

SERVIR

Connecting Space to Village

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NASA Marshall Space Flight Center



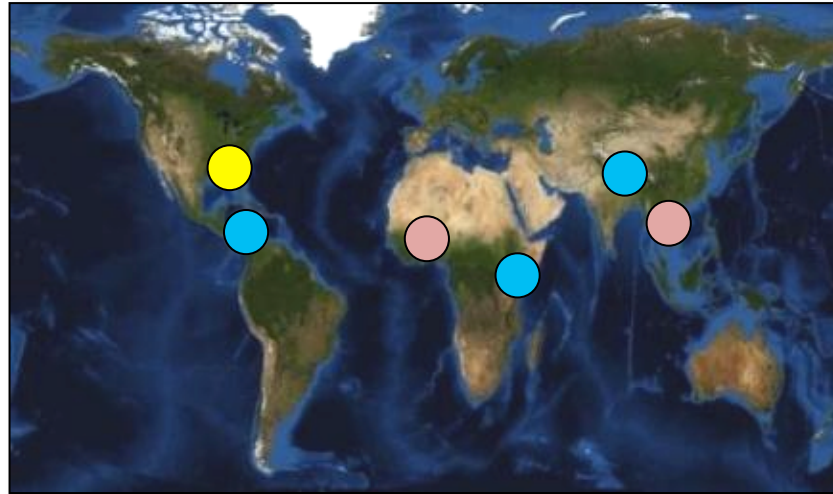
About SERVIR




SERVIR

A NASA-USAID partnership to **improve environmental management and resilience to climate change** by strengthening the capacity of governments and other key stakeholders to integrate earth observation information and geospatial technologies into development decision-making



SERVIR Network



-  SERVIR Hub
-  Program Office (NASA/MSFC)
-  Potential Future Hubs

SERVIR Network



RCMRD – Host of SERVIR-East Africa



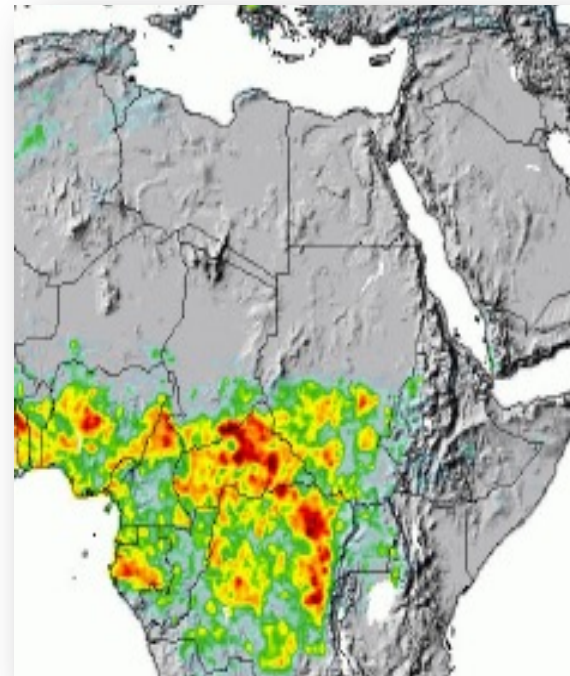
ICIMOD – Host of SERVIR-Himalaya



CATHALAC– Host of SERVIR-Mesoamerica

What We Do

- Identify needs in SERVIR regions
- Link science products from US institutions to meet those needs through improved access to data, models, online maps, and visualizations
- Build capacity of regional institutions, stakeholders, and young professionals
- Strengthen partnerships and foster collaboration across SERVIR network



SERVIR GLOBAL



Aquarius

OSTM/Jason 2 (NOAA)

Jason

QuikSCAT*

TRMM

EO-1

Landsat-7 (USGS)

ACRIMSAT

SORCE

GRACE (2)

