



CDR IN OPERATIONS

HIRS Clear-sky Channel 12 Brightness Temperature

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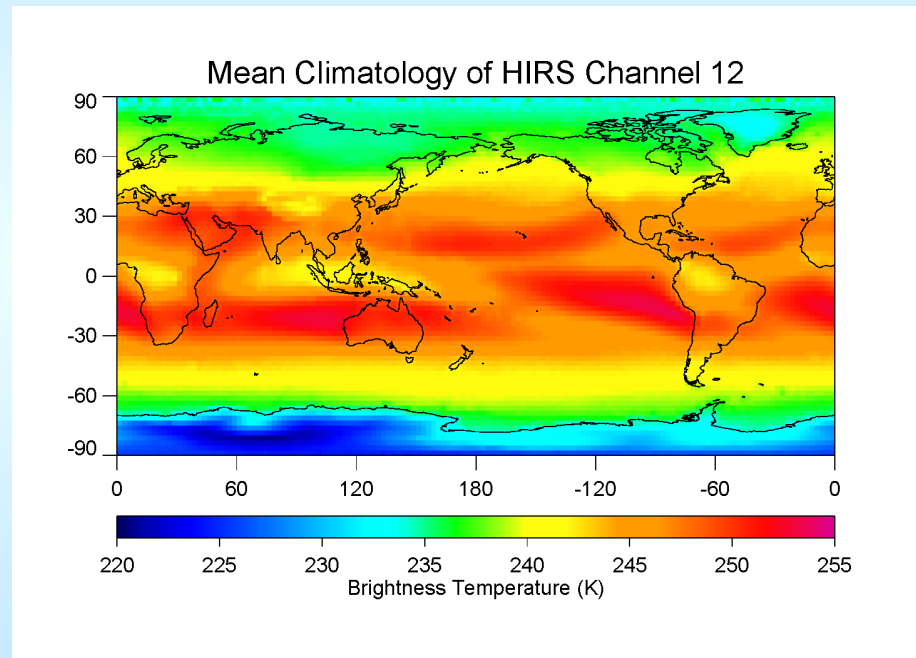
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Outline

- Short Project Description
- Production and QA Approach
- Applications
- Schedule & Issues

Product Description

- **CDR specifications**
 - Global coverage
 - Clear-sky pixel resolution
 - Monthly mean on $2.5^\circ \times 2.5^\circ$ Grid
 - Nov 1978 - Present
 - Updated monthly
- **Uses of the CDR**
 - Long-term water vapor climate variability
 - Climate model evaluation
 - Large-scale atmospheric circulation study
 - Tropical expansion study
 - Tropical wave diagnostics and forecast



Product Delivery Description

| CDR(s) | Period of Record | Temporal Resolution | Update Frequency | Update Lag | Spatial Resolution | Data file distinction criteria | Do you publicly serve the CDR at your institution? |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--|--|
| HIRS Clear-sky Channel 12 Brightness Temperature | Late 1978-present | daily | monthly | 21 days | Pixel resolution | Files are defined by day and satellite | Data served by NCDC CDRP only |

Collateral products provided with the CDRs:

- HIRS all-sky brightness temperature data
- HIRS clear-sky limb-corrected brightness temperature data

Validation & Quality Assurance

- Validation work recently conducted or planned (efforts that could update precision, accuracy and uncertainty information for products)
 - Data were compared with upper tropospheric water vapor measurements from AMSU-B/MHS and Meteosat MVIRI/SEVIRI
- Assess product quality for each update period (e.g., day/week/month) used to extend the long term record
 - Comparison against long term values/continuity
 - Comparison among overlapping satellite measurements

Concerns, Risks and Issues

- Describe any algorithm or product errors or problems that have been discovered (by your team or others)
 - Data are limited to clear-sky coverage
- Describe any technical risks or issues that may jeopardize your sustained provision of the CDR(s) for the next 3 years (assuming funding is covered)
 - Time series will continue as long as HIRS observations are available

Uses & Applications

- Applications and Uses
 - Study long-term upper tropospheric water vapor climate variability
 - Study the tele-connection patterns with major climate indices
 - Study the trend in Walker circulations
 - Study Tropical expansion
 - Provide reference data to inter-calibration of Geostationary measurement
- Key Scientific Findings (from yours, or similar CDRs by others)
 - The HIRS Channel 12 Brightness Temperature has high corrections with several major climate indices (Niño3.4, PDO, PNA indices) in cold seasons (Shi and Bates, 2011).
 - Data can be used to track major tropical events such as El Niño Southern Oscillation.
 - The Hadley and Walker circulations have intensified since 1979 (Sohn and Park, 2010).

Schedule

- CDR status

- Previous time series spans 1978-2009
- The time series is now extended to 2012

- 1-3 Year Planning Horizon

- Re-processing may be required when improved inter-satellite calibration becomes available