



Lessons Learned from the OISST Software Rejuvenation, Implications, and Plans for Running Codes at NCDC

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Outline

- Operations
 - Definition and Goals
- Research to Operations (R2O)
- OISST R2O



Operational?

NOAA's definition of Operational

Sustained, systematic, reliable, and robust mission activities with an institutional commitment to deliver appropriate cost-effective products and services

Sustained
Systematic
Reliable
Robust



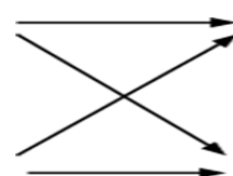
mission activities with



Institutional commitment to deliver:

Cost effective

Appropriate



Products

Services

from National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 2009. Business Operations Manual, September

2009, version 5.2. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

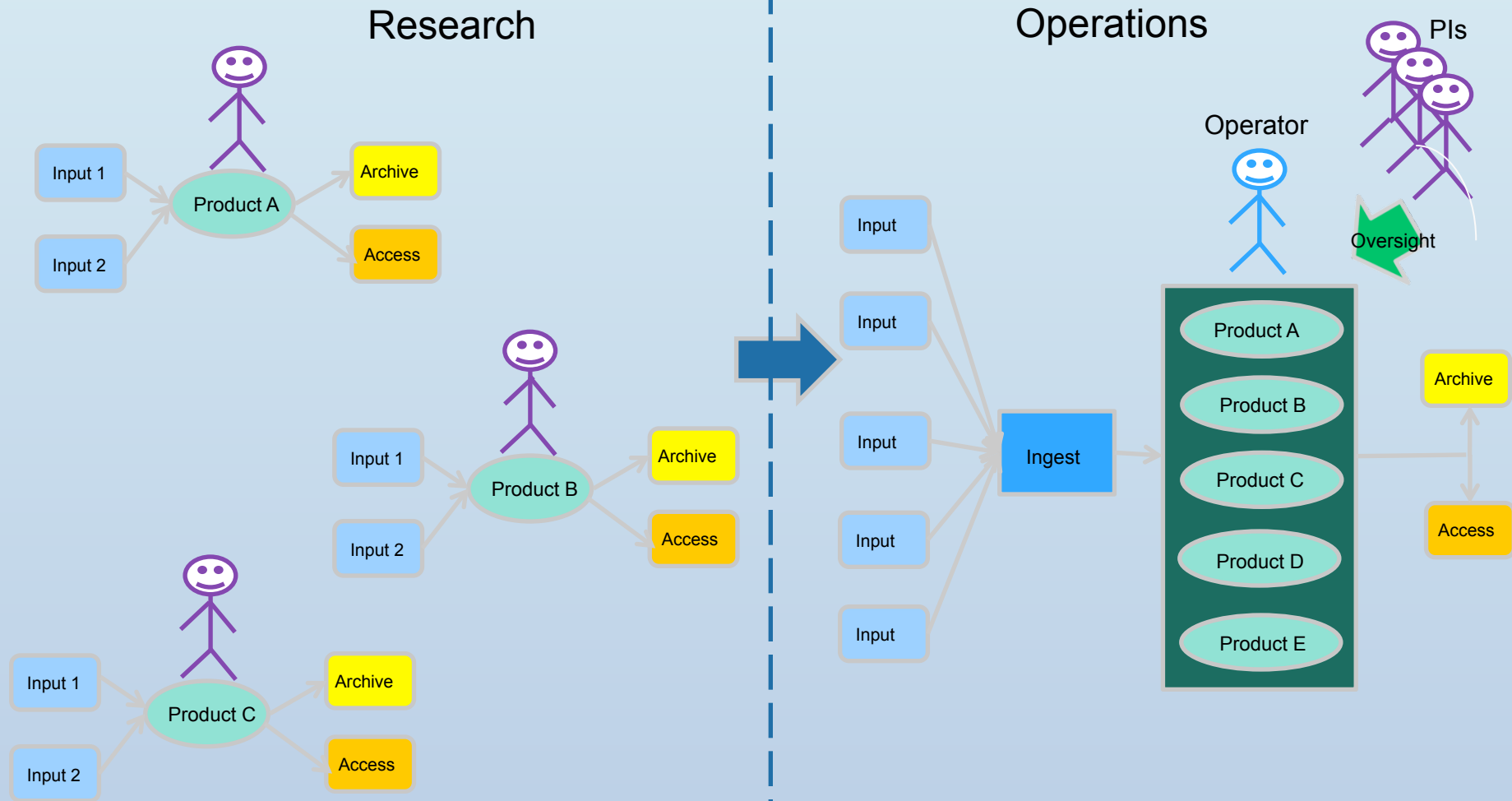
http://www.ppi.noaa.gov/PPI_Capabilities/Documents/BOM.pdf

