

The EUMETSAT  
Network of  
Satellite Application  
Facilities



# **CDR's from EUMETSAT's CM-SAF -an update-**

**Rainer Hollmann**  
**Deutscher Wetterdienst (DWD)**  
With contributions from the full team

**<http://www.cmsaf.eu>**



**Deutscher Wetterdienst**  
Wetter und Klima aus einer Hand



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft  
Confédération suisse  
Confederazione Svizzera  
Confederaziun svizra



# Content

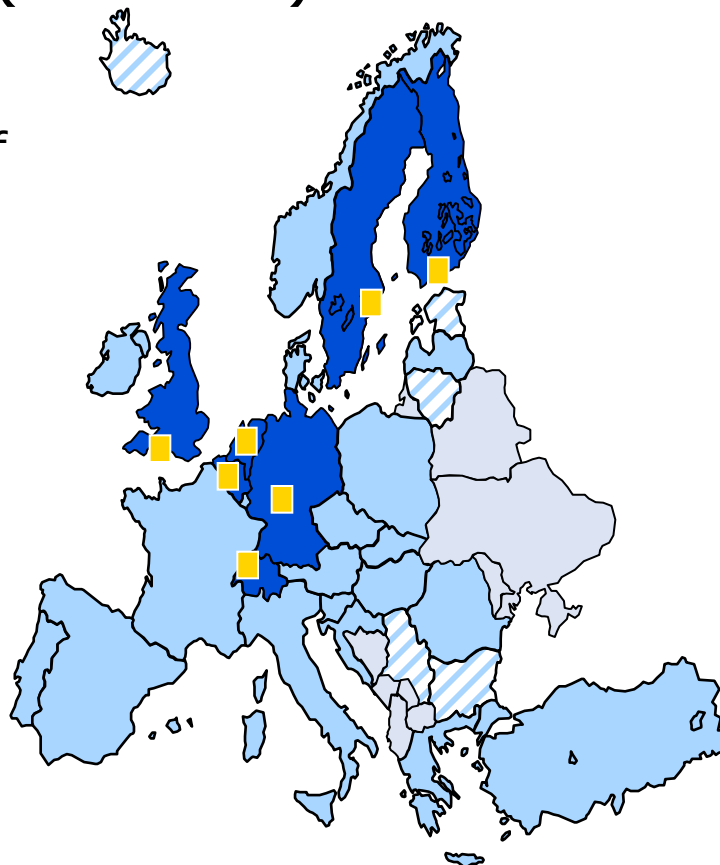
---


- **EUMETSAT's CM SAF**
- **Overview of CM SAF'S generated ECV's**
- **CM SAF CDR process**
- **CM SAF FCDR on SSM/I, CDR on Humidity and Temperature, FTH geostationary CDR**
- **Summary**

# CM SAF overview

## EUMETSAT **S**atellite **A**pplication **F**acility on **C**limate **M**onitoring (CM SAF)

- With other SAF and CF part of EUMETSAT Ground segment
- Sustained Operational Facility
- Co-funding scheme between partners and EUMETSAT
- ~20 scientist involved



-  EUMETSAT Member States
-  EUMETSAT Cooperating States
-  CM SAF Member States



**SMHI**



Royal Netherlands  
Meteorological Institute  
Ministry of Infrastructure and the  
Environment



Deutscher Wetterdienst

# Targeted User Communities

## ■ Global and regional climate trends and variability analysis

- high quality **Climate Data Records (CDR)** are expected e.g. for climate studies in contribution to IPCC.
- **Thematic Climate Data Records (TCDR)** from CM SAF will provide consistent information **on Essential Climate Variables (ECV)** related to the global energy and water cycle supporting closure studies

## ■ Support to global and regional climate modelling

- **use of Climate Data Records** for **model evaluations**, feedback studies, and uncertainty studies
- these datasets **needed** at **high(er) temporal and spatial resolutions**
- most recent satellite instrument, **only cover short time periods**.

## ■ Operational climate monitoring and infrastructure planning

- long term **Climate Data Records (of ECVs) AND** near real time operational **products** required
- **Consistent climate datasets and according near real time operational products needed (identical algorithm and auxiliary data)**

# CM SAF CDR Product portfolio

Sensor, Satellite resp.	Parameter	Release	Period	Coverage
<b>Fundamental Climate Data Record (FCDR)</b>				
<b>SSM/I, SSMIS</b>	Microwave Radiances	<b>2012</b> 2014 (16)	<b>1987 – 2008</b> 1987 – 2012 (14)	global
<b>Climate Data Record (CDR)</b>				
<b>SEVIRI</b>	Cloud parameters, surface rad., aerosol optical depth ECV A04, A06, A09, T22	<b>2013</b> 2015	<b>2004 – 2011</b> 2004 – 2014	Europe & Africa
<b>GERB/SEVIRI</b>	Top of atmosphere radiative fluxes ECV A06	<b>2013</b> 2015	<b>2004 – 2011</b> 2004 – 2014	Europe & Africa
<b>MVIRI/SEVIRI</b>	Cloud parameters, surface radiation parameters, land surface temp., FTH ECV A04, A06, A03	<b>2011</b> 2014 2016	<b>1983 – 2005</b> 1983 – 2012 1983 – 2015	Europe & Africa
<b>MVIRI/SEVIRI/ GERB</b>	Top of atmosphere radiative fluxes ECV A06	2015	1982 – 2014	Europe & Africa
<b>AVHRR GAC</b>	Cloud parameters, surface radiation parameters, incl. albedo ECV A04, A06, T22	<b>2012</b> 2015	<b>1982 – 2009</b> 1982 – 2014	global
<b>TOVS/ATOVS</b>	(high) cloud amount and top ECV A04	2016	1984 – 2009	global
<b>ATOVS</b>	Water vapour and Temperature profile ECV A03	2013	<b>1998 – 2008</b>	global
<b>SSM/I, SSMIS</b>	HOAPS (precip, evap, hum., wind, ...) ECV A01, A03, A05	<b>2011</b> 2015 (17)	<b>1987 – 2008</b> 1987 – 2012 (14)	global ice free ocean