CALIPSO

CloudSat

Aqua

Terra

Aura

Connecting Space

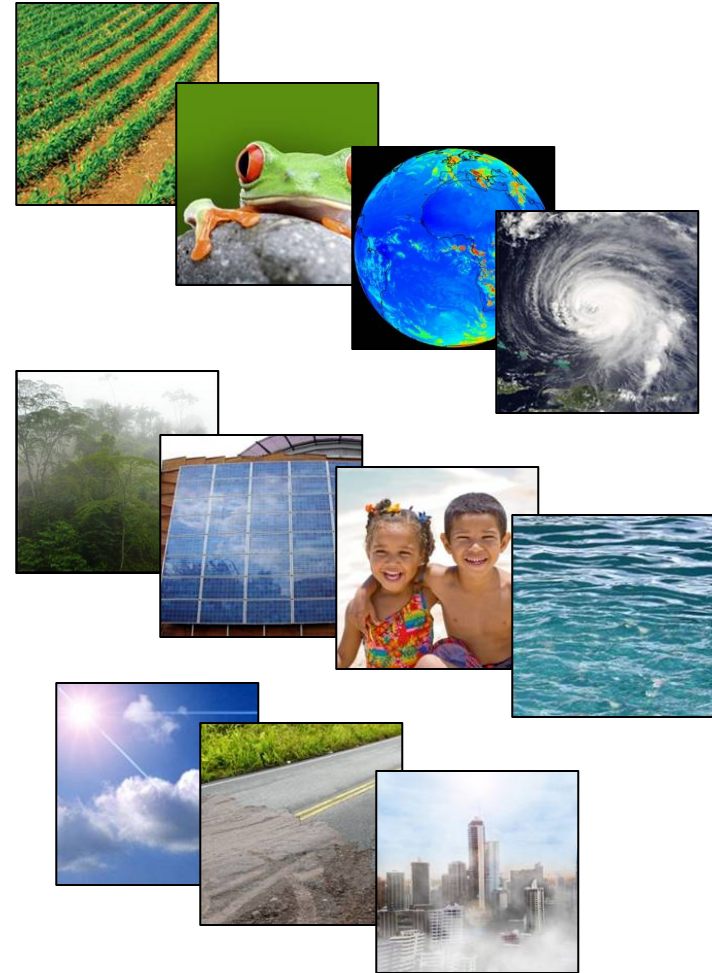
To Village



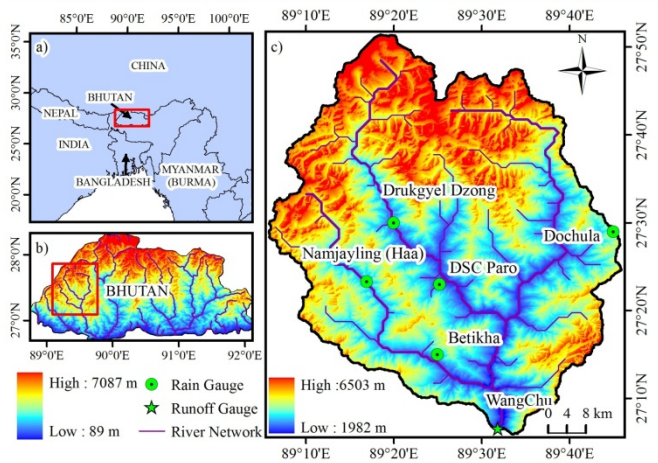
SERVIR Thematic Areas



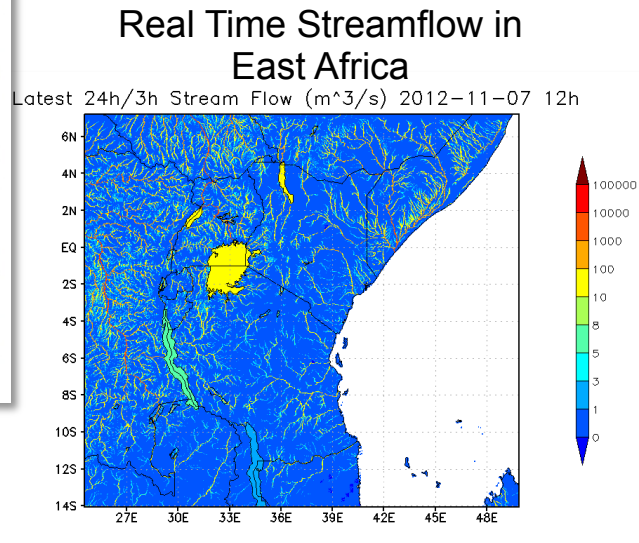
- Agriculture
- Biodiversity
- Climate
- Disasters
- Ecosystems
- Energy
- Health
- Water
- Weather



SERVIR Science Applications for Decision Making

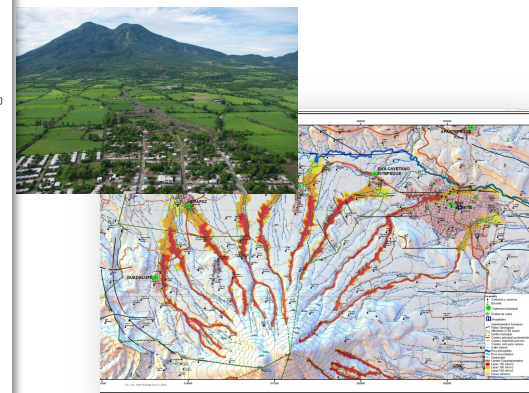


Bhutan Water Resource Assessment



Real Time Streamflow in East Africa

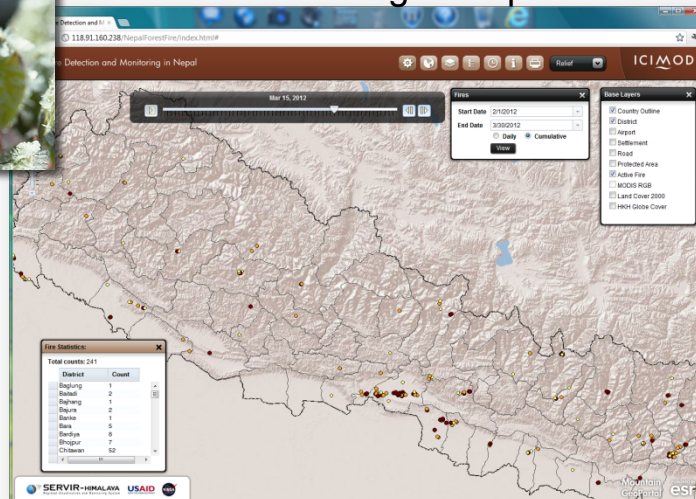
Latest 24h/3h Stream Flow (m³/s) 2012-11-07 12h



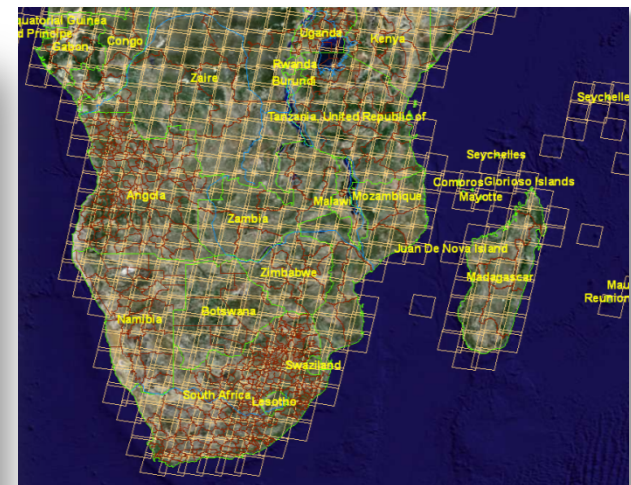
Landslide Prediction System in Mesoamerica



Near Real-time Forest Fire Monitoring in Nepal



Frost Mapping in Africa

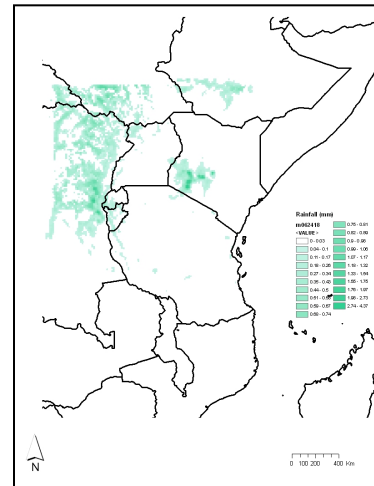
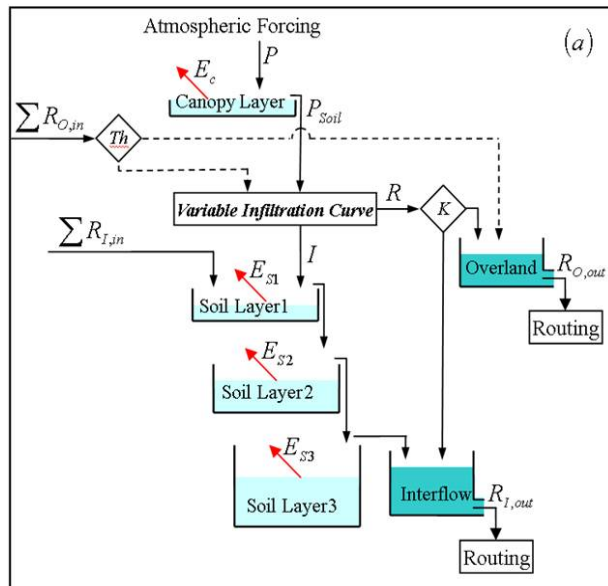


Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory in Africa

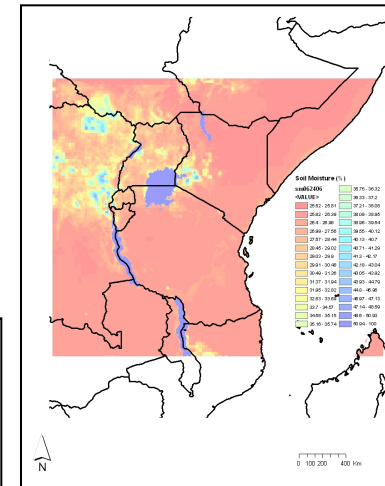
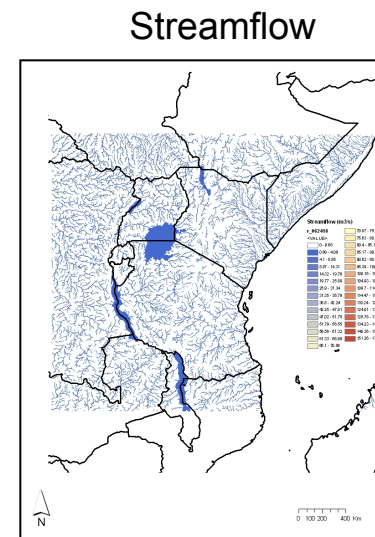
SERVIR Africa and the Hydrological Modeling



- Spatially distributed hydrologic model CREST (based on Variable Infiltration Capacity (VIC) model)
- Spatial resolution 1km, run every 3 hours using near real time data in the Amazon cloud
- Uses near real-time satellite rainfall estimates from TRMM microwave radiometer and forecasts from Kenya Meteorological Department (KMD) to produce soil moisture & streamflow
- Soil moisture and streamflow estimates enable Kenya Department of Water Resources to issue early flood warning, especially in the flood prone watersheds in western Kenya.



KMD QPF



Soil Moisture



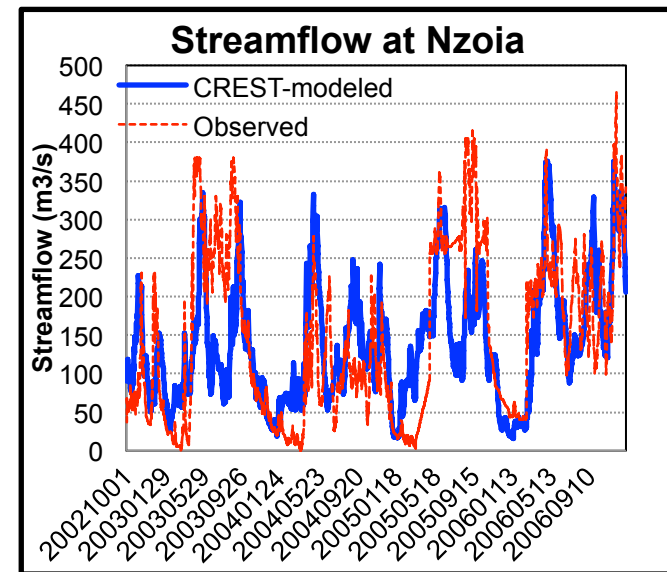
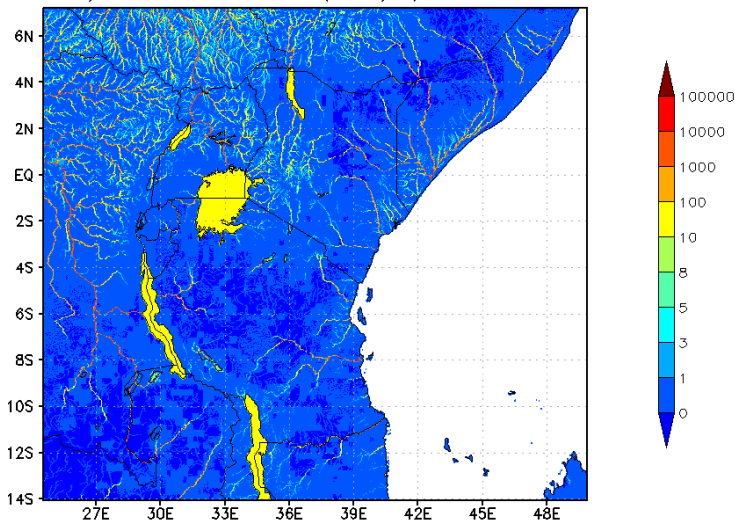
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Historical Data Perspective

- SERVIR has used 10-year historical satellite rainfall data to drive the CREST model, which has resulted in historical daily streamflow at 1 km resolution.
- Those historical and near real time data are shared with Kenya Department of Water Resources (KDWR) for ~850 stream gage locations of their choice. SERVIR Africa makes the data available on our web portal and through automated emails to KDWR-identified field hydrologists.
- We have used the historical data to assess 5th, 20th, 80th and 95th percentiles for each 1 km pixel to put the real time streamflow in context.

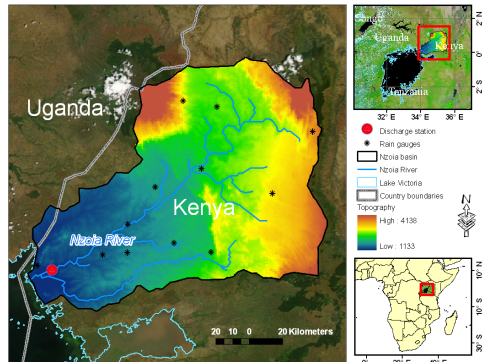
Latest 24h/3h Stream Flow (m^3/s) 2013-06-18 15h



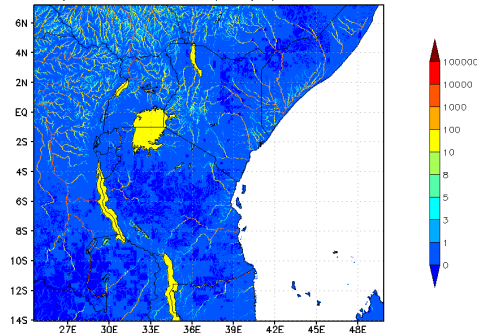
SERVIR Africa and the CREST model- Forecasting for Flood-Prone Watersheds



Hydrologic Model CREST Developed for Single Watershed in Kenya

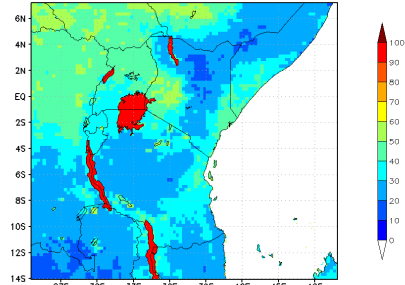


Latest 24h/3h Stream Flow (m^3/s) 2013-06-18 15h



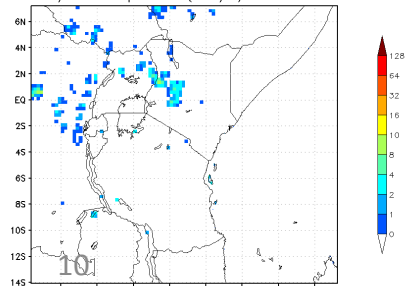
Real Time, Historic and Seasonal Streamflow

