

SIGONELLA NAS ITALY

Latitude = 37.40 N

WMO No. 164594

Longitude = 14.93 E

Elevation = 72 feet

Period of Record = 1979 to 1996

Average Pressure = 29.88 inches Hg

Design Criteria Data

	Design Value	Mean Coincident (Average) Values			
		Wet Bulb Temperature (°F)	Humidity Ratio (gr/lb)	Wind Speed (mph)	Prevailing Direction (NSEW)
Dry Bulb Temperature (T)	(°F)				
Median of Extreme Highs	106	73	68	11.9	WSW
0.4% Occurrence	99	72	75	10.3	E
1.0% Occurrence	95	73	84	10.0	E
2.0% Occurrence	91	72	87	9.9	E
Mean Daily Range	22	-	-	-	-
97.5% Occurrence	39	38	30	3.2	W
99.0% Occurrence	37	36	28	3.1	W
99.6% Occurrence	34	33	25	3.0	W
Median of Extreme Lows	30	29	21	2.7	W
	Design Value	Mean Coincident (Average) Values			
		Dry Bulb Temperature (°F)	Humidity Ratio (gr/lb)	Wind Speed (mph)	Prevailing Direction (NSEW)
Wet Bulb Temperature (T_{wb})	(°F)				
Median of Extreme Highs	80	91	132	11.5	E
0.4% Occurrence	77	89	116	10.4	E
1.0% Occurrence	75	88	108	9.3	E
2.0% Occurrence	74	87	104	8.8	E
	Design Value	Mean Coincident (Average) Values			
		Dry Bulb Temperature (°F)	Vapor Pressure (in. Hg)	Wind Speed (mph)	Prevailing Direction (NSEW)
Humidity Ratio (HR)	(gr/lb)				
Median of Extreme Highs	141	83	0.94	7.3	E
0.4% Occurrence	125	82	0.83	7.3	E
1.0% Occurrence	117	81	0.78	6.8	E
2.0% Occurrence	110	80	0.74	6.7	E
Air Conditioning/ Humid Area Criteria	# of Hours	T ≥ 93°F	T ≥ 80°F	T _{wb} ≥ 73°F	T _{wb} ≥ 67°F
		162	1212	383	1731

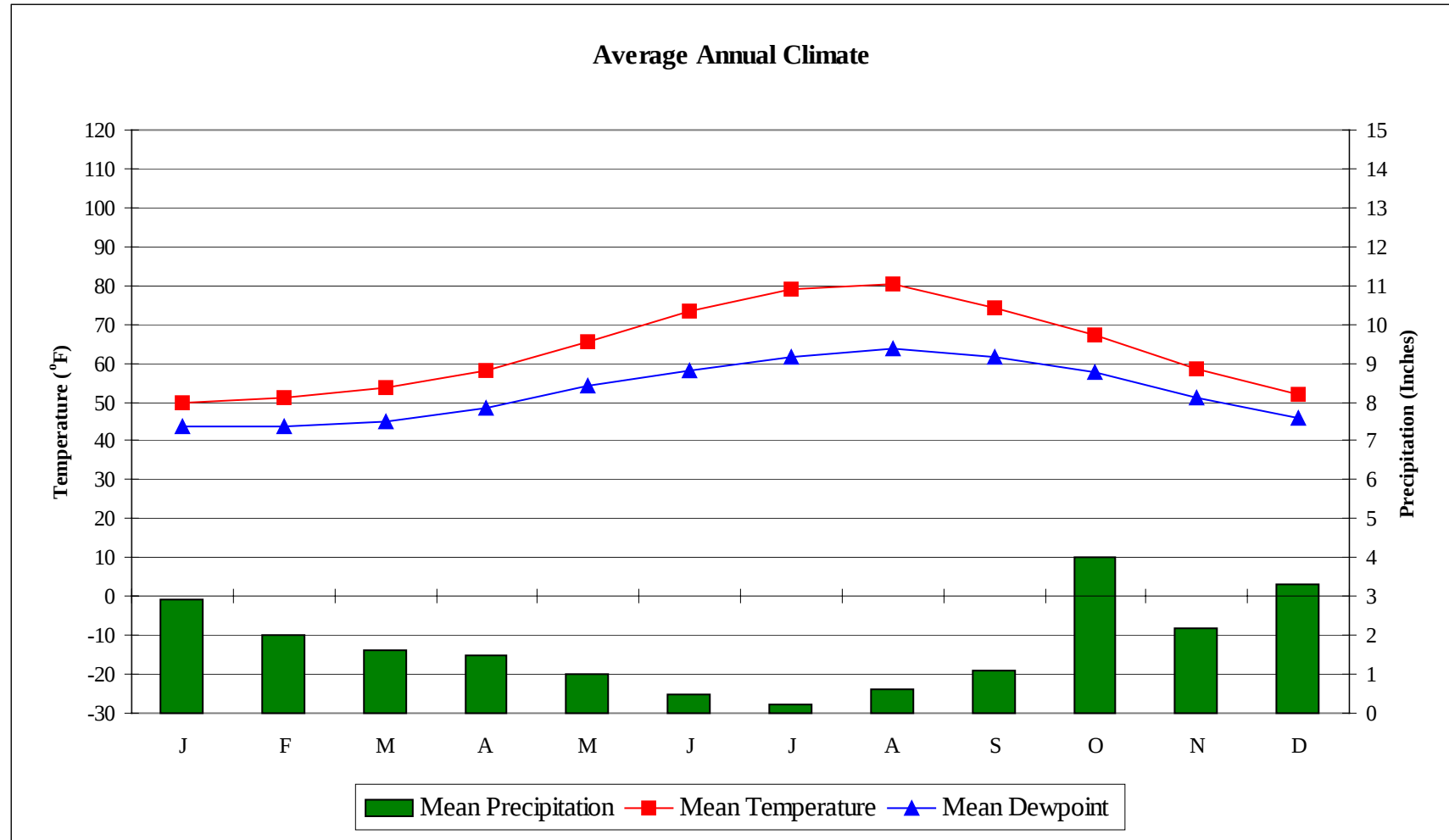
Other Site Data

Weather Region	Rain Rate 100 Year Recurrence (in./hr)	Basic Wind Speed 3 sec gust @ 33 ft 50 Year Recurrence (mph)	Ventilation Cooling Load Index (Ton-hr/cfm/yr) Base 75°F-RH 60% Latent + Sensible
8	N/A	N/A	1.2 + 1.3
Ground Water Temperature (°F) 50 Foot Depth *	Frost Depth 50 Year Recurrence (in.)	Ground Snow Load 50 Year Recurrence (lb/ft ²)	Average Annual Freeze-Thaw Cycles (#)
66.2	N/A	N/A	2

*Note: Temperatures at greater depths can be estimated by adding 1.5°F per 100 feet additional depth.