# CM SAF CDR Product portfolio

Sensor, Satellite resp.	Parameter	Release date	Period	Coverage
<b>Fundamental Climate Data Record (FCDR)</b>				
<b>SSM/I, SSMIS</b>	Microwave Radiances	2012 2014 2016	1987 – 2008 1987 – 2012 1987 – 2014	<b>Released</b>
<b>Climate Data Record (CDR)</b>				
<b>SEVIRI</b>	Cloud parameters, aerosol optical depth	2012 2015	2004 – 2009 2004 – 2014	<b>Released</b>
<b>GERB/SEVIRI</b>	Top of atmosphere radiative fluxes	2012 2015	2004 – 2009 2004 – 2014	<b>Released</b>
<b>MVIRI/SEVIRI</b>	Cloud parameters, surface radiation parameters, land surface temp., FTH	<b>2011</b> 2014 2016	<b>1983 – 2005</b> 1983 – 2012 1983 – 2015	<b>Released</b>
<b>MVIRI/SEVIRI/GERB</b>	Top of atmosphere radiative fluxes	2015	1982 – 2014	Europe & Africa
<b>AVHRR GAC</b>	<b>Cloud parameters, surface radiation parameters, incl. albedo</b>	<b>2012</b> 2015	<b>1982 – 2009</b> 1982 – 2013 1978 – 2015	<b>Released</b>
<b>TOVS/ATOVS</b>	(high) cloud amount and top	2016	1984 – 2009	global
<b>SSM/I, SSMIS</b>	HOAPS (precip, evap, hum., wind, ...)	<b>2011</b> 2015 2017	<b>1987 – 2008</b> 1987 – 2012 1987 – 2014	<b>Released</b>

# CM SAF CDR's

## A structured process

Setting the requirements in the beginning  
(RR, requirement review)

The EUMETSAT  
Network of  
Satellite Application  
Facilities



### Requirements Review

Meteosat Shortwave Radiation Products

CM-23081, CM-23201, CM-23231

CM-144		Precipitation		PRE HOAPS			
Type		Dataset					
Applications and users		* Climate Research * NMHSs					
Characteristics and Methods		Composite Monthly Mean					
Comments		Target time series covers 1987-2008. Accuracy numbers are given for global mean values. Regional larger deviations may occur.					
Traceability of Requirements		See section 10.4 for details.					
Generation frequency		N/A					
Input satellite data		SSM/I					
Dissemination							
Format		Means		Type			
Netcdf CF		FTP		offline			
Accuracy							
Threshold		Target		Optimal			
0.03 mm/d decadal stability 1.6 mm/d bias 2.25 mm/d rms		0.015 mm/d decadal stability 0.25 mm/d bias 0.5 mm/d rms		0.002 mm/d decadal stability 0.1 mm/d bias 0.2 mm/d rms			
Verification method		Comparison to ship and buoy based measurements					
Coverage, resolution and timeliness							
Spatial coverage		Spatial resolution		Vertical resolution		Timeliness	
global ice free ocean		0.5°		n/a		N/A	

Definition of requirements

Traceability, detailed definition of requirements

Reference Number:

SAF/CM/DWD/RR21

Issue/Revision Index:

1.0

Date:

27.05.2013

# CM SAF CDR's

## A structured process

Setting the requirements in the  
beginning  
(RR, requirement review)



Algorithms

Consolidate the product  
(PCR, Product consolidation review)

EUMETSAT Satellite Application Facility on Climate Monitoring

Algorithm Theoretical Basis Document  
Fundamental Climate Data Record of  
SSM/I Brightness Temperatures

CM-150 FCDR\_SSMI

Reference Number:  
Issue/Revision Index:  
Date:

SAF/CM/DWD/ATBD/FCDR\_SSMI  
1.0  
05.11.2011



# CM SAF CDR's

## A structured process

EUMETSAT Satellite Application Facility on Climate Monitoring

Setting the requirements in the beginning  
(RR, requirement review)



Consolidate the product  
(PCR, Product consolidation review)

Implementation and processing

Data set readiness  
(DRR, Data set Readiness review)

The EUMETSAT  
Network of  
Satellite  
Application  
Facilities

**CM SAF**  
Climate Monitoring

EUMETSAT Satellite Application Facility

Product User Manual

Fundamental Climate Data Record of  
SSM/I Brightness Temperatures

EUMETSAT Satellite Application Facility on Climate Monitoring

The EUMETSAT  
Network of  
Satellite  
Application  
Facilities

**CM**  
Climate

Algorithm Theoretical Basis Document

Fundamental Climate Data Record of  
SSM/I Brightness Temperatures

The EUMETSAT  
Network of  
Satellite  
Application  
Facilities

**CM SAF**  
Climate Monitoring

CM-150 FCDR\_SSMI

Validation Report

Fundamental Climate Data Record of  
SSM/I Brightness Temperatures

Reference number:  
Issue/Revision Index:  
Date:

SAF/CMO/WD/ATBD/FCDR\_SSMI  
1.0  
05.11.2011

ATBD  
Product User Manual  
Validation Report  
System description  
Data set

# CM SAF CDR's

## A structured process

Setting the requirements in the beginning  
(RR, requirement review)



Consolidate the product  
(PCR, Product consolidation review)