Latest 24h/3h Soil Moisture (%) 2013-06-18 15h



Soil Moisture

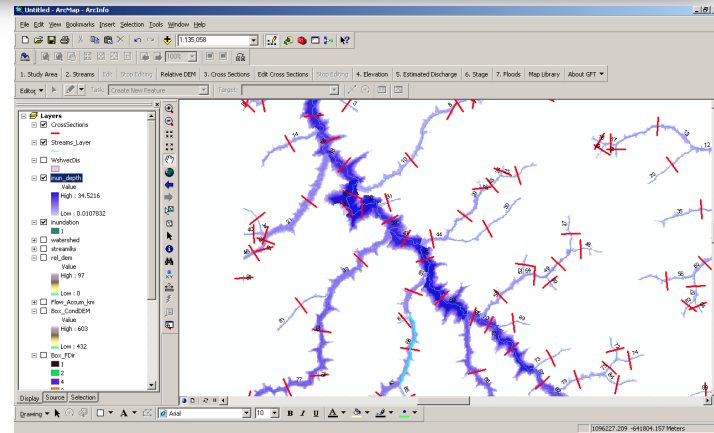
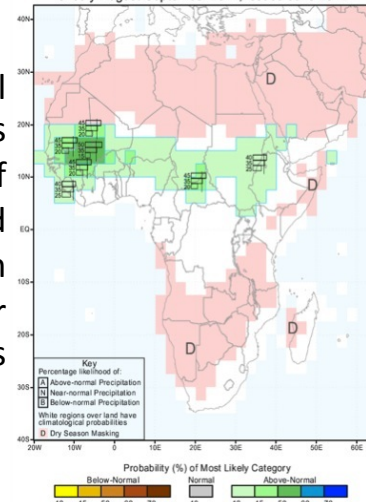
Latest 24h/3h Precipitation (mm/h) 2013-06-18 15h



Working on seasonal hydrologic forecasts at the request of Kenya and Tanzanian Ministries of Water Resources

Near Real Time NASA TRMM Satellite Rainfall Data

IRI Multi-Model Probability Forecast for Precipitation for July-August-September 2011, issued June 2011



Flood mapping tool is an upcoming tool at RCMRD, which will translate the hydrologic model product into a better visualization and decision making tool. Under flooding conditions, the streamflow from the model can be visualized in the form of spatial flooding extent using this tool.

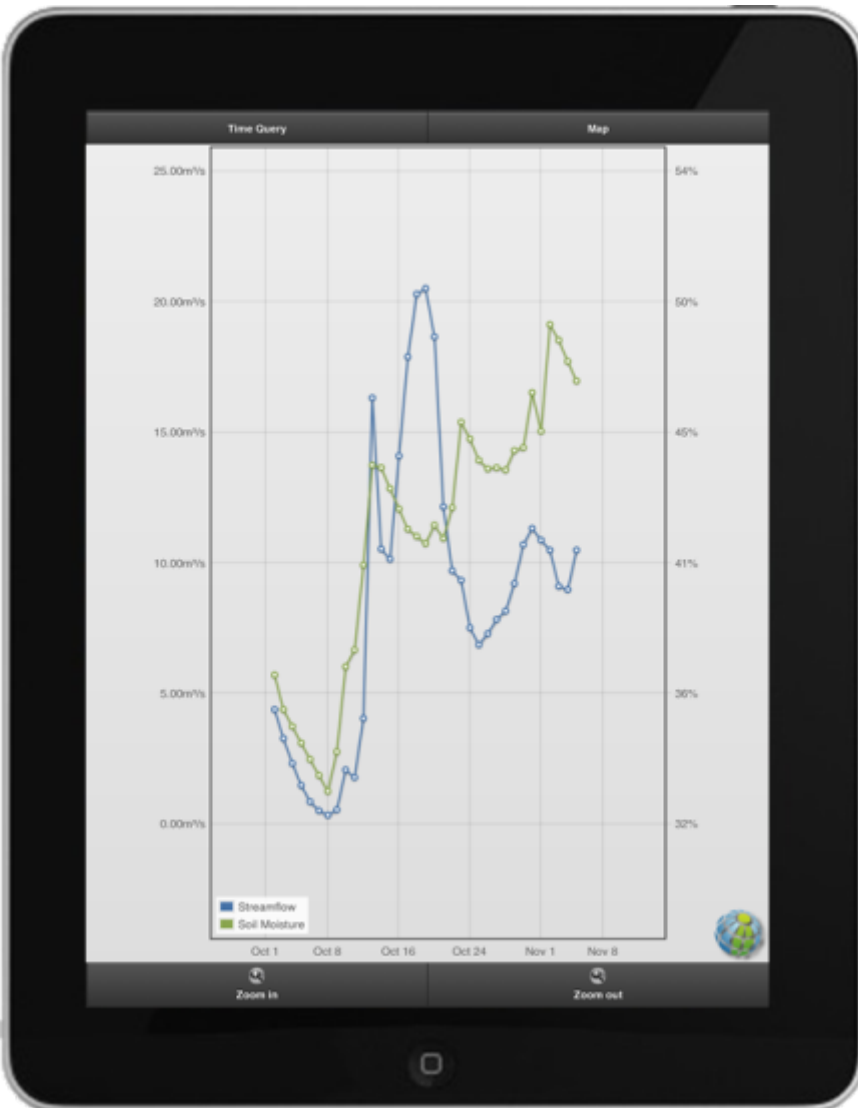
Training and Capacity Building



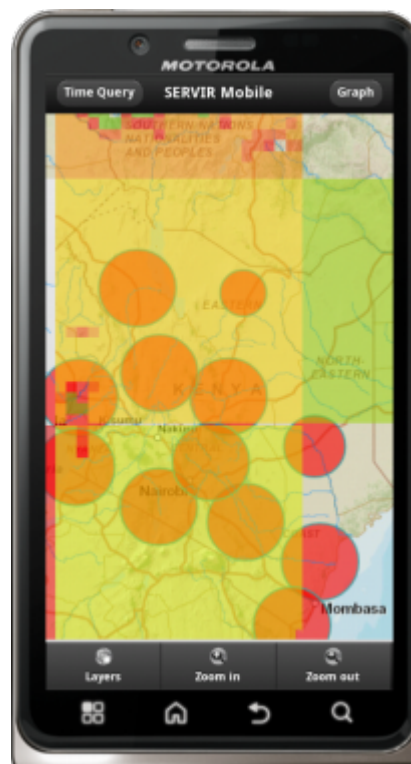


“The biggest problem we have is lack of data. When someone, like SERVIR Africa comes along to help us out it is very good because we have been missing floods.”