SIGONELLA NAS ITALY

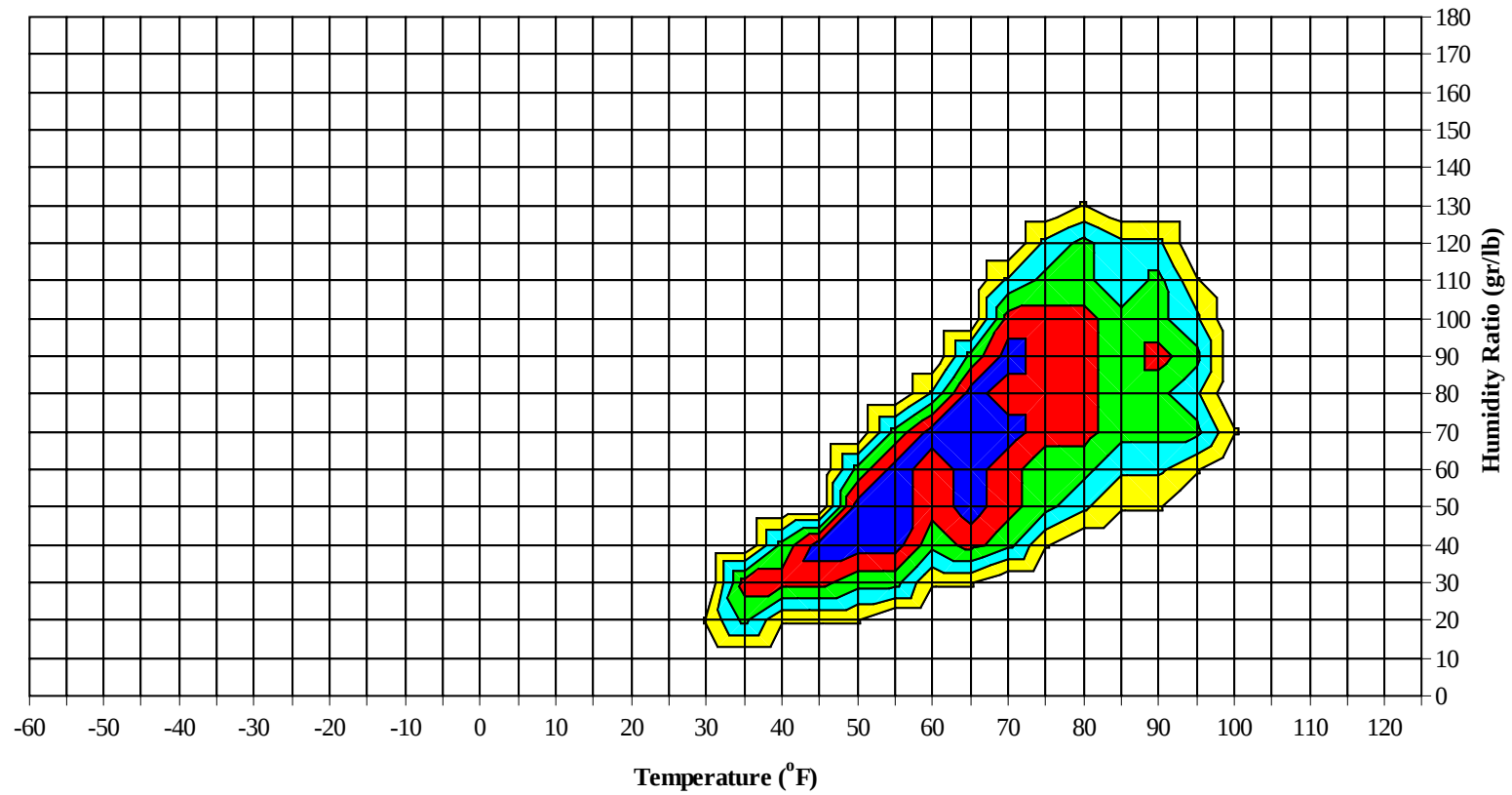
WMO No. 164594



SIGONELLA NAS ITALY

WMO No. 164594

Long Term Psychrometric Summary

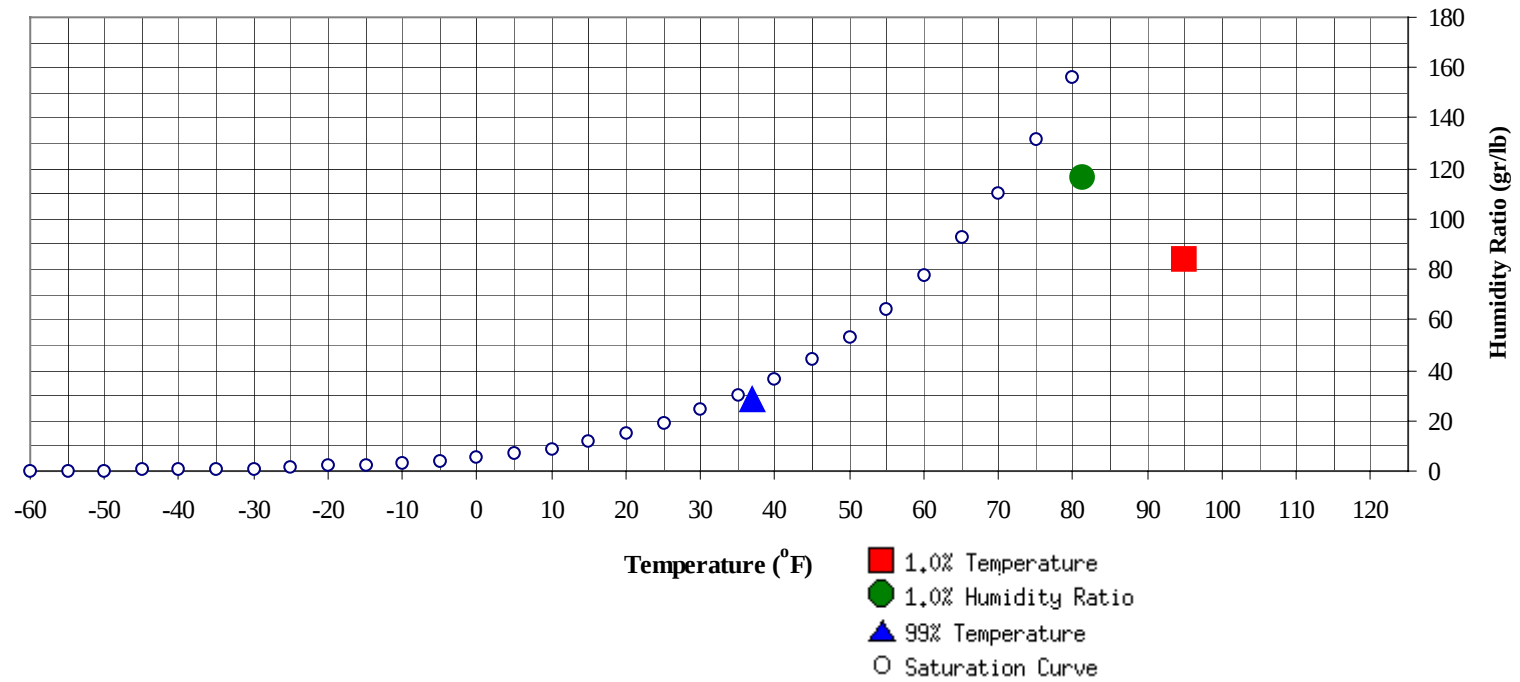


- 50% of all observations
- 80% of all observations
- 95% of all observations
- 97.5% of all observations
- 99% of all observations

SIGONELLA NAS ITALY

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Psychrometric Summary of Peak Design Values



	(°F)	MCHR (gr/lb)	Enthalpy (btu/lb)	1.0% Humidity Ratio	(gr/lb)	MCDB (°F)	MCWB (°F)	MC Dewpt (°F)	Enthalpy (btu/lb)
99% Dry Bulb	37	28.3	13.2		116.9	81.3	74.5	71.6	37.8

1.0% Dry Bulb	(°F)	MCHR (gr/lb)	MCWB (°F)	Enthalpy (btu/lb)
	95	84	72.6	36.0

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Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 1 of 5)

Period of Record = 1979 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	January					February					March				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
115 / 119															
110 / 114															
105 / 109															
100 / 104															
95 / 99															
90 / 94															
85 / 89															
80 / 84												0		0	61.8
75 / 79												5		5	60.6
70 / 74		4		4	59.4		10	0	10	58.8		36	1	37	58.9
65 / 69		10	0	10	58.0		17	1	18	57.0	0	37	3	40	57.4
60 / 64	1	70	6	76	54.8	1	69	12	81	54.5	2	83	29	114	55.2
55 / 59	12	74	39	124	52.0	9	64	44	117	51.5	25	52	72	149	52.3
50 / 54	45	56	91	192	48.9	39	43	77	159	48.6	55	26	75	155	48.9
45 / 49	75	27	78	180	44.4	73	19	65	157	44.2	84	8	49	141	44.3
40 / 44	44	5	23	72	40.6	45	1	16	62	40.5	38	1	12	51	40.3
35 / 39	61	2	10	73	36.7	49	0	10	59	36.9	37	0	7	44	36.5
30 / 34	12		1	13	31.8	7		0	7	32.6	7		1	8	31.5
25 / 29	0		0	0	27.2						0			0	28.0

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

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WMO No. 164594

Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 2 of 5)