Data set readiness  
(DRR, Data set review)



Data set public available  
[www.cmsaf.eu](http://www.cmsaf.eu) & DOI

**DOI for scientific and technical data**  
10.5676/EUM\_SAF\_CM/FCDR\_SSMI/V001

**Title**  
Fundamental Climate Data Record of SSM/I Brightness Temperatures

**Citation**  
Fennig, Karsten; Andersson, Axel; Schröder, Marc (2013): Fundamental Climate Data Record of SSM/I Brightness Temperatures - . Satellite Application Facility on Climate Monitoring. DOI:10.5676/EUM\_SAF\_CM/FCDR\_SSMI/V001. [http://dx.doi.org/10.5676/EUM\\_SAF\\_CM/FCDR\\_SSMI/V001](http://dx.doi.org/10.5676/EUM_SAF_CM/FCDR_SSMI/V001)

**Publisher**  
Satellite Application Facility on Climate Monitoring (CM SAF)

**Publication year**  
2013

**Author(s)**  
Fennig, Karsten; Andersson, Axel; Schröder, Marc

**Description**  
The CM SAF Fundamental Climate Data Record of SSM/I Brightness Temperatures covers the time period from July

**Size**  
1.8 TB

**Documentation**  
[Algorithm Theoretical Basis Document \(ATBD\)](#)  
[Product User Manual \(PUM\)](#)  
[Validation Report](#)

**Dataset details and ordering**  
[Brightness Temperatures \(BTR\) from SSM/I F08](#)  
[Brightness Temperatures \(BTR\) from SSM/I F10](#)  
[Brightness Temperatures \(BTR\) from SSM/I F11](#)  
[Brightness Temperatures \(BTR\) from SSM/I F13](#)  
[Brightness Temperatures \(BTR\) from SSM/I F14](#)  
[Brightness Temperatures \(BTR\) from SSM/I F15](#)

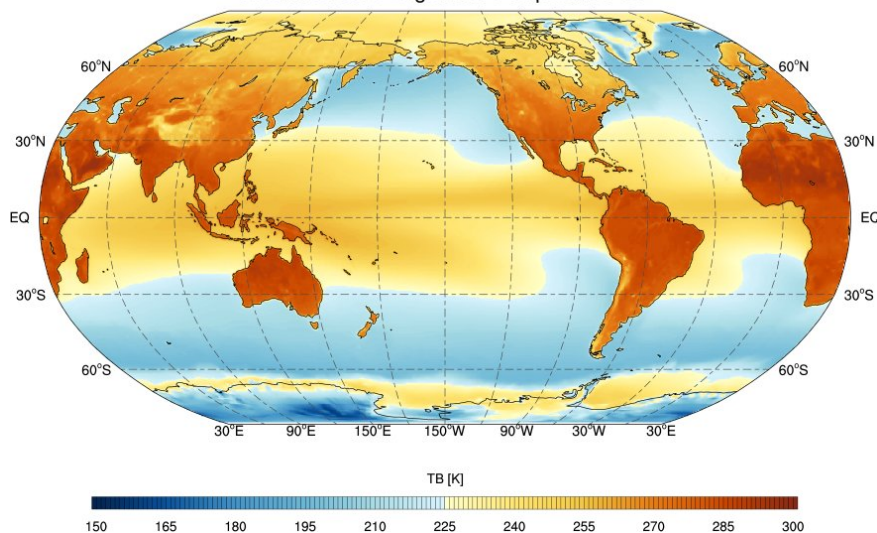
# Content

---

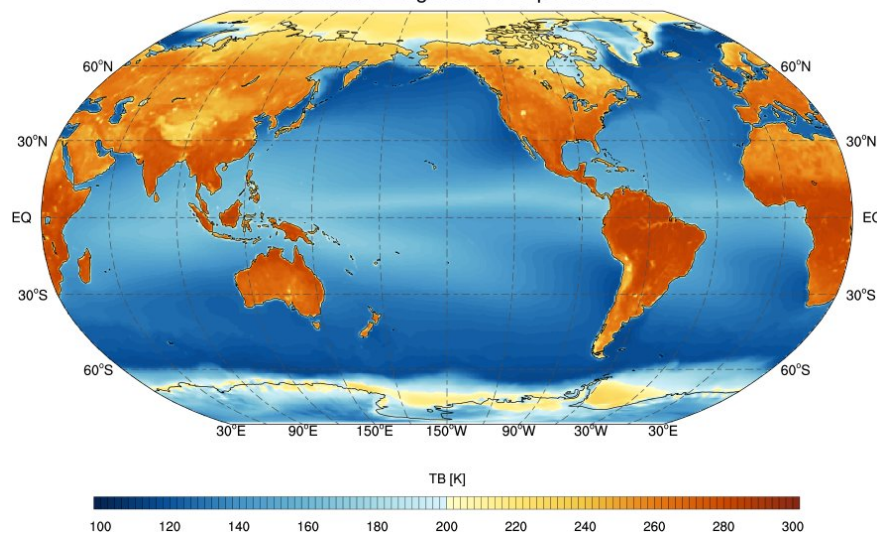
- EUMETSAT's CM SAF
- Overview of CM SAF'S generated ECV's
- CM SAF CDR process
- **CM SAF FCDR on SSM/I, CDR on Humidity and Temperature, FTH geostationary CDR**
- Summary

# CM SAF FCDR of SSM/I Brightness Temperatures

Climate Mean :: Brightness Temperature v22



Climate Mean :: Brightness Temperature h19



**DOI: 10.5676/EUM\_SAF\_CM/FCDR\_SSMI/V001**

- **July 1987 – December 2008.**
- Calibration with smoothed cold and hot load readings
- geo-location based on smoothed TLEs.
- Data processing accounts for known issues:
  - Moonlight-intrusions,
  - Sunlight-intrusions,
  - Along-scan non-uniformity.

