

## ERA-Interim

## ERA5

Model version	August 2006 (IFS Cy31r2)	September 2015 (IFS Cy41r2)
Model boundary conditions	As in forecasting (inconsistent SST)	Appropriate for climate (CMIP5, HadISST.2)
Spatial resolution	79 km global 60 levels to 10 Pa	31 km global 137 levels to 1 Pa
Time period	1979 - present	1979 - present (extension to ~1950?)
Dissemination	Monthly	Monthly for ERA5; daily for ERA5T
Observations	Mostly ERA-40, GTS	Various reprocessed CDRs
Radiative transfer	RTTOV7	RTTOV11
Analysis method	4D-Var 1D+4DVar rain	10-member EDA All-sky radiance assimilation
Variational bias corrections	Satellite radiances	Radiances, ozone, aircraft, surface pressure, radiosondes

# Satellite data assimilated in ERA-Interim (1979 – present)

**Microwave  
radiances**

temperature sounding

water vapor sounding

**Infrared  
radiances**

temperature and water vapor sounding

stratospheric temperature sounding

**Imagery**

visible, near infrared, water vapor

**Hyper-spectral infrared**

**Ozone**

mostly ultra-violet,  
some limb-viewing infrared

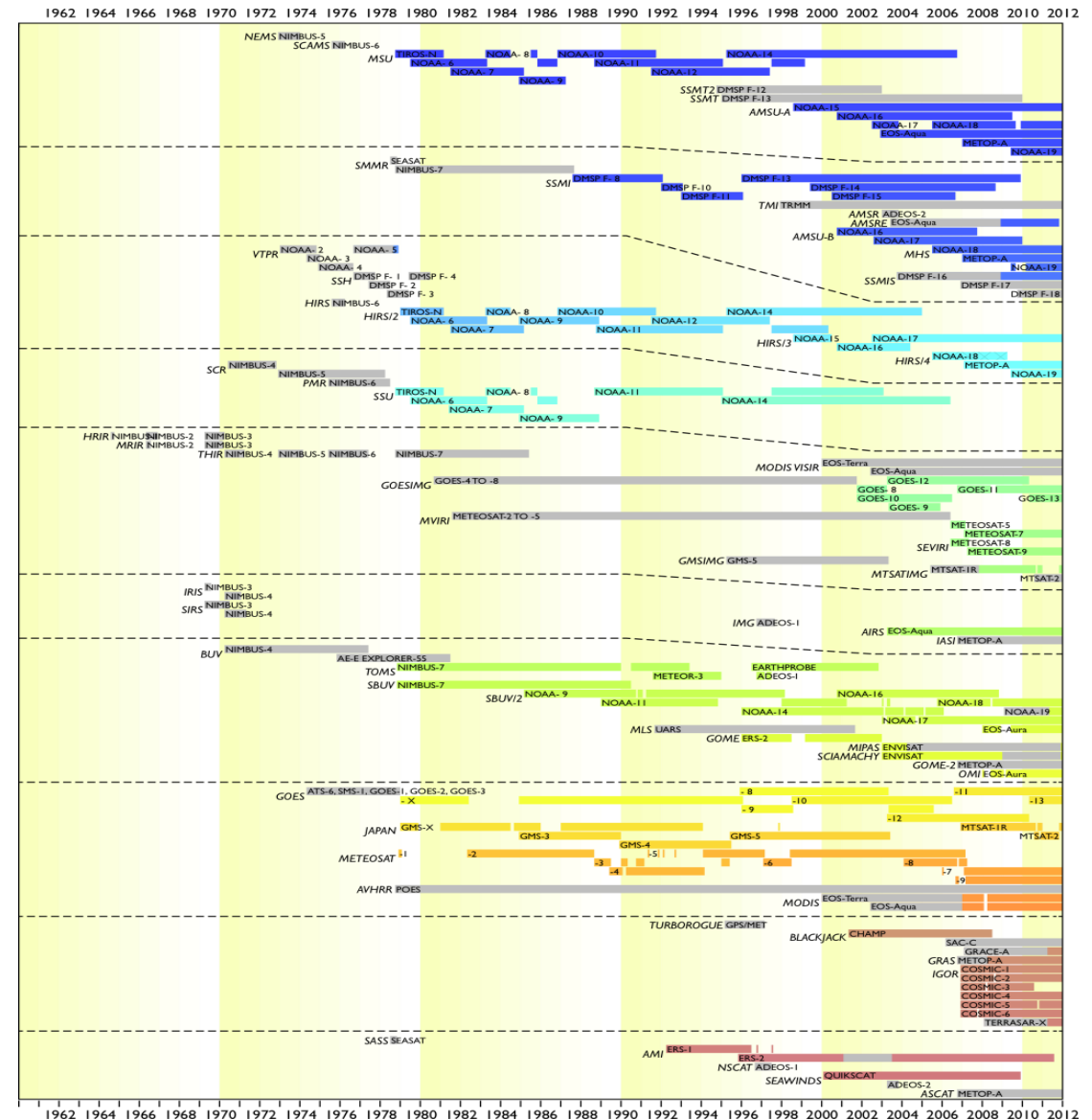
**Atmospheric motion  
vectors**

geostationary (GEO)  
low-earth orbit (LEO)

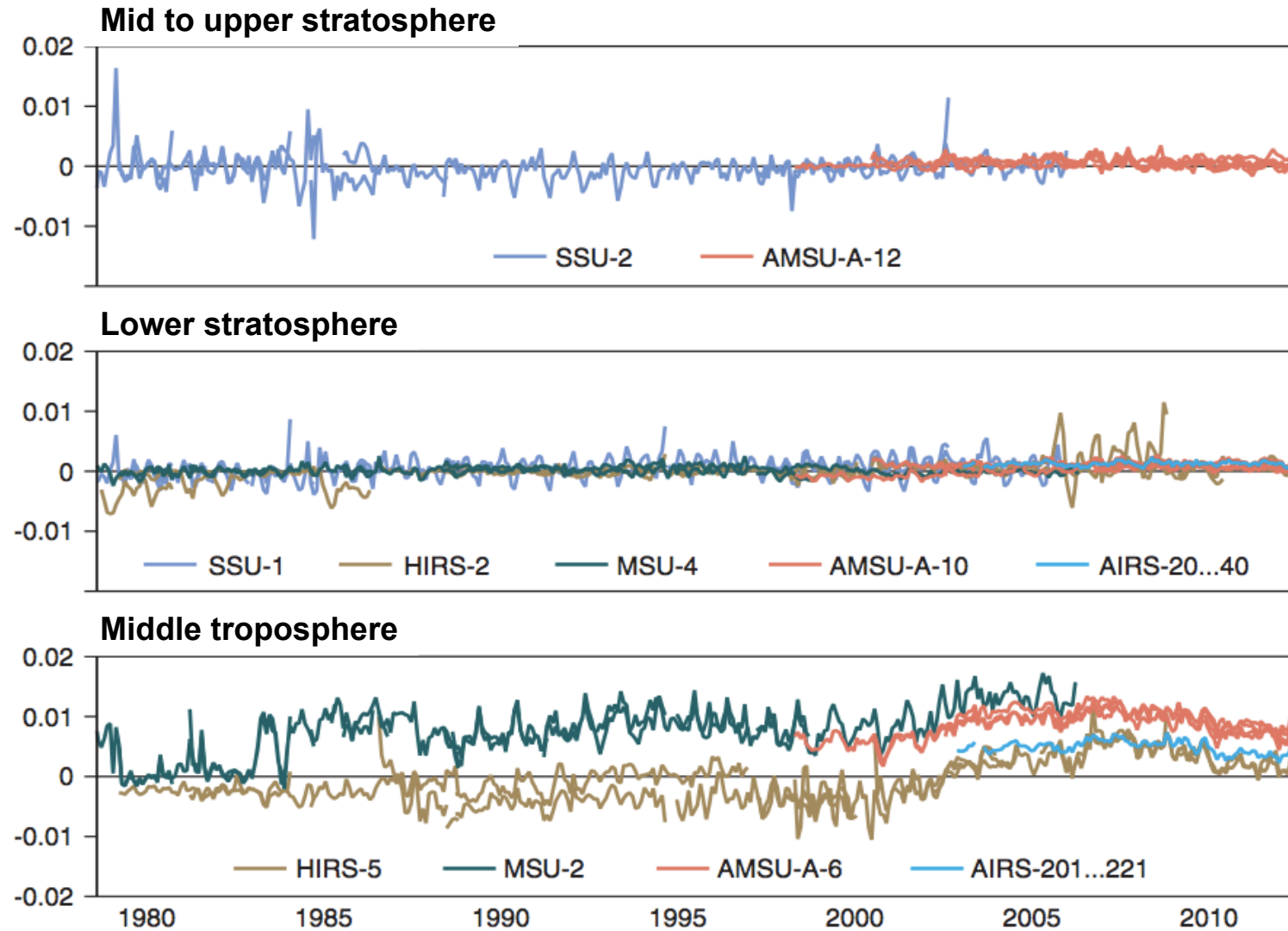
**Bending angles from GPS radio occultation**