Period of Record = 1979 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	April					May					June				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
115 / 119															
110 / 114															
105 / 109															
100 / 104							1		1	68.2		0		0	74.0
95 / 99							2		2	68.5		1		1	71.4
90 / 94		0		0	66.0		6	1	7	68.1		4		4	70.5
85 / 89		0		0	63.6	0	8	1	9	67.7		31	2	33	70.0
80 / 84		3	0	3	63.9	0	38	3	41	66.2	0	43	3	46	68.9
75 / 79	0	18	1	19	62.1	0	77	14	93	64.0	4	102	27	133	67.5
70 / 74	0	77	6	83	59.5	2	76	40	124	61.9	14	45	47	105	65.7
65 / 69	1	50	11	62	57.4	8	76	40	124	61.9	42	11	88	141	64.0
60 / 64	17	67	62	146	56.0	16	18	41	75	60.7	42	2	42	86	61.8
55 / 59	46	21	78	145	53.1	68	18	92	178	58.4	99	1	29	129	58.8
50 / 54	72	4	61	137	49.3	81	3	42	127	54.5	35	0	3	38	54.7
45 / 49	78	0	19	96	44.9	51	0	14	65	50.4	4		0	4	50.6
40 / 44	20		2	22	40.9	22		1	23	45.5					
35 / 39	7		0	7	37.6										
30 / 34															
25 / 29															

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

SIGONELLA NAS ITALY

WMO No. 164594

Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 3 of 5)

Period of Record = 1979 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	July					August					September				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
115 / 119						0			0	74.0					
110 / 114						0			0	72.0					
105 / 109		4	0	4	73.0	3	0	3	72.6		0			0	73.0
100 / 104		6	1	7	72.7	8	0	8	72.1		2			2	71.3
95 / 99		27	1	28	72.6	34	2	36	72.8		6	0		6	72.9
90 / 94	1	96	12	108	71.7	0	106	12	118	72.8	31	1		32	71.7
85 / 89	1	54	18	72	70.5	1	44	21	66	72.2	0	41	3	44	70.5
80 / 84	14	51	65	130	69.4	15	45	74	134	71.1	1	93	26	120	69.6
75 / 79	37	7	81	125	67.9	46	8	92	146	69.4	14	47	71	132	68.3
70 / 74	98	2	61	161	64.9	128	1	44	173	66.1	70	17	97	184	65.9
65 / 69	59	1	8	68	62.2	42		3	45	63.0	62	2	27	91	62.9
60 / 64	35		2	37	59.3	15		0	15	59.6	80	0	15	95	59.3
55 / 59	2			2	54.5	1			1	54.3	13		0	13	54.5
50 / 54											0			0	51.3
45 / 49															
40 / 44															
35 / 39															
30 / 34															
25 / 29															