- 85 GHz Brightness temperatures averaged to 37 GHz antenna pattern.
- Synthetic 85 GHz data over ocean for F08.
- Earth incidence angle normalization
- Non-linearity calibration coefficient.
- Scene dependent inter-calibration to F11.



# Inter-calibration Results: Global Maps

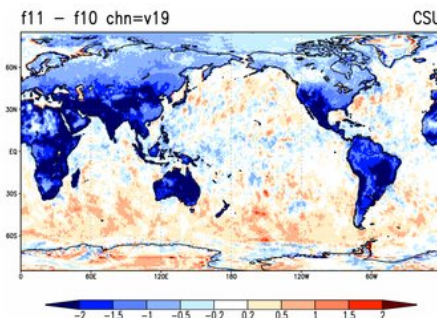
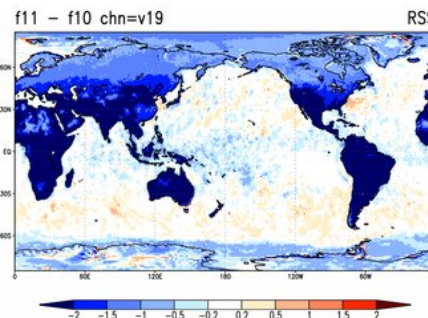
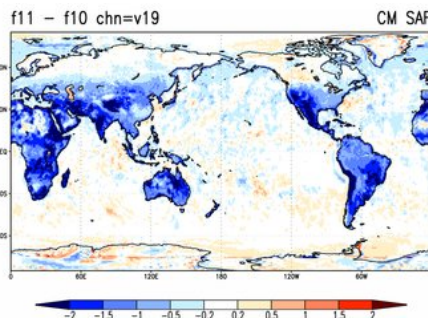
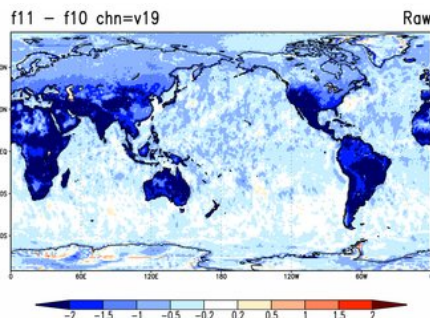
F11 – F10 RDR

CM SAF FCDR

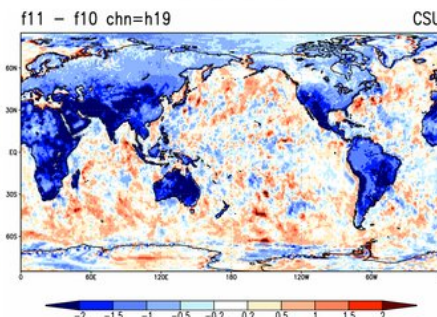
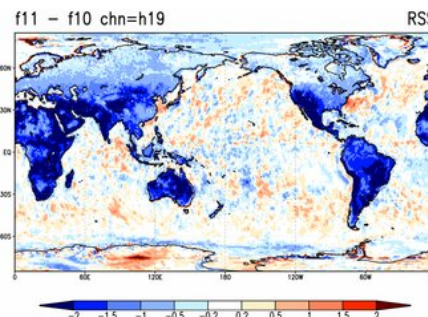
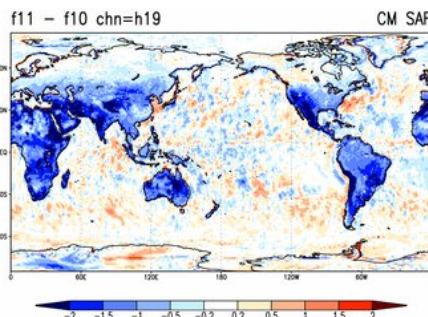
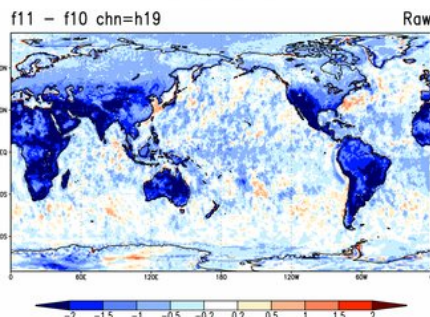
RSS FCDR

CSU FCDR

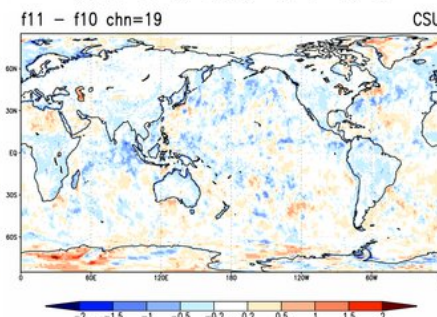
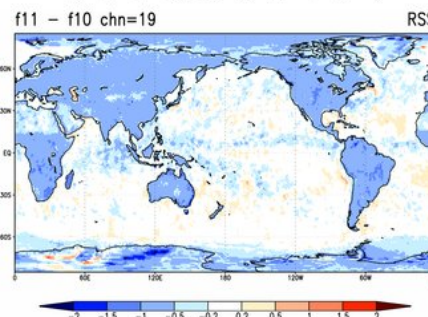
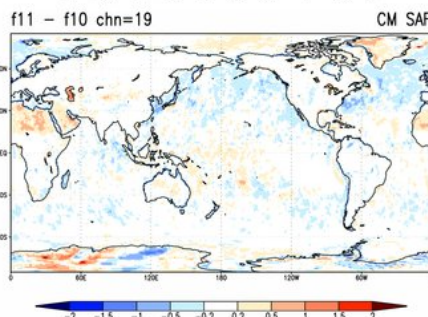
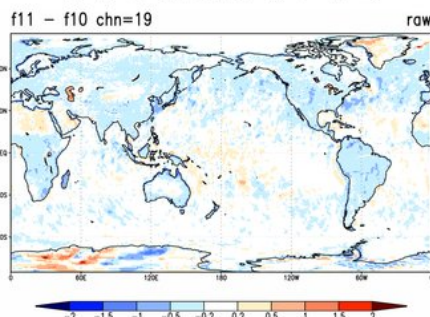
19v