*-Simintei Kooke
Deputy Director of Water Resources,
Kenya Ministry of Water and Irrigation*



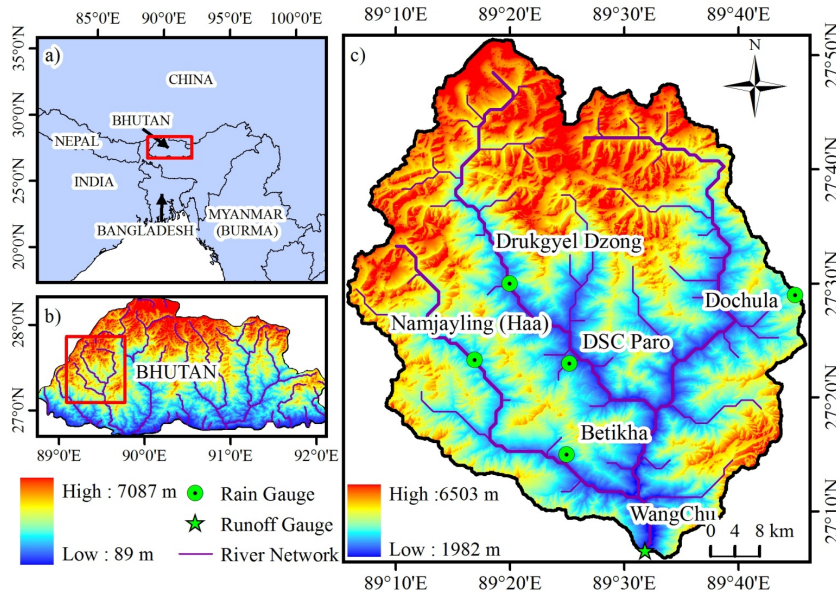
SERVIR has adapted CREST model products to fit the mobile needs.



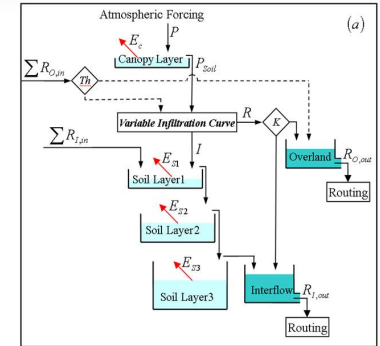
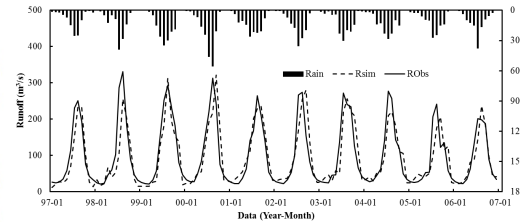
CREST Models can run on iOS and Android devices.

Bhutan Water Resource Assessment using Climate Change Scenarios and Hydrologic Model

Wangchu Basin in Western Bhutan, which feeds a critical reservoir atop a Hydroelectric power plant. Bhutan's 50% of GDP is generated by Hydroelectric power.



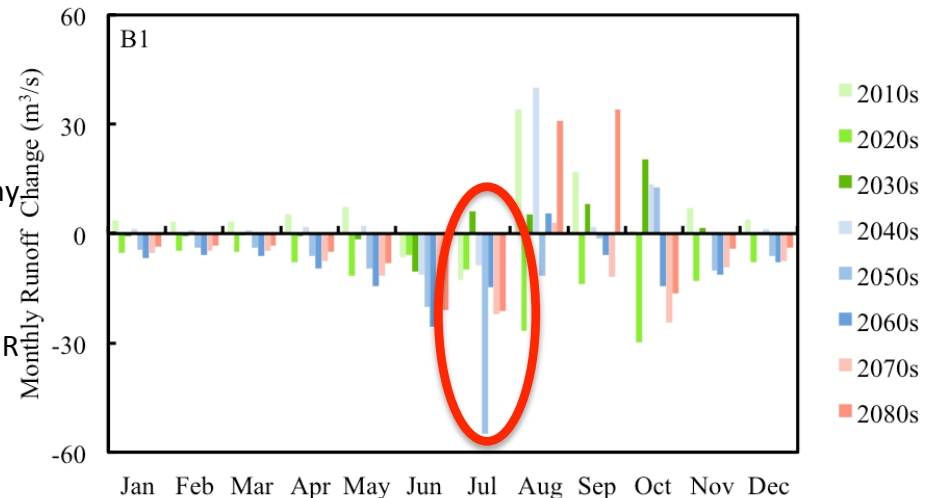
CREST model calibrated using observed streamflow data



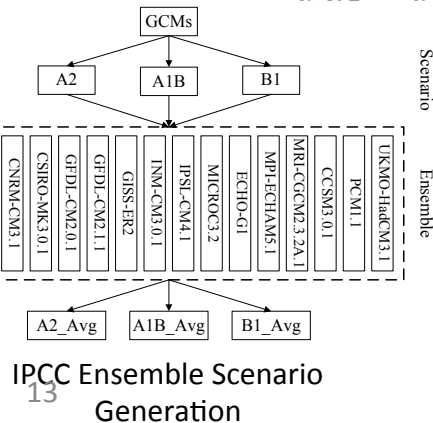
CREST hydrologic model

CC	0.88
NSCE	0.77
Bias(%)	-4.37

Change in Streamflow under IPCC Scenarios



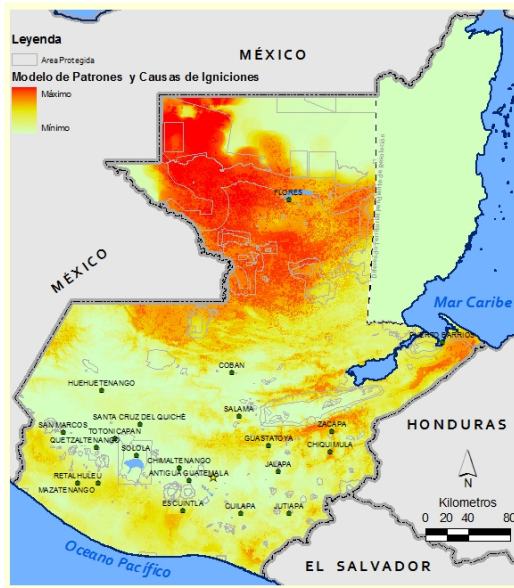
Our preliminary analysis shows that the streamflow in early rainy season will be lower than average amounts. The impacts on hydroelectric power generation can be severe. SERVIR plans to conduct additional analyses with the latest climate scenarios.