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SIGONELLA NAS ITALY

WMO No. 164594

Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 4 of 5)

Period of Record = 1979 to 1996

Temperature Range (°F)	October					November					December				
	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00			01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
115 / 119															
110 / 114															
105 / 109															
100 / 104															
95 / 99															
90 / 94		2		2	70.4										
85 / 89		7		7	69.9		0		0						
80 / 84		47	2	49	68.5		1		1	69.7					
75 / 79	1	77	15	92	66.3		15	0	15	65.4					
70 / 74	18	77	72	167	64.5	1	65	6	72	62.6		12		12	60.7
65 / 69	27	20	47	94	62.3	2	42	15	59	60.5		20	1	21	58.3
60 / 64	100	17	82	200	59.3	26	69	71	166	58.0	4	77	16	97	55.7
55 / 59	69	1	25	95	54.5	61	36	79	176	54.0	22	70	66	157	52.7
50 / 54	26	0	4	30	50.1	74	10	48	133	49.9	65	45	84	194	49.6
45 / 49	7		1	8	45.1	56	1	19	76	44.9	78	20	57	155	44.6
40 / 44	1			1	40.6	12	0	2	14	40.5	39	3	16	58	40.6
35 / 39	0			0	39.0	7		1	8	36.6	35	1	7	43	36.9
30 / 34						1			1	31.2	6	0	1	7	32.0
25 / 29											0			0	28.0

Caution: This summary reflects the typical distribution of temperature in a typical year. It does not reflect the typical moisture distribution. Because wet bulb temperatures are averaged, this summary understates the annual moisture load. For accurate moisture load data, see the long-term humidity summary and the ventilation and infiltration load pages in this manual.

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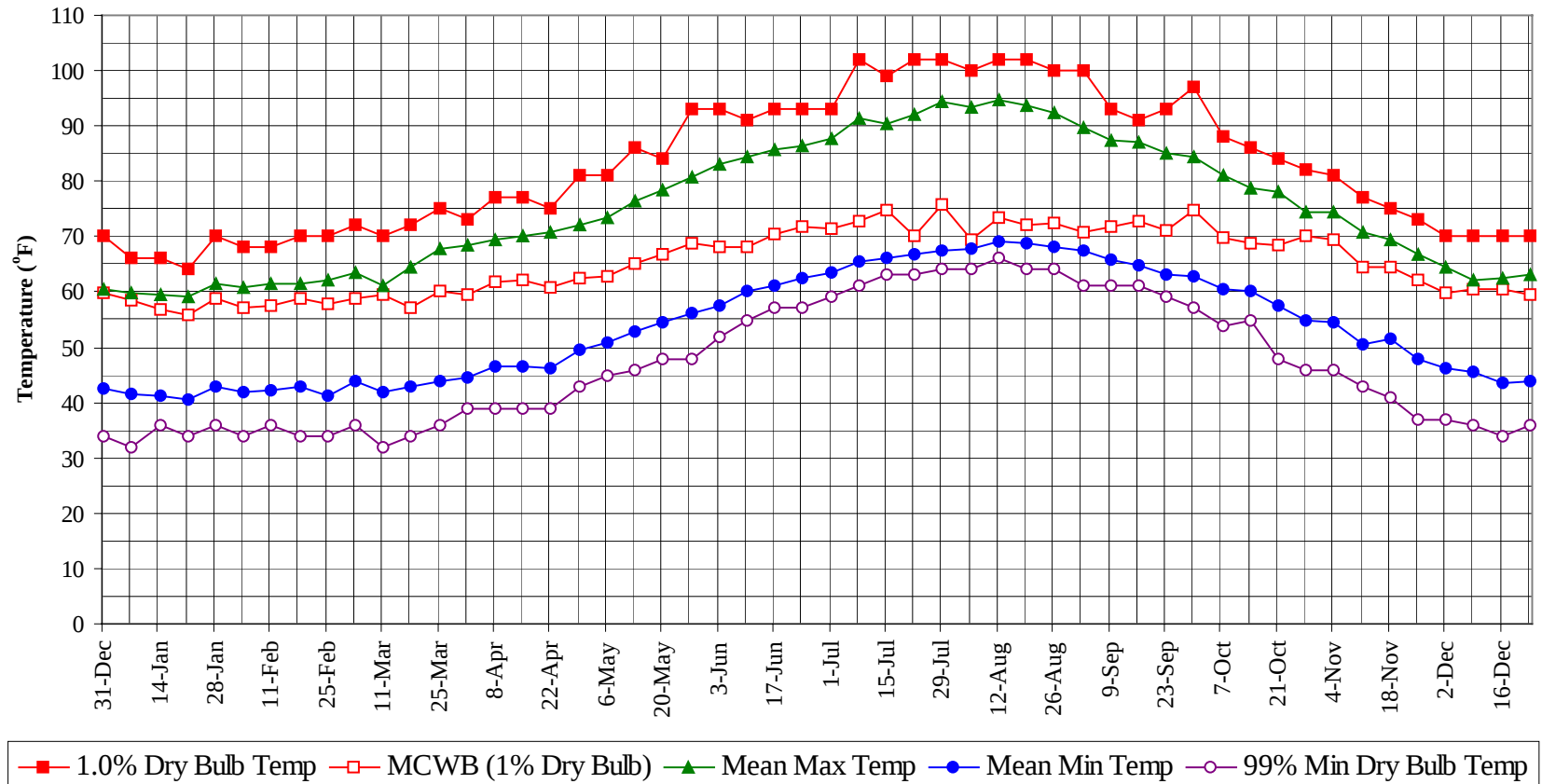
Dry-Bulb Temperature Hours For An Average Year (Sheet 5 of 5)