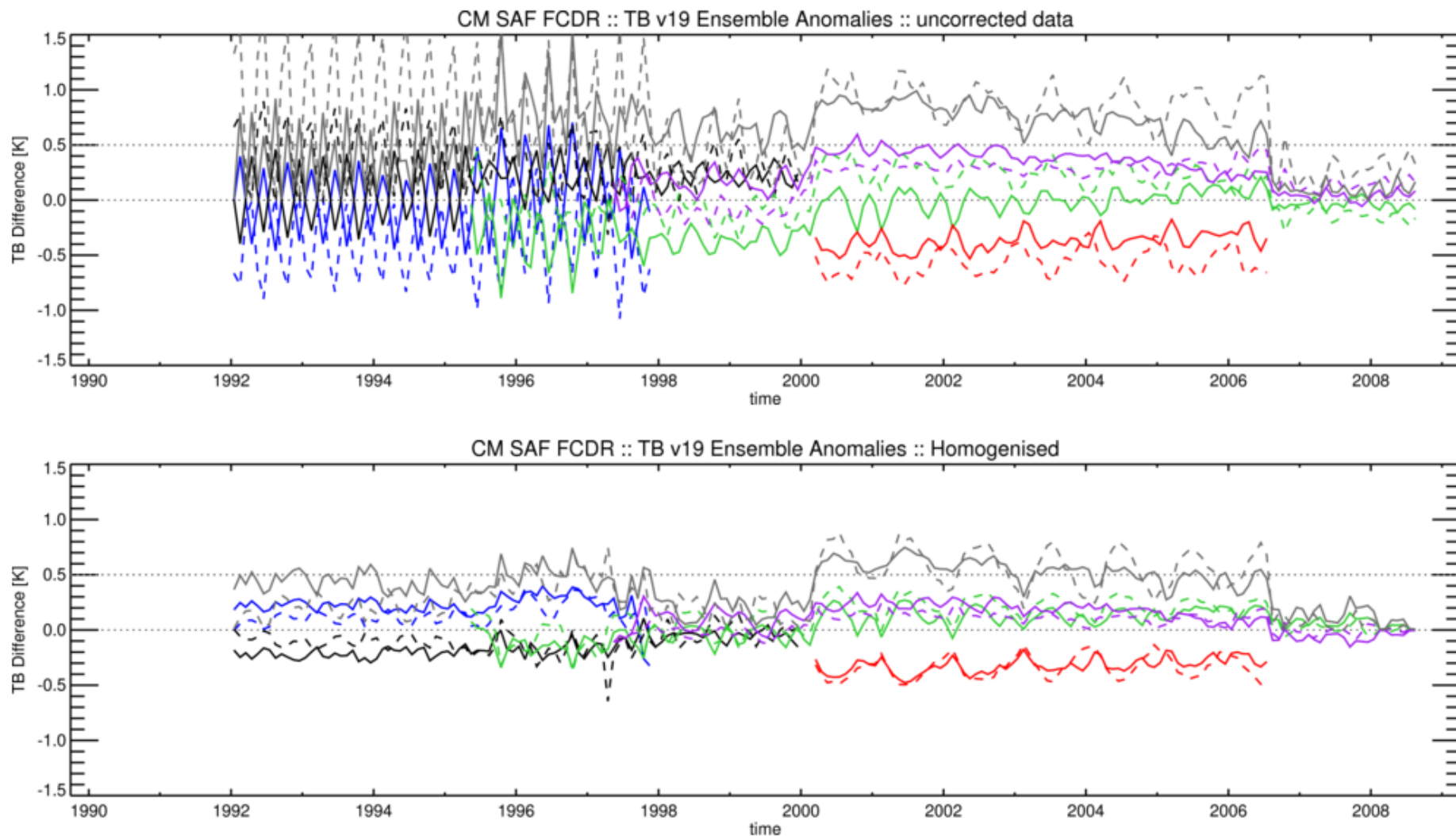
19h



19v  
–  
19h

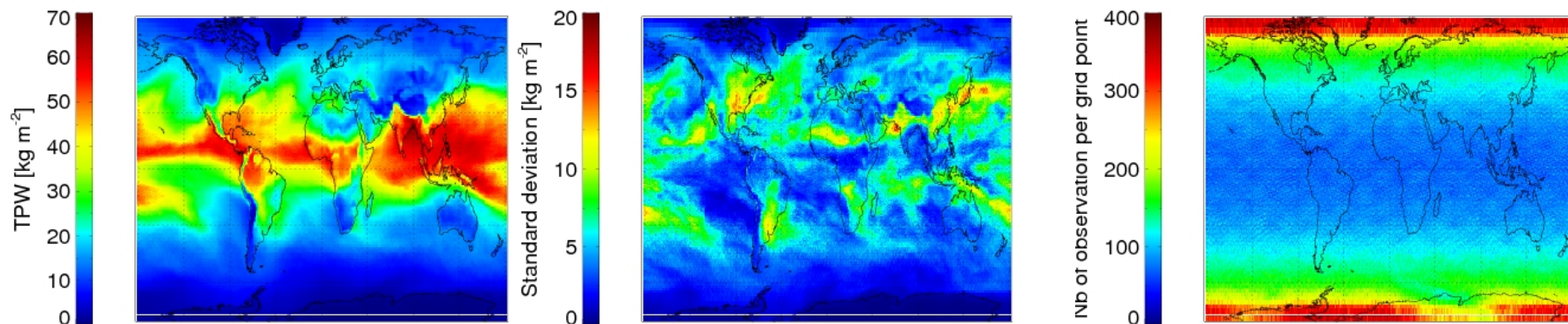


# Evaluation TB v19: Homogenisation



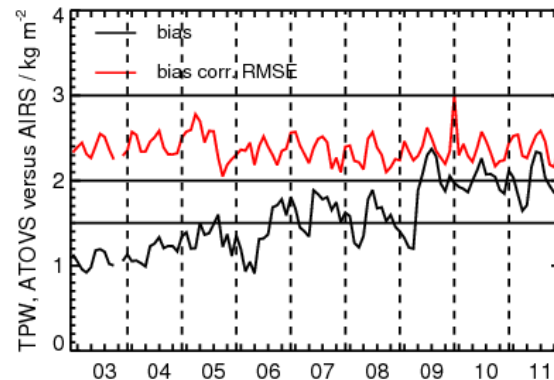
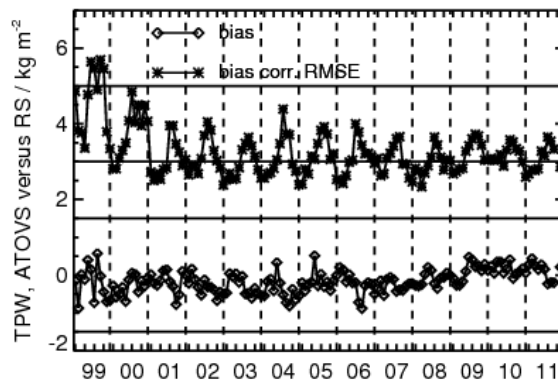
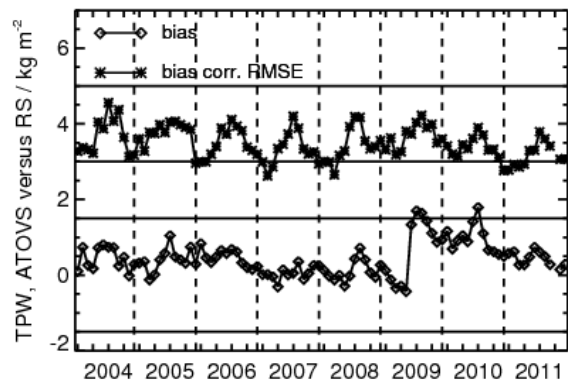


# CM SAF TCDR of Water vapour and Temperature

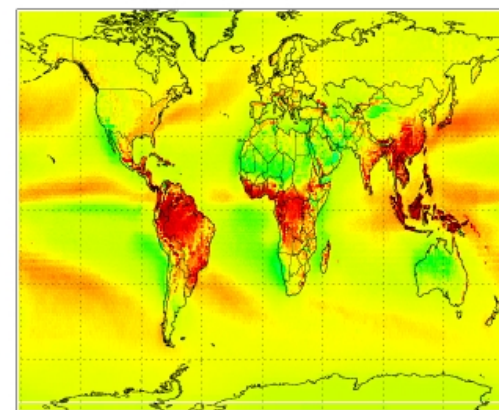
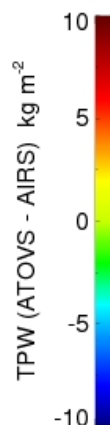


- DOI: 10.5676/EUM\_SAF\_CM/WVT\_ATOVS/V001
- Time period: 1999 – 2011, 90 km  $\times$  90 km, NetCDF, CF and metadata Convention v1.5, Monthly and daily products
- Global humidity and temperature products:
  - HTW: total precipitable water vapour
  - HLW: layered precipitable water vapour and temperature in 5 layers
  - HSH: Specific humidity and temperature at 6 levels
- Derived from the ATOVS instruments (AMSU-A, -B, MHS, HIRS) flying onboard the NOAA and Metop polar orbiting satellites

# CM SAF TCDR of Water vapour and Temperature



- Comparison against the corresponding CM SAF ATOVS operational products
- Validation against GUAN radiosonde data
- Validation against AIRS satellite data
- Good agreement with GUAN
- Some issues that are well understood in the AIRS validation
- Increased bias in AIRS relative to GUAN was also documented in other studies (e.g. ESA's GlobVapour)