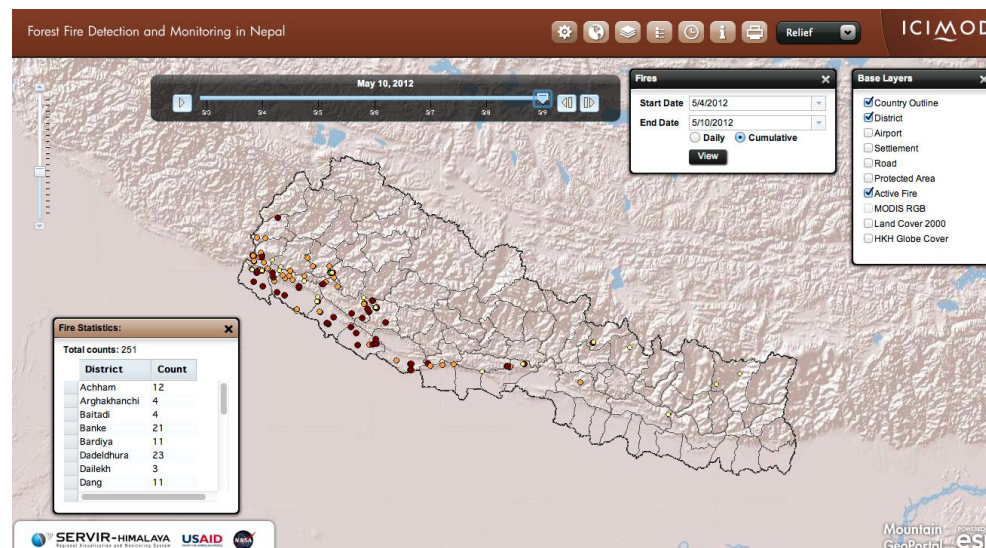
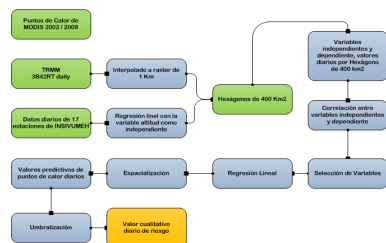
IPCC Ensemble Scenario Generation

Forest Fire Detection and Monitoring System

SERVIR

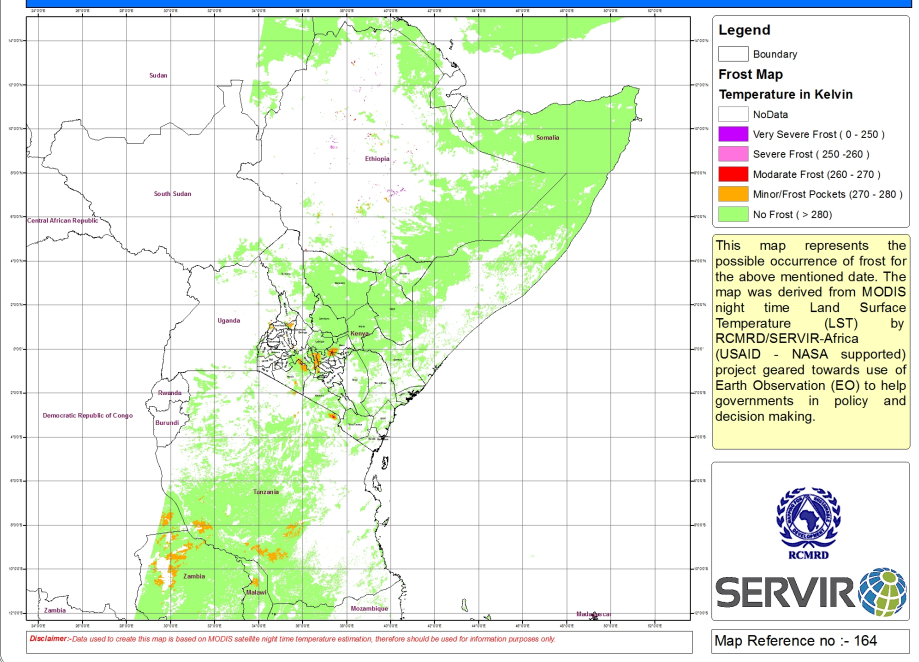


- In 2009, SERVIR Mesoamerica used MODIS fire hotspots to generate Guatemala Fire Monitoring System.
- Recently, SERVIR HKH developed SMS Forest Fire Detection and Monitoring System in Nepal.
- Over 200 Forest Officers in Nepal are receiving real-time information about current fires in their district.
- In near future, the system will be transferred over to Nepal Ministry of Forest for their continued operational use.



Frost Monitoring and Early Detection

Estimated Frost Occurrences on 2013-06-14



SERVIR is keen on getting satellite data and products to end users in the agricultural community to improve decision making.

In Kenya, as with many other countries in Africa, frost damages are a significant threat to agriculture.

Kenya Meteorological Department requested SERVIR to help with identifying the frost damaged areas, for public dissemination and damage assessment purposes.

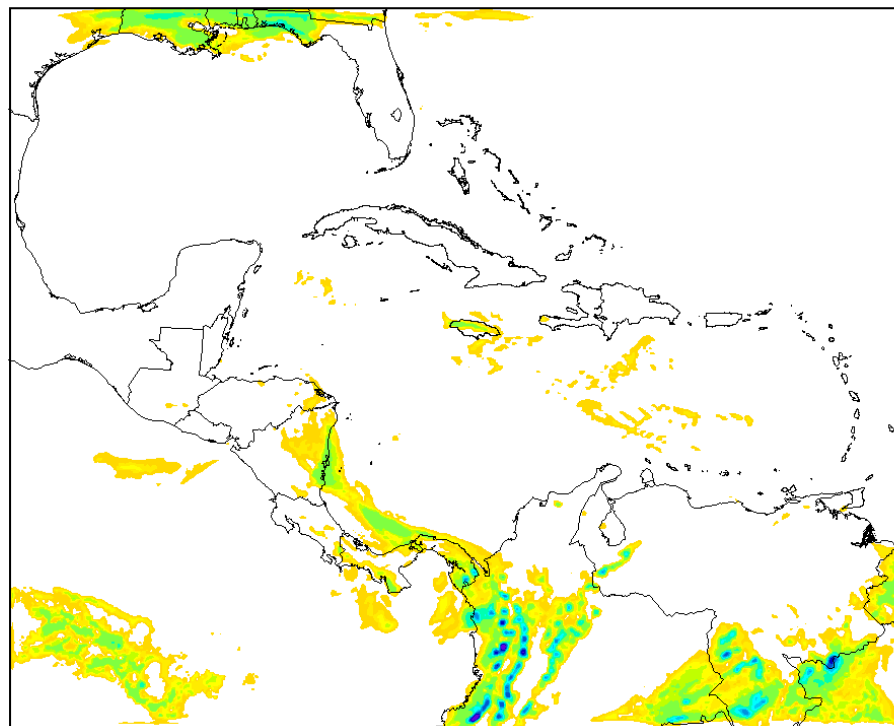
- Using satellite and KMD datasets, SERVIR Africa has put together a system for early detection of frost and for damaged area assessment. Next phases will include near real time temperature observations and forecasts of frost areas.