Period of Record = 1979 to 1996

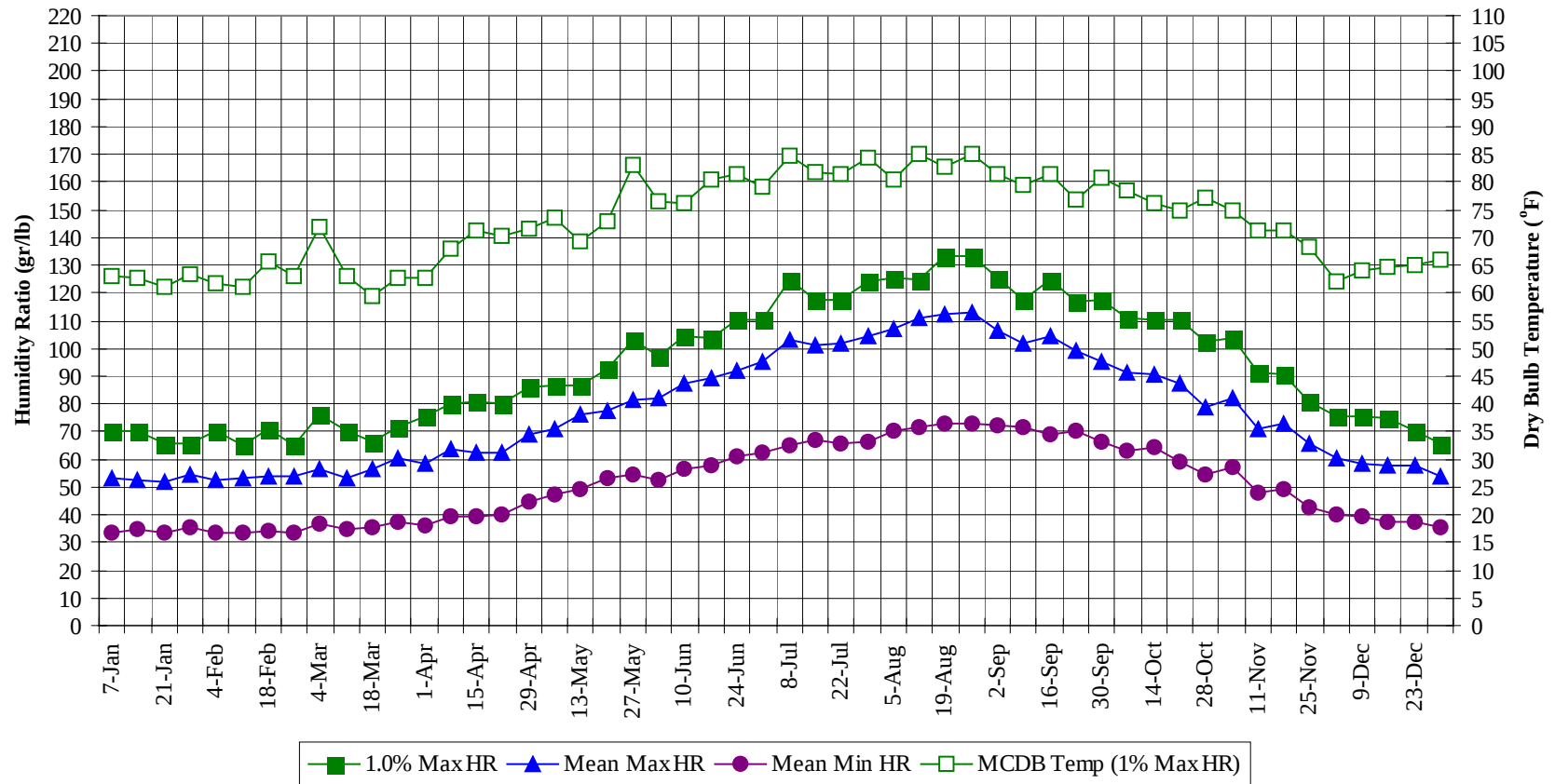
Annual Totals					
Temperature Range (°F)	Hour Group (LST)			Total Obs	M C W B (°F)
	01 To 08	09 To 16	17 To 00		
115 / 119		0		0	74.0
110 / 114		0		0	72.0
105 / 109		7	0	7	72.8
100 / 104		17	1	18	72.1
95 / 99		72	4	76	72.5
90 / 94	1	273	27	301	71.9
85 / 89	2	197	45	243	70.5
80 / 84	35	380	196	610	69.1
75 / 79	113	299	317	728	67.0
70 / 74	363	392	410	1165	63.9
65 / 69	249	222	197	668	60.9
60 / 64	445	471	420	1336	57.5
55 / 59	377	318	452	1148	53.2
50 / 54	436	181	457	1074	49.3
45 / 49	474	75	286	836	44.5
40 / 44	198	10	71	278	40.5
35 / 39	195	4	35	234	36.8
30 / 34	33	0	3	36	31.9
25 / 29	1		0	1	27.6

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Annual Summary of Temperatures