# CM SAF TCDR of Free tropospheric humidity (FTH)

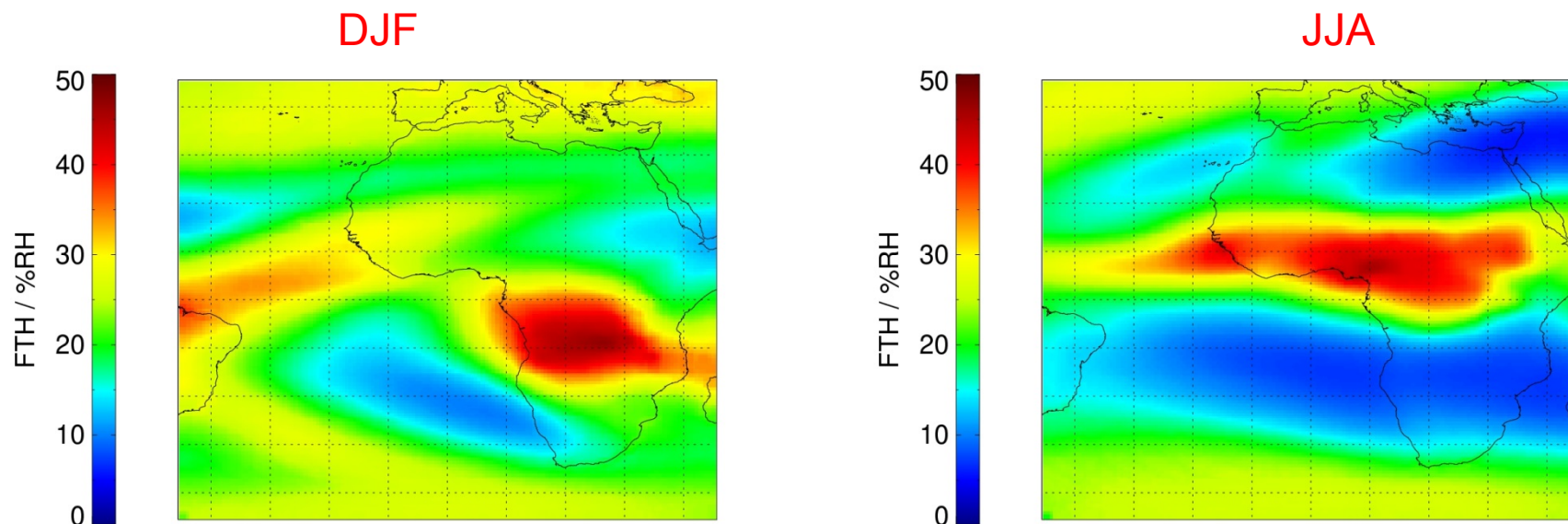
DOI: 10.5676/EUM\_SAF\_CM/FTH\_METEOSAT/V001

Instruments used: MVIRI + SEVIRI: METEOSAT 2-5, 7-9.

July 1983 – December 2009, Tropical Africa/Atlantic: 45°N/S/E/W in 0.625° spatial resolution, 3 hourlies, monthly averages.

**Input:** ISCCP radiances, SEVIRI radiances from DWD archive, ERA-Interim, ISCCP cloud mask and cloud top pressure.

**Retrieval** after (Roca et al., 2009), homogenisation after Picon et al. (2003), intercalibration after Breon et al. (2000).



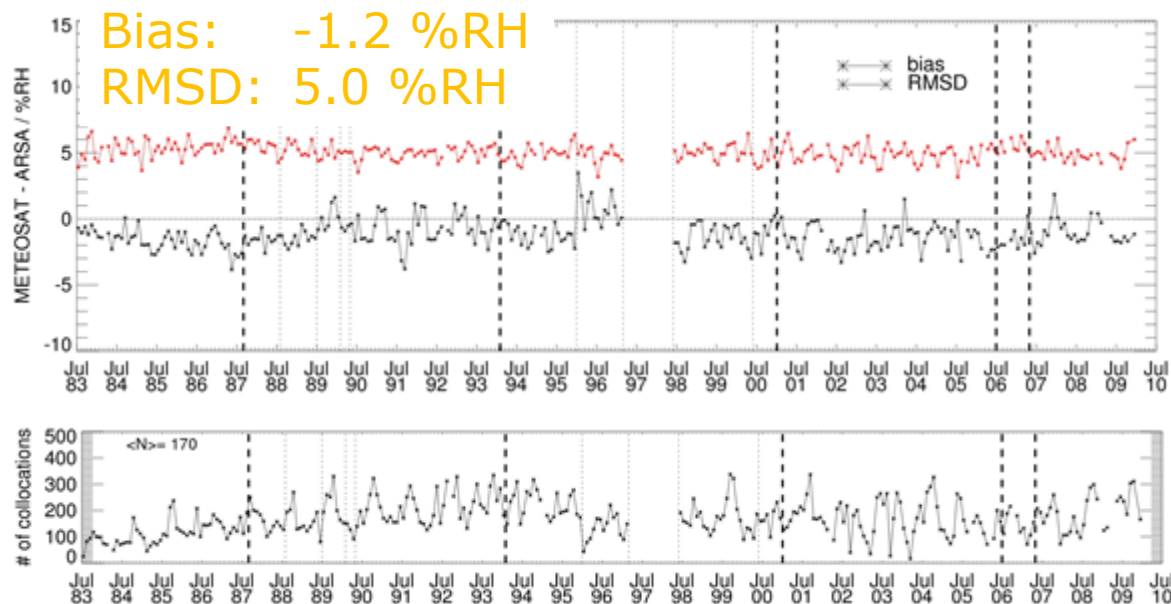
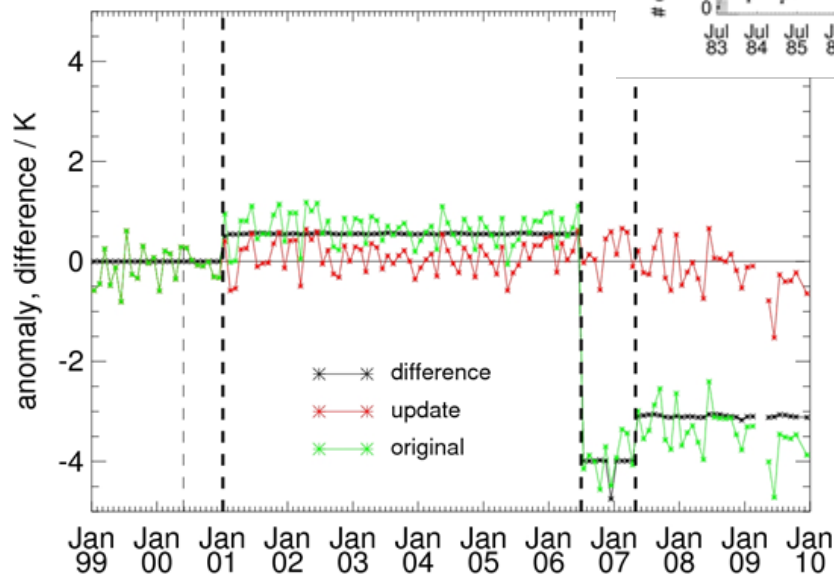
# FTH: Homogenisation & Validation