Operational Goals

- Reliable, Robust, Systematic, Sustainable
 - Environment (ITB, OB)
 - Controlled, automated, supported, utilizes a common infrastructure
 - Monitored: Processing and Products
 - Software (OB, PB)
 - Tested, documented, and maintainable
 - Configuration Management
 - Products (OB, PB, DAAB)
 - Scheduled production
 - Secure inputs
 - All climate duality products' inputs are archived
 - Service Level Agreements with input providers
 - Documented including Standard Operating Procedures
 - Defined level of service is affordable/reasonable: (not 24/7)
 - Climate quality (reliable) vs near real-time (best effort)
 - Reliable access
 - Quality contr



Research to Operations (R2O)



Transition from an environment with individual control to a shared automated environment with defined control ...

OISST Technical Assessment

- Code base:
 - Approximately 11K LOC of F77, F90, Bash
 - 5 software components produce intermediate values
 - Multiple scripts with minor differences
- Evaluation criteria
 - Based on software industry best practices:
 - Code inspection: appearance, understandability, coding standards
 - Static analysis: unused code/variables, uninitialized variables, etc.
 - Metrics: lines of code, complexity
 - Performance
 - Importance of product and future plans
- OISST Recommendation: refactor the code
 - Performance not a major issue (~2 years/day)
 - Faster schedule and less risk than redesigning, rewriting, and testing entire code
 - Important product with PI retiring, future enhancements planned



OISST Results

- This slide is still being worked
- Compiler options
- Understand tool results
- Code cleanup
 - Lines of code



OISST Readability

Unrefactored

```

if (n.lt.2) go to 750 !(25 lines below)
  call decomp (x1,y1,s1,n,cond,ccos(j))
  if (cond.gt.cnmx) then
    mmax = ltmp - nsub(ltmp)
    iter = iter + 1
  if (mmax.lt.0) then
    print *, 'RED-STOP! - OI-SSTMAP: mmax lt 0'
    ierr = 1
    return
  endif
  go to 180 !(73 lines above)
endif

numdec = numdec + 1
if (iter.gt.0) then
  if (iter.gt.10) iter=10
  niter(iter) = niter(iter) + 1
endif
    
```

Improved
Blocking

Refactored

Removed Goto

Added Comments

! If reasonable # of data points, decompose matrix

```

IF (num_data_points >= MIN_DECOMP_POINTS) THEN
  CALL decompose_coef_a(grid_box_stddev, lat_cos(this_global_lat), condition_code)
    
```

! If decomposition fails, reduce # obs. Keep doing until < 0 obs

```

IF (condition_code > DECOMP_COND_THRESHOLD) THEN
  local_max_obs_used = num_points_to_check - obs_reduction_value(num_points_to...
  num_iters = num_iters + 1
  error_test = (local_max_obs_used < 0)
  error_msg = 'OI-CALC_SST_ANALYSIS_MAP: LOCAL_MAX_OBS_USED < 0'
  CALL oi_error_check(error_test, error_msg)
ELSE
    
```

Improved Variable Names

! If decomposition succeeds, calculate X

```

num_success_decomp_calls = num_success_decomp_calls + 1
IF (num_iters > 0) THEN
  IF (num_iters > MAX_ITERS_BIN) THEN
    num_iters = MAX_ITERS_BIN
  ENDIF
  num_rgn_iters(num_iters) = num_rgn_iters(num_iters) + 1
ENDIF
    
```

Modularized
Repeated Code



OISST Lessons Learned

- PI involvement critical
- Code metrics indicate ‘better’ quality code.
 - Lines-of-code (30% reduction for code)
 - Reduced cyclomatic complexity measure by 56%
 - Cyclomatic complexity indicates the number of unique paths through a function
 - Impacts testability and understandability
 - Cannot rely on metrics alone, need analysis to verify metrics
 - i.e. error checking can increase code complexity measure
- Testing
 - Unit testing (verifies functionality and behavior of a specific section of code)
 - Intermediate values allowed continuous testing during refactor phase.
 - Tools were written to support testing.
 - Integration testing (tests interfaces between components)
 - 30 day parallel test with original source code
 - Systems Test (tests requirements and functionality)
 - Need to perform System Acceptance Test before moving to operations
- Every research code/CDR is different
 - Assess to determine best value and most cost effective transition plan



OISST Lessons Learned (2)

- Non-operational benefits
 - Merged many copies of code into single configurable version controlled baseline
 - PI and developers can work in copies of same baseline
 - Automated builds that compile with gFortran or Lahey
 - Test procedures and data sets
 - Extracted common routines, smaller more understandable code

