	88.0	78.6	86.2	74.8	73.0	150.5	83.4	141.0	123.6
18-Nov	90.0	78.4	86.6	74.9	73.0	150.5	83.9	139.8	120.8
25-Nov	90.0	77.7	86.6	75.1	73.0	149.1	82.3	139.3	120.0
2-Dec	90.0	76.3	86.6	75.2	73.0	150.5	83.4	136.7	116.3
9-Dec	90.0	77.0	86.6	75.2	73.0	142.1	81.9	134.9	114.7
16-Dec	90.0	76.7	87.2	75.0	73.0	142.1	81.4	133.4	111.5
23-Dec	90.0	76.4	87.4	75.5	73.0	141.4	80.4	131.3	108.5
31-Dec	91.0	77.2	88.0	75.2	73.0	141.4	81.3	132.6	108.2



	Mean Cooling Degree Days (°F)	Mean Heating Degree Days (°F)
JAN	503	0
FEB	470	0
MAR	529	0
APR	518	0
MAY	524	0
JUN	503	0
JUL	492	0
AUG	482	0
SEP	445	0
OCT	454	0
NOV	451	0
DEC	484	0
ANN	5857	0



	Average Sensible Cooling Load	Average Sensible Heating Load	Average Latent Cooling Load	Average Latent Heating Load
	(Btu/cfm)	(Btu/cfm)	(Btu/cfm)	(Btu/cfm)
JAN	5126	0	13384	0
FEB	4965	0	14252	0
MAR	5752	0	17568	0
APR	5720	0	19685	0
MAY	5658	0	20563	0
JUN	5390	0	18745	0
JUL	4861	0	17176	0
AUG	4613	0	18275	0
SEP	3938	0	17241	0
OCT	4023	0	17843	0
NOV	4108	0	16903	0
DEC	4654	0	14706	0
ANN	58808	0	206341	0

Average Annual Solar Radiation – Nearest Available Site
(Source: National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden CO, 1995)

No Solar Radiation
Data Available

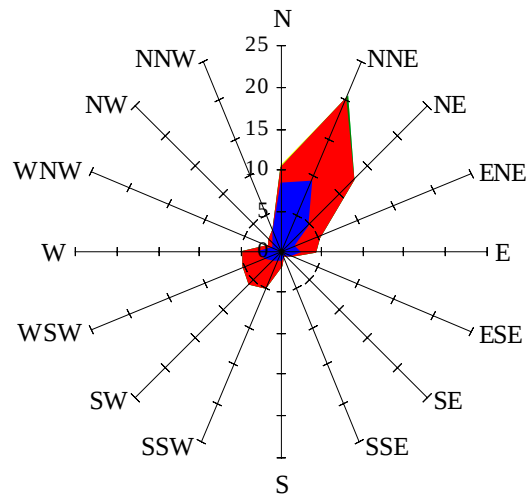


Average Annual Solar Heat and Illumination – Nearest Available Site

(Source: National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden CO, 1995)

Wind Summary - December, January, and February

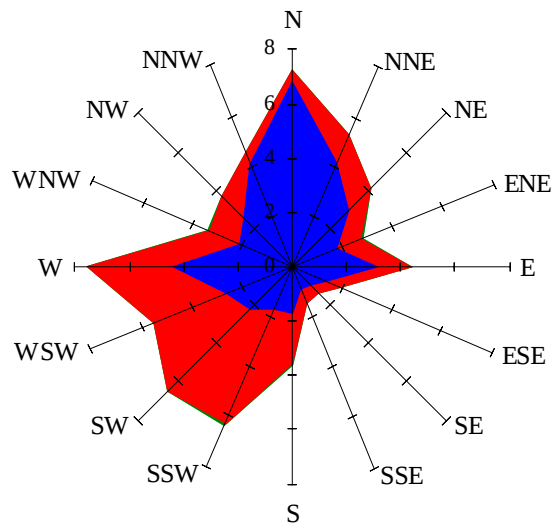
Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 16.85

Wind Summary - March, April, and May

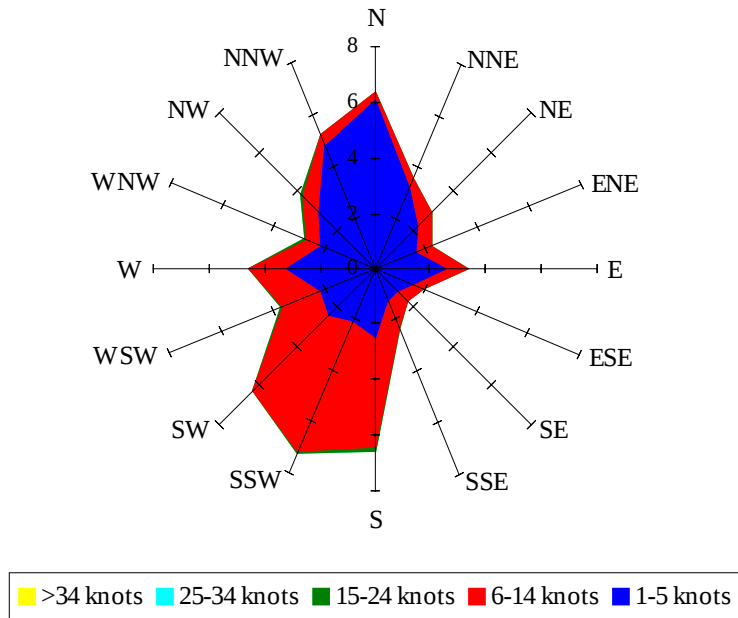
Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 31.01

Wind Summary - June, July, and August

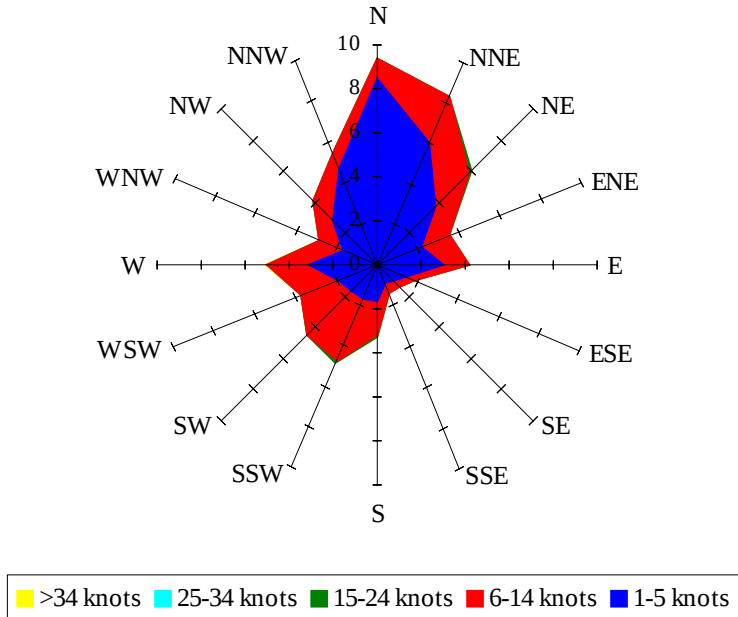
Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 35.96

Wind Summary - September, October, and November

Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 30.45