Long Term Humidity and Dry Bulb Temperature Summary

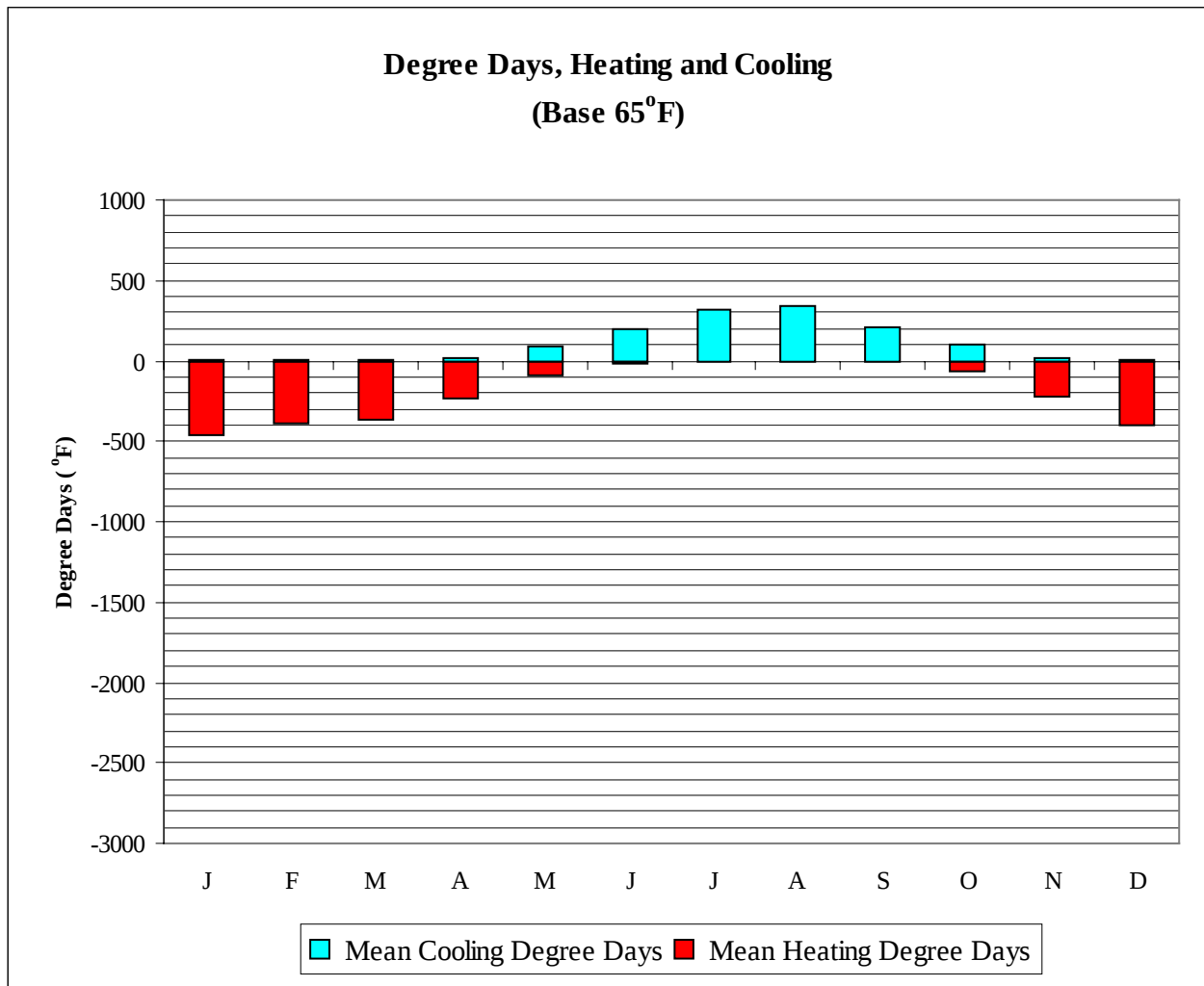


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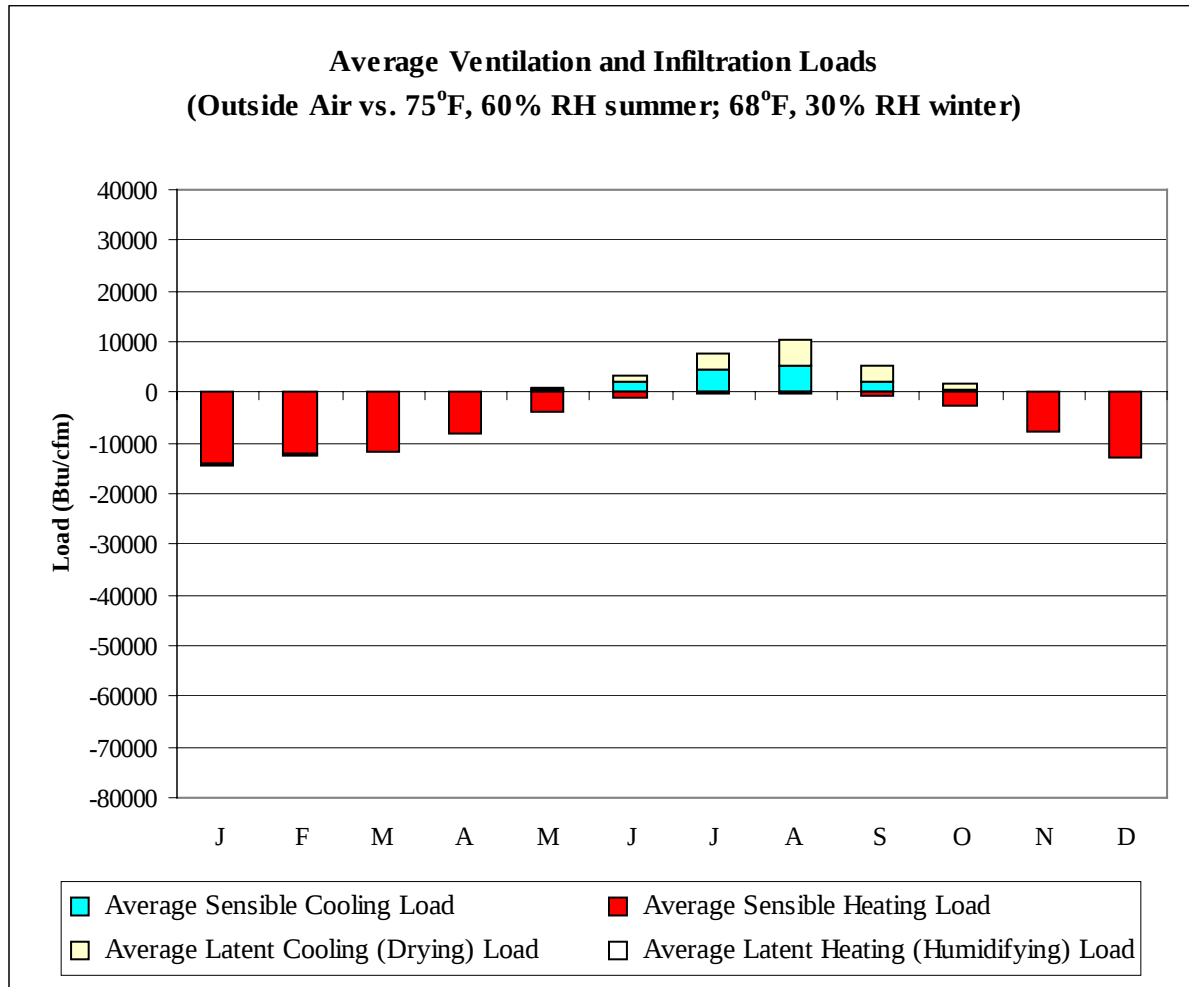
WMO No. 164594