**Backscatter**

near-surface wind above ocean

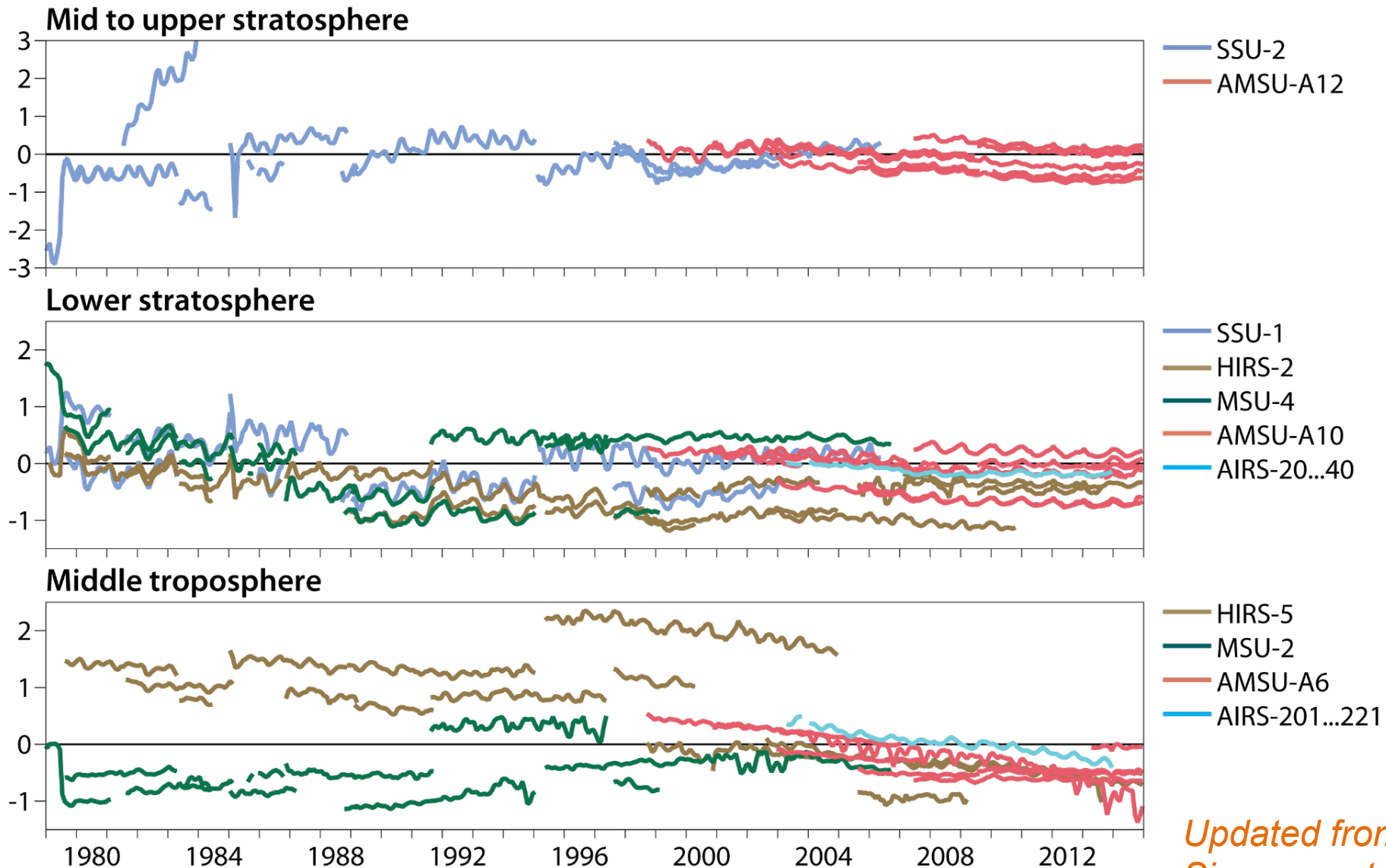


# Global mean fit [K] to selected temperature sounding channels



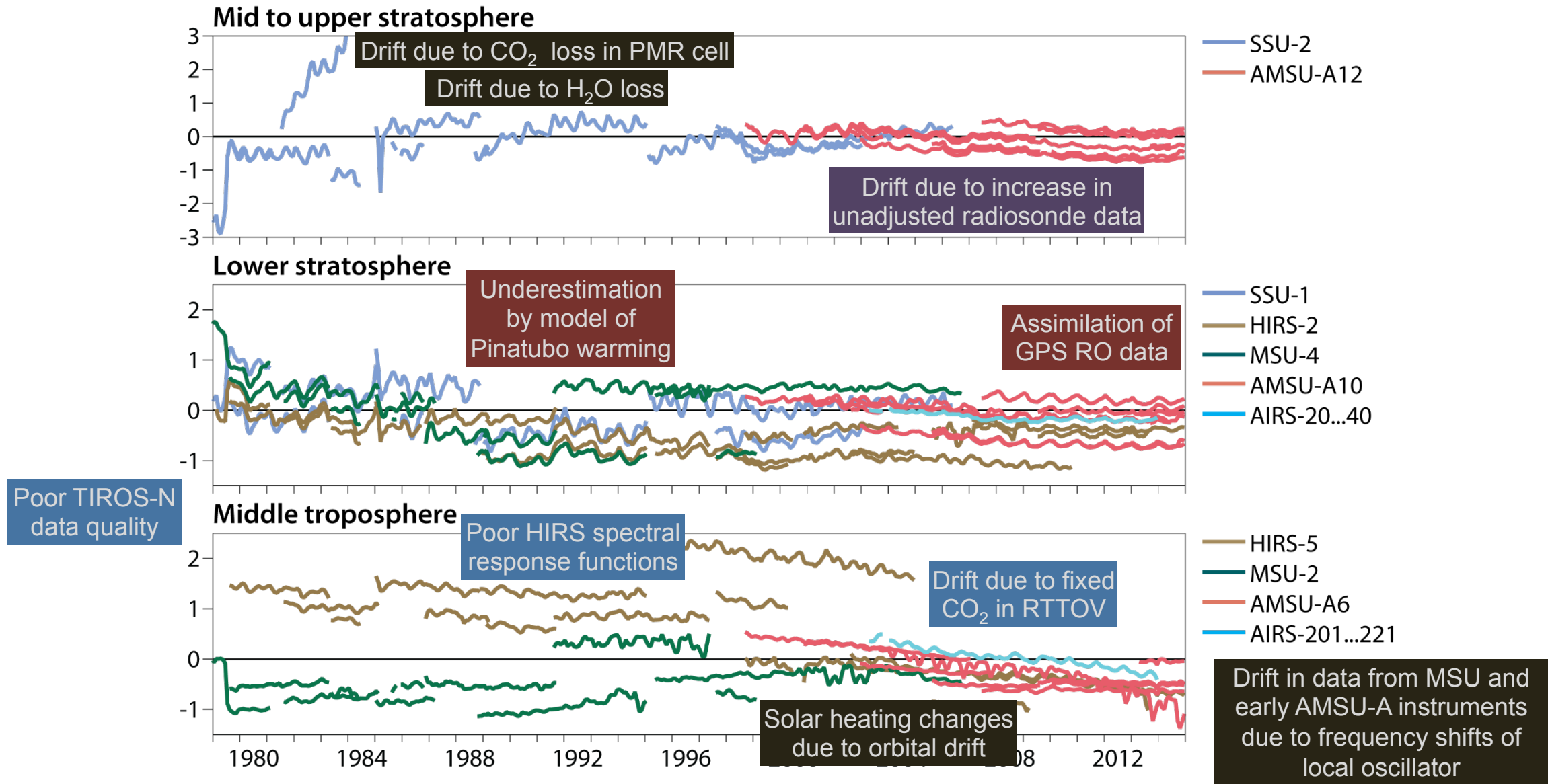