Mesoscale Atmospheric Modeling

WRF for Mesoamerica and Improvements in East Africa

- SERVIR, with the help of NASA Short-term Prediction Research and Transition Center (SPoRT), is producing real-time numerical weather forecasts for Mesoamerican region at the request from Meteorological Services in the region.
- SERVIR/SPoRT collaboration is helping Kenya Meteorological Department in improving KMD's operational WRF modeling system



130213/0600V024 24-h Accumulated Precipitation (mm)

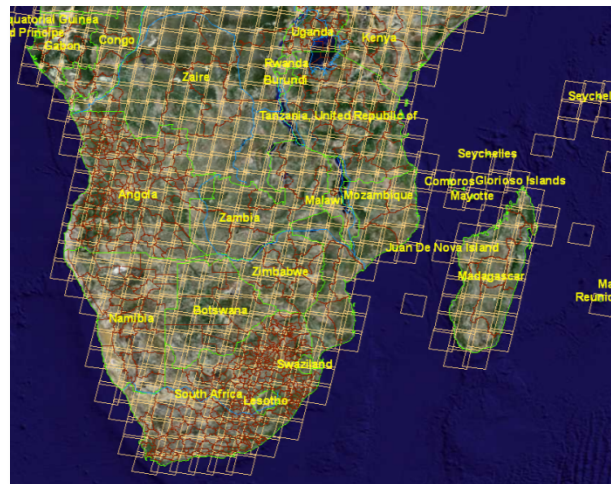


Land Cover Mapping for GHG Emissions Inventory



- USEPA and UNFCCC are leading development greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions inventory for six African countries. SERVIR is providing the land use land cover mapping for that overall project.
- The effort is targeted at developing capacity in the Forest Ministries in the countries. In collaboration with the Ministries, SERVIR is harmonizing existing maps, teaching the Ministry personnel to classify Landsat images, and leading ground validation efforts.

Land Use Land Cover Mapping for
Greenhouse Gas Emissions
Inventory in Africa



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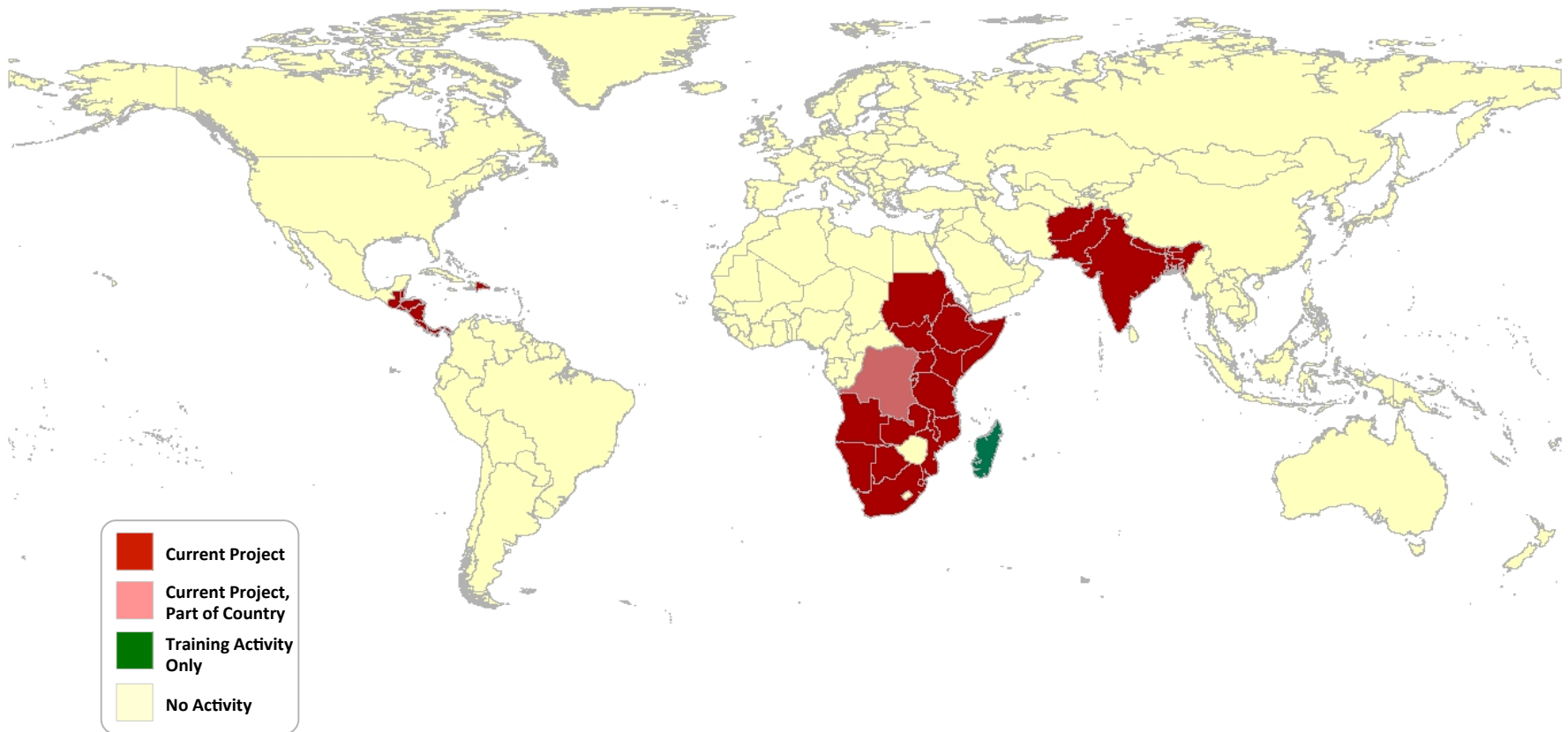
SERVIR Applied Science Team (AST)



PI Last name	Title	Institution	Theme	Region
Laporte	Forest carbon assessment for REDD in the East Africa SERVIR region	The Woods Hole Research Center	Carbon	East Africa
Kargel	Interdisciplinary science applications to glacier and alpine hazards in relation to development and habitation in the Hindu Kush-Himalaya: SERVIR Science Team project	University of Arizona	Disasters	Hindu Kush-Himalaya
Hossain	A Satellite-based Early Warning, Mapping and Post-Disaster Visualization System for Water Resources of Low-lying Deltas of the Hindu Kush-Himalayan region	Tennessee Technological University	Water	Hindu Kush-Himalaya
Verdin	A Long Time-Series Indicator of Agricultural Drought for the Greater Horn of Africa	U.S. Geological Survey	Agriculture	East Africa
Blackman	Using Earth Observation Data to Improve REDD+ Policy in Mesoamerica and the Dominican Republic	Resources for The Future, Inc.	Carbon	Mesoamerica
Huff	Applications of Satellite Products for Air Quality Monitoring, Analysis, Forecasting, and Visualization in the SERVIR Mesoamerica and Himalaya Regions	Battelle Memorial Institute	Air Quality	Mesoamerica, Hindu Kush-Himalaya
Robertson	Leveraging CMIP5 and NASA / GMAO Coupled Modeling Capacity for SERVIR East Africa Climate Projections	NASA / MSFC	Climate Scenarios	East Africa, Hindu Kush-Himalaya, Mesoamerica
Granger	East Africa Drought and Agricultural Productivity Assessment and Prediction System	Jet Propulsion Laboratory	Disasters, Agriculture	East Africa
Valdes	SERVIR Water Africa-Arizona Team (SWAAT)	The University of Arizona	Water	East Africa
Kirschbaum	Landslide Hazard Assessment and Forecasting System using near real-time remote sensing information over SERVIR-Mesoamerica	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	Disasters	Mesoamerica
Ceccato	Development and Implementation of Flood Risk Mapping, Water Bodies Monitoring and Climate Information for Disaster Management and Human Health (integration within SERVIR)	Columbia University	Public Health	East Africa