Long Term Dry Bulb Temperature and Humidity Summary

Week Ending	1.0% Temp (°F)	MCWB @ 1% Temp (°F)	Mean Max Temp (°F)	Mean Min Temp (°F)	99% Temp (°F)	1.0% HR (gr/lb)	MCDB @ 1% HR (°F)	Mean Max HR (gr/lb)	Mean Min HR (gr/lb)
7-Jan	66.0	58.4	59.9	41.6	32.0	70.0	63.1	53.1	33.7
14-Jan	66.0	56.7	59.6	41.3	36.0	70.0	62.8	52.7	34.7
21-Jan	64.0	55.8	59.3	40.5	34.0	65.8	61.2	51.8	33.4
28-Jan	70.0	58.9	61.4	42.8	36.0	65.8	63.5	54.7	35.3
4-Feb	68.0	57.1	60.9	41.9	34.0	70.0	61.8	52.6	33.6
11-Feb	68.0	57.4	61.5	42.2	36.0	65.1	61.2	53.1	33.8
18-Feb	70.0	58.9	61.6	42.8	34.0	70.7	65.6	54.0	34.4
25-Feb	70.0	57.8	62.2	41.3	34.0	65.1	63.1	53.6	33.6
4-Mar	72.0	58.9	63.4	43.8	36.0	76.3	72.0	56.3	36.5
11-Mar	70.0	59.6	61.3	41.8	32.0	70.0	63.0	53.3	34.5
18-Mar	72.0	57.1	64.5	42.9	34.0	66.5	59.4	56.4	35.8
25-Mar	75.0	60.0	67.8	43.8	36.0	71.4	62.6	60.4	37.5
1-Apr	73.0	59.4	68.3	44.7	39.0	75.6	62.7	58.6	35.9
8-Apr	77.0	61.7	69.5	46.4	39.0	79.8	67.9	63.4	39.5
15-Apr	77.0	62.2	70.0	46.5	39.0	80.5	71.3	62.7	39.1
22-Apr	75.0	60.9	70.8	46.2	39.0	79.8	70.4	62.4	40.0
29-Apr	81.0	62.6	72.1	49.5	43.0	86.1	71.6	68.8	44.9
6-May	81.0	62.9	73.3	50.8	45.0	86.8	73.5	71.2	47.4
13-May	86.0	65.0	76.5	53.0	46.0	86.8	69.2	75.9	49.5
20-May	84.0	66.7	78.4	54.5	48.0	92.4	72.8	77.8	53.0
27-May	93.0	68.8	80.7	56.0	48.0	102.9	83.1	81.5	54.7
3-Jun	93.0	68.1	83.2	57.5	52.0	97.3	76.6	82.3	52.2
10-Jun	91.0	68.3	84.3	60.2	55.0	104.3	76.3	87.3	56.5
17-Jun	93.0	70.4	85.8	61.0	57.0	103.6	80.5	89.2	57.9
24-Jun	93.0	71.6	86.5	62.6	57.0	110.6	81.5	91.9	60.9
1-Jul	93.0	71.6	87.7	63.5	59.0	110.6	79.3	95.0	62.4
8-Jul	102.0	72.8	91.4	65.6	61.0	124.6	84.7	103.1	64.9
15-Jul	99.0	74.9	90.4	66.1	63.0	117.6	81.8	101.1	67.1
22-Jul	102.0	70.0	92.1	66.8	63.0	117.6	81.5	102.1	65.6
29-Jul	102.0	75.6	94.4	67.6	64.0	123.9	84.4	104.7	66.3
5-Aug	100.0	69.6	93.5	67.8	64.0	125.3	80.4	107.2	70.3
12-Aug	102.0	73.3	94.6	69.3	66.0	124.6	84.9	111.3	71.3
19-Aug	102.0	72.3	93.6	68.7	64.0	133.0	82.6	112.2	73.0
26-Aug	100.0	72.6	92.3	68.1	64.0	133.0	85.1	113.1	73.1
2-Sep	100.0	70.7	89.9	67.6	61.0	125.3	81.4	106.2	72.1
9-Sep	93.0	71.8	87.5	65.7	61.0	117.6	79.6	101.8	71.8
16-Sep	91.0	72.9	87.1	64.8	61.0	124.6	81.5	104.5	68.7
23-Sep	93.0	71.2	85.1	63.1	59.0	116.9	76.9	99.4	70.4
30-Sep	97.0	74.6	84.5	62.9	57.0	117.6	80.8	95.4	66.6
7-Oct	88.0	70.0	81.2	60.5	54.0	111.3	78.5	91.0	63.0
14-Oct	86.0	68.9	78.9	60.2	55.0	110.6	76.3	90.4	64.6
21-Oct	84.0	68.4	78.0	57.4	48.0	110.6	74.9	87.6	59.2
28-Oct	82.0	70.2	74.5	54.9	46.0	102.2	77.1	78.8	54.7
4-Nov	81.0	69.4	74.4	54.5	46.0	103.6	74.8	82.2	57.4
11-Nov	77.0	64.4	70.7	50.4	43.0	91.4	71.4	70.7	48.0
18-Nov	75.0	64.3	69.3	51.4	41.0	90.3	71.2	72.8	49.4
25-Nov	73.0	62.1	66.7	47.7	37.0	80.5	68.1	65.6	42.5
2-Dec	70.0	60.0	64.5	46.1	37.0	75.6	62.1	60.3	40.3
9-Dec	70.0	60.5	62.2	45.5	36.0	75.6	64.0	58.4	39.2
16-Dec	70.0	60.5	62.6	43.6	34.0	74.9	64.8	57.5	37.3
23-Dec	70.0	59.6	63.1	43.9	36.0	70.0	64.9	58.0	37.3
31-Dec	70.0	59.9	60.5	42.6	34.0	65.8	66.0	53.6	35.3



	Mean Cooling Degree Days (°F)	Mean Heating Degree Days (°F)
JAN	1	460
FEB	2	391
MAR	8	361
APR	22	234
MAY	86	95
JUN	195	20
JUL	315	2
AUG	342	1
SEP	213	9
OCT	97	61
NOV	18	219
DEC	3	402
ANN	1302	2255