*Simmons et al, QJ 2014*

# Quality feedback on Climate Data Records: Bias adjustments [K]



Updated from  
Simmons et al, QJ 2014

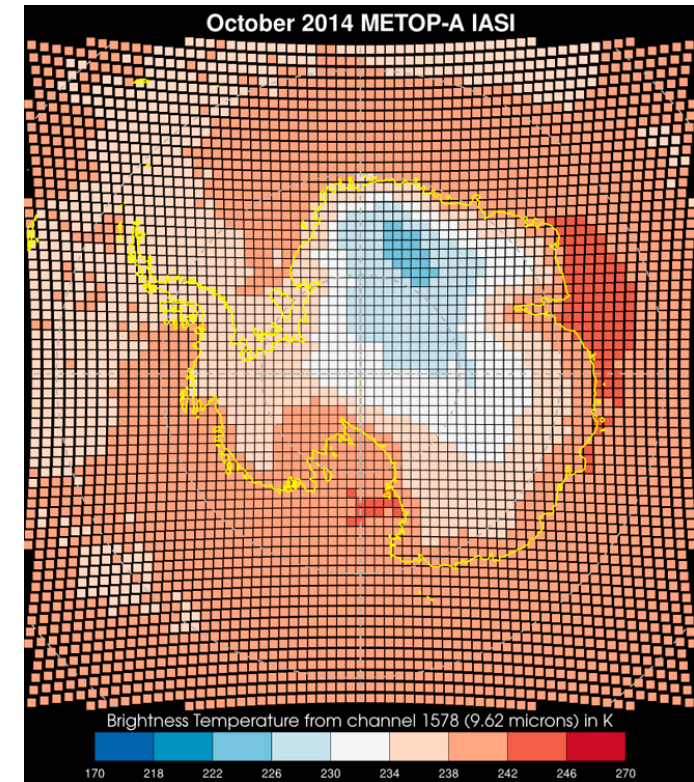