SERVIR Country Impact

SERVIR Applied Sciences Team



Leveraging Coupled Climate Model Projections for SERVIR Applications Science

Pete Robertson, PI,; Brent Roberts, Co-I, NASA/MSFC;

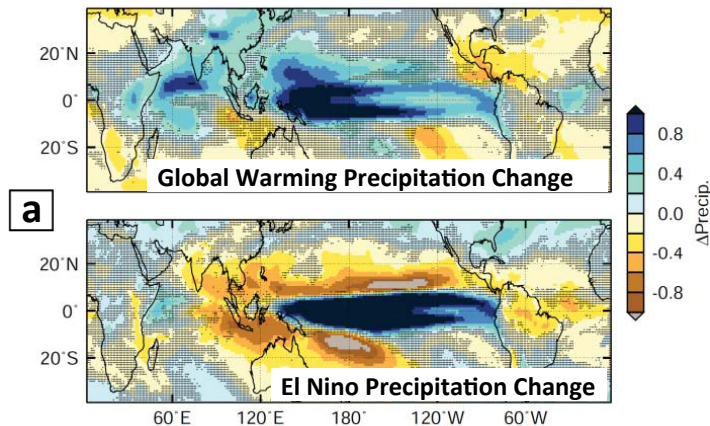
Chris Funk, Co-I, USGS/UCSB; Brad Lyon, Co-I, Columbia U. /IRI;

Mike Bosilovich, Co-I, NASA/GSFC/GMAO; Siegfried Schubert, Collaborator, NASA/GSFC/GMAO

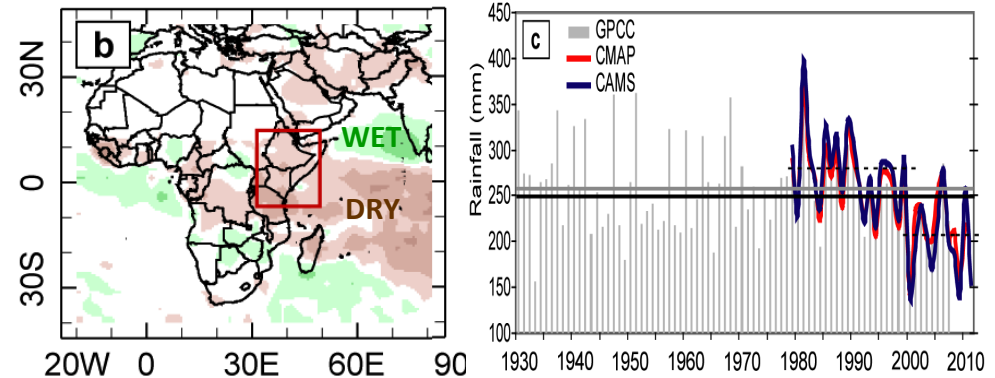
- *Critically assess and employ CMIP5 and US NMME climate model projections of seasonal / interannual / decadal hydrometeorological climate variability / change affecting SERVIR Hub regions (Mesoamerica, E. Africa, Himalayas).*
- *Develop and refine scenarios through downscaling, and stochastic modeling to provide SERVIR Applications Science Team and Hub Scientists with information to drive decision support system models of crop production, water availability etc.*

A Big Challenge :

Identifying / Separating / Quantifying Natural Variability vs Anthropogenic Effects



a) CMIP models show 21st Century regionally varying precipitation trends (*top panel*) due to anthropogenic forcing. Note increased rainfall over East Africa. These expected changes will mix with natural climate variability (*lower panel*).



b) Satellite-observed Mar-May (1999-2010 avg) rainfall departure from 1979-2010 mean.

c) Mar-May observed and satellite-estimated rainfall averaged over East Africa (10S-12N, 30-53E). Why does this decadal trend contrast with model-projected increases?

Maximizing the Value of Scientific Discovery by Bridging the Gap

SERVIR  GLOBAL

Science

User
Needs

<https://www.SERVIRGLOBAL.net>



The screenshot shows the SERVIRGLOBAL website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Login, Register, Help, and Contact. Below this is the SERVIRGLOBAL logo and the tagline "The Regional Visualization and Monitoring System". To the right of the logo are logos for USAID and NASA, along with a search bar. Below the navigation bar is a horizontal menu with tabs for GLOBAL, MESOAMERICA, EAST AFRICA, and HIMALAYA. Under the GLOBAL tab, there are sub-links for Home, Our Work, Maps & Data, About, News, and GEOSS Themes. The main content area features a large globe with four colored circles (red, yellow, green, and blue) indicating different regions. Below the globe are two columns of content: "Success Stories" and "Latest News". Each column has a "View All" link. The "Success Stories" column includes two items: "Resource Inventory and Assessment of Phobjikha Wetland Ecosystem" and "Scenario-based Climate Change Impact on Water Availability and Hydrologic Flows in the Wangchu Basin of Bhutan". The "Latest News" column includes two items: "SERVIR-East Africa Visit by US Asst. Sec. of State Dr. Kerri-Ann Jones" and "SERVIR to conduct remote sensing training at Mexico's University of Veracruz in support of public health project". On the right side of the page, there is a vertical banner for "DISASTER SUPPORT ACTIVITIES" with a globe icon.

- SERVIR is a link between US research institutions and end user decision making.
- SERVIR efforts are led by the needs of the region. Some examples include hydrological modeling, frost monitoring, fire alert system, and land cover change assessment
- Presence of SERVIR Hub, a technical institution with regional governmental support, makes the linkage sustainable.

More information:

NASA Earth Science: <http://science.nasa.gov/earth-science/>

NASA Applied Sciences Program: <http://appliedsciences.nasa.gov>

SERVIR Global: <http://www.servirglobal.net>

SERVIR Contacts:

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Nancy Searby – NASA HQ Program Manager

Ashutosh Limaye – Project Scientist (Ashutosh.Limaye@nasa.gov)