## Homogenisation 2000-2009:

Breakpoints due to:

- Change in black-body calibration
- MET7-MET8
- MET8-MET9

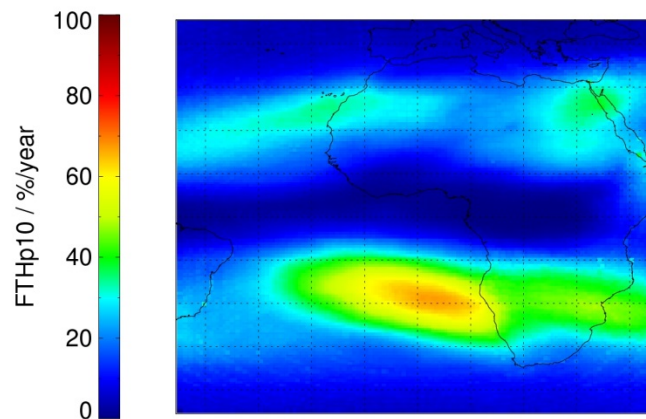
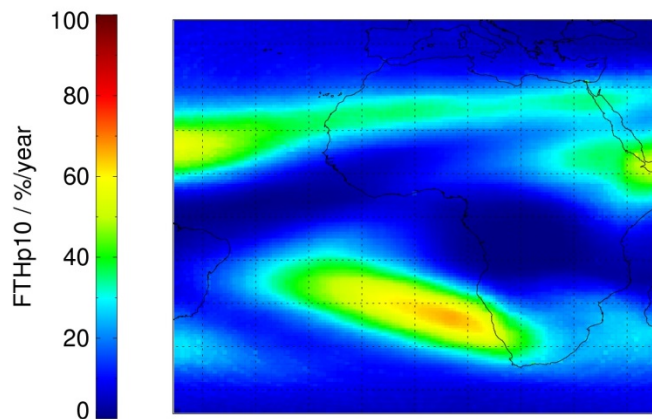
(method: Brogniez et al. (2009))



**Validation:** ARSA (Analysed RadioSoundings Archive, from ARA-LMD) as input to RTTOV (from NWP SAF), simulate METEOSAT obs at 6.3 microns, compare to observations using Jacobians to validate FTH (after Brogniez et al., 2006). Also comparisons to UTH from HIRS and AMSU-B

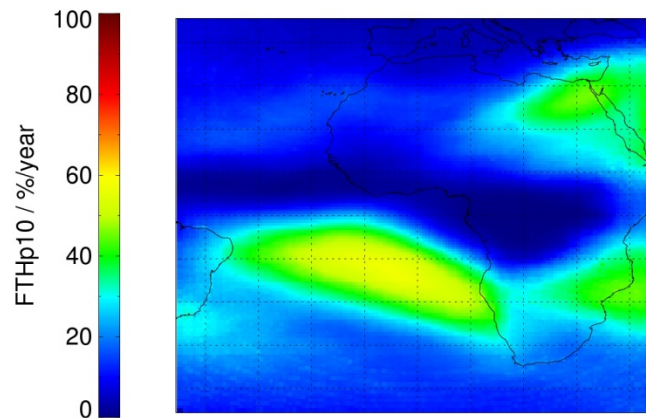
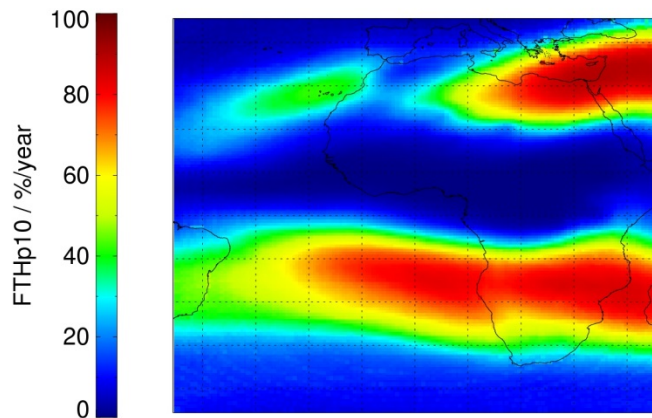
## FTHp10: Frequency of occurrence of FTH < 10%

DJF



MAM

JJA



SON

# Summary

---

- **CM SAF** exploits satellite based remote sensing data to derive Climate Data Records (CDR) for Essential Climate Variables (ECV) with special emphasis on three target user groups
  - **Global and regional climate trends and variability analysis**
  - **Support to global and regional climate modelling**
  - **Climate service and infrastructure planning**
- **CM SAF** develops and improves methods to derive CDRs on an operational basis and in a sustained mode with regular update cycles.
- **CM SAF** maintains and provides an operational and sustained infrastructure that can e.g. serve the community within the transition of mature CDR products from the research into operational environments.
- **CM SAF** interaction and co-operation with NOAA's CDR program is essential and provides benefits to both side
- **CM SAF** is interested in AVHRR FCDR