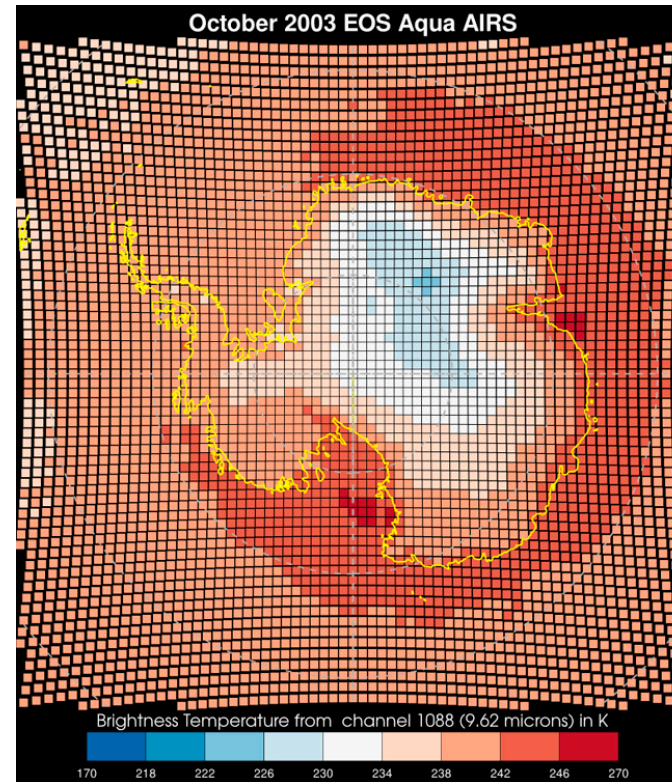
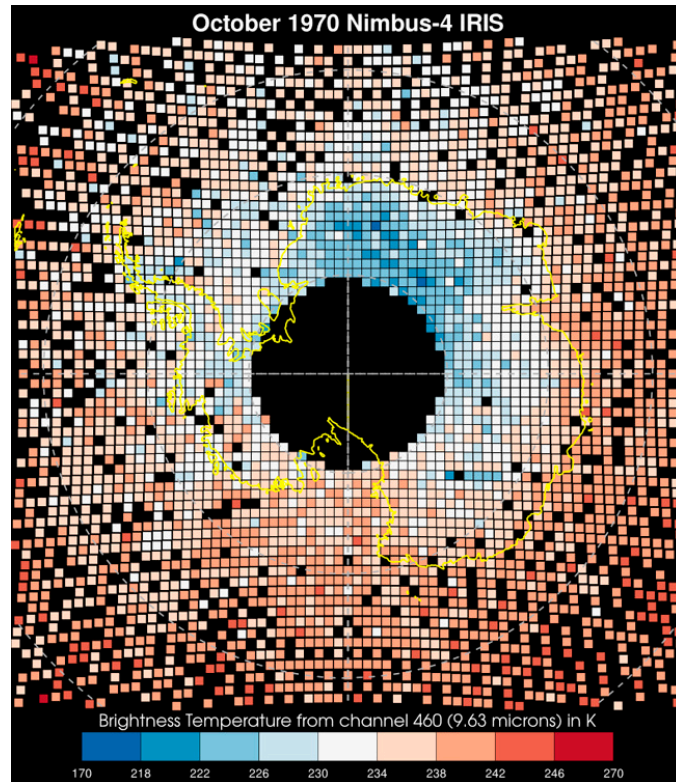
# Quality feedback on Climate Data Records: Lessons learned



Cao et al. (2009), Dee and Uppala (2009), Kobayashi et al. (2009), Chung and Soden (2011), Nash and Saunders (2013), Saunders et al. (2013), Lu and Bell (2014), Simmons et al. (2014), ...