	Average Sensible Cooling Load	Average Sensible Heating Load	Average Latent Cooling Load	Average Latent Heating Load
	(Btu/cfm)	(Btu/cfm)	(Btu/cfm)	(Btu/cfm)
JAN	0	-14228	2	-161
FEB	0	-12273	1	-114
MAR	6	-11565	20	-133
APR	44	-8008	27	-12
MAY	612	-3768	328	-1
JUN	2111	-1040	1287	0
JUL	4630	-225	3147	0
AUG	5204	-99	5237	0
SEP	2210	-585	3206	0
OCT	473	-2703	1256	0
NOV	22	-7617	218	-20
DEC	0	-12727	7	-96
ANN	15312	-74838	14736	-537

Average Annual Solar Radiation – Nearest Available Site
(Source: National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden CO, 1995)

No Solar Radiation
Data Available

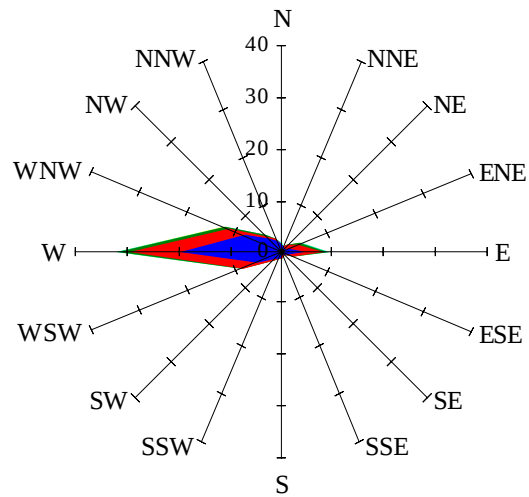


Average Annual Solar Heat and Illumination – Nearest Available Site

(Source: National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden CO, 1995)

Wind Summary - December, January, and February

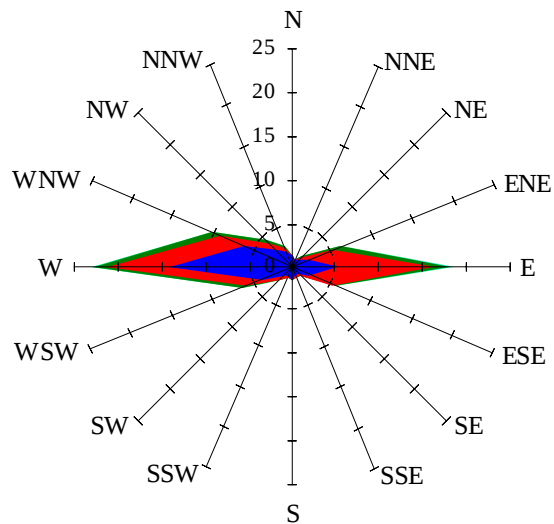
Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 16.03

Wind Summary - March, April, and May

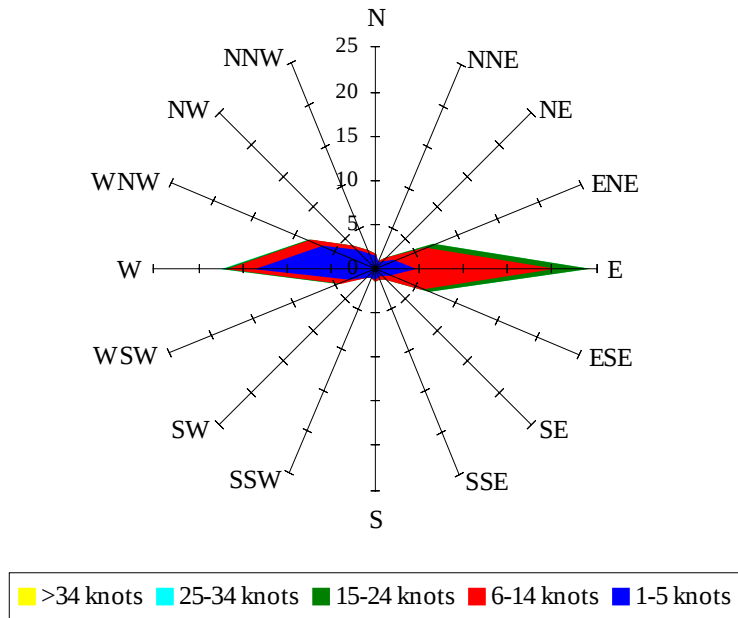
Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 14.79

Wind Summary - June, July, and August

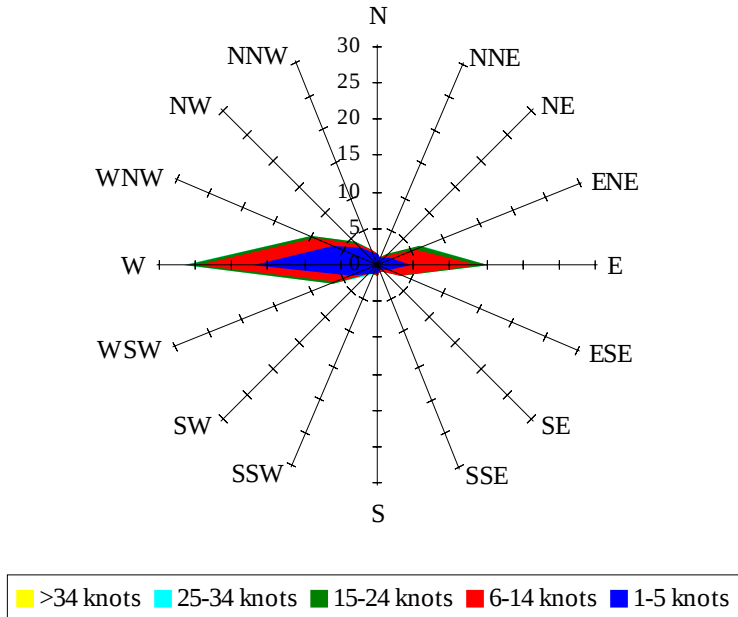
Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 17.81

Wind Summary - September, October, and November

Labels of Percent Frequency on North Axis



Percent Calm = 16.82