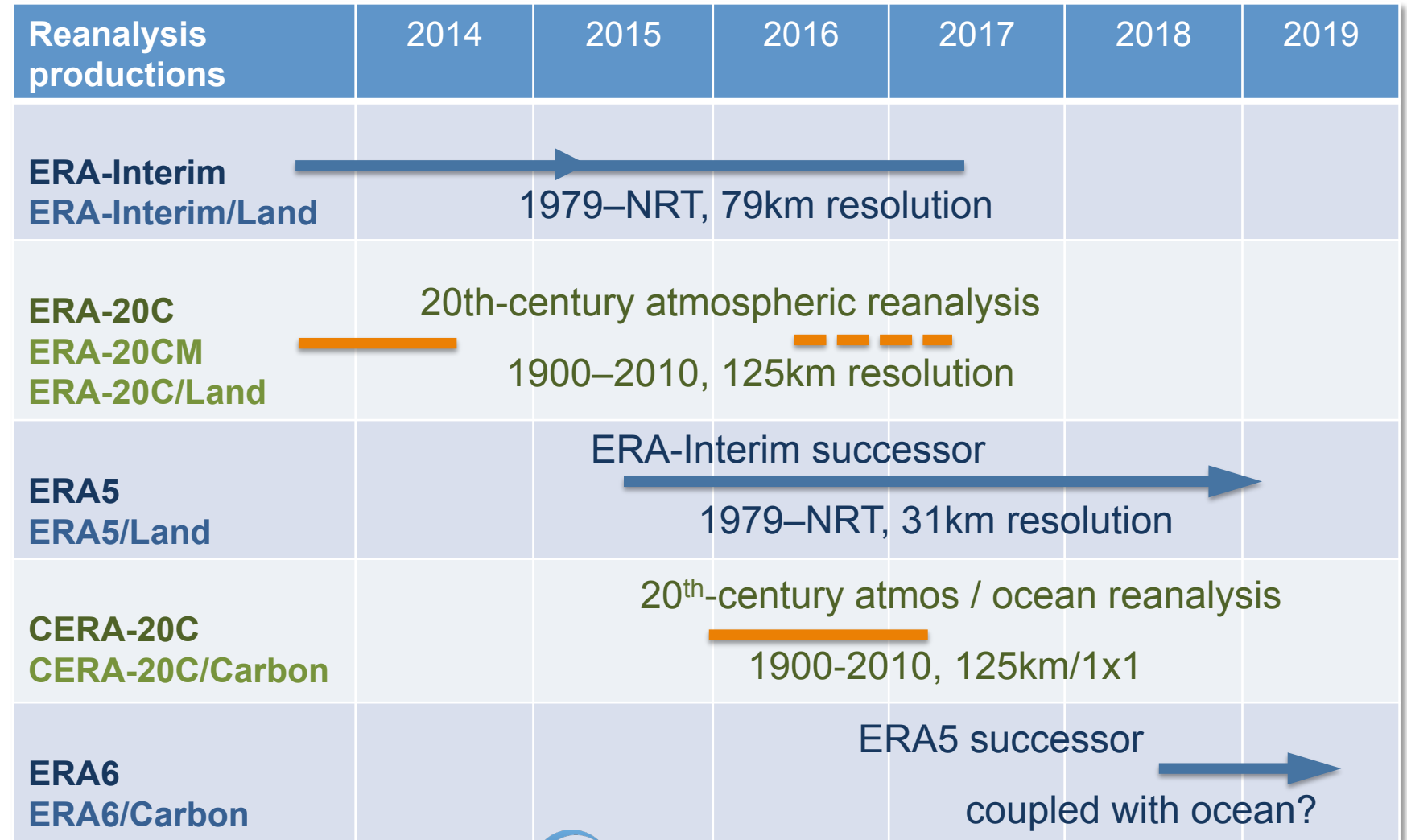


# NIMBUS-4 IRIS: Extending the usable satellite data record for ozone



<http://www.ecmwf.int/en/about/media-centre/news/2015/climate-reanalysis-data-challenge>

# ECMWF master plan for reanalysis productions

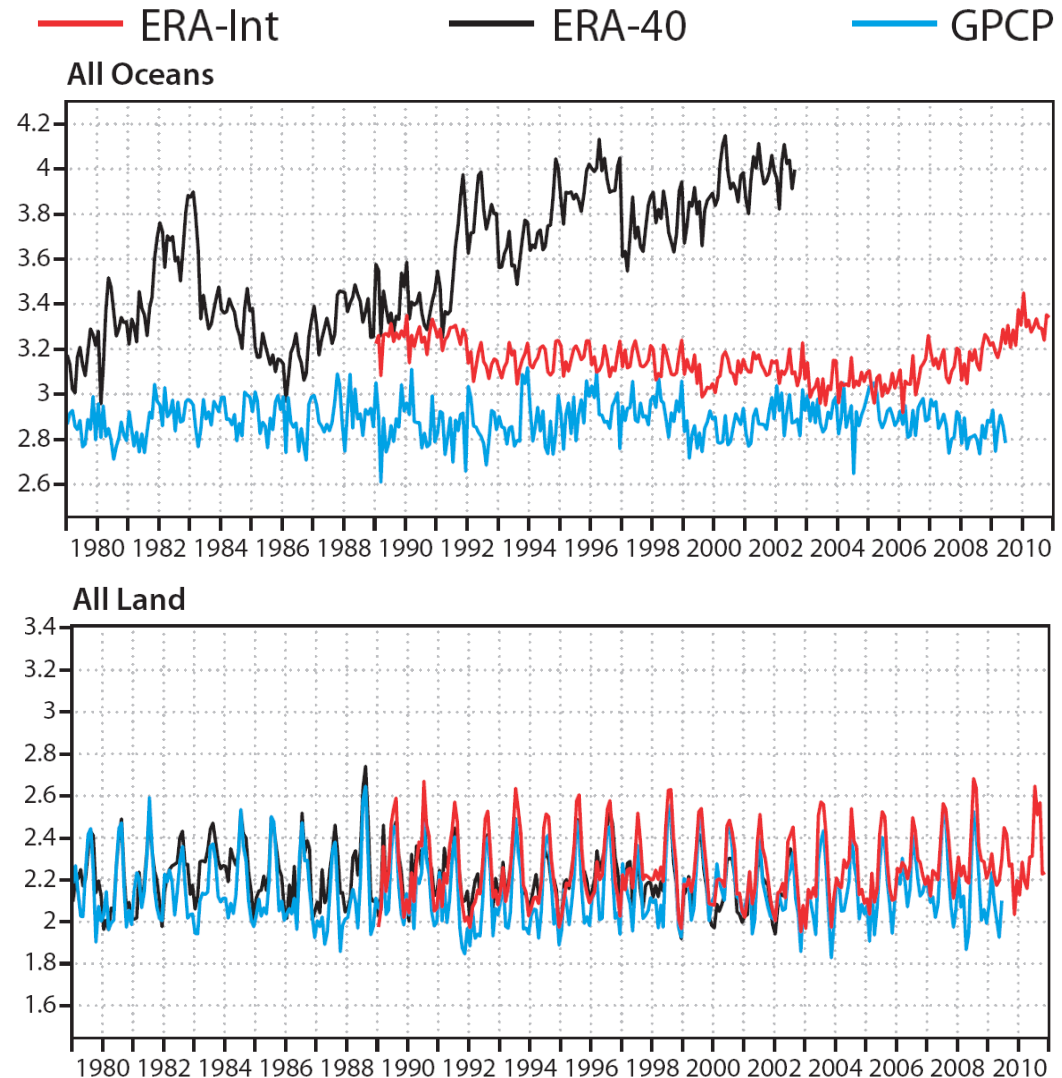


# A difficult challenge: Reanalysis of the hydrological cycle

Comparison of monthly averaged rainfall with combined rain gauge and satellite products (GPCP)

The hydrological cycle in reanalysis is generated by the model based on observations of temperature and humidity

ERA-Interim estimates of rainfall over ocean still problematic





# Unphysical shifts due to assimilation of rain-affected SSM/I radiances

