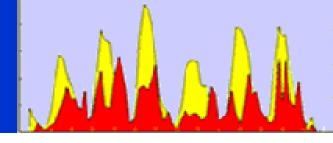


Working Group V-DAT Business Meeting

August 30, 2017

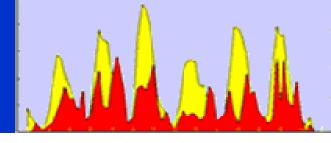
12:00-13:00 @Room 1.41

Cape Town, South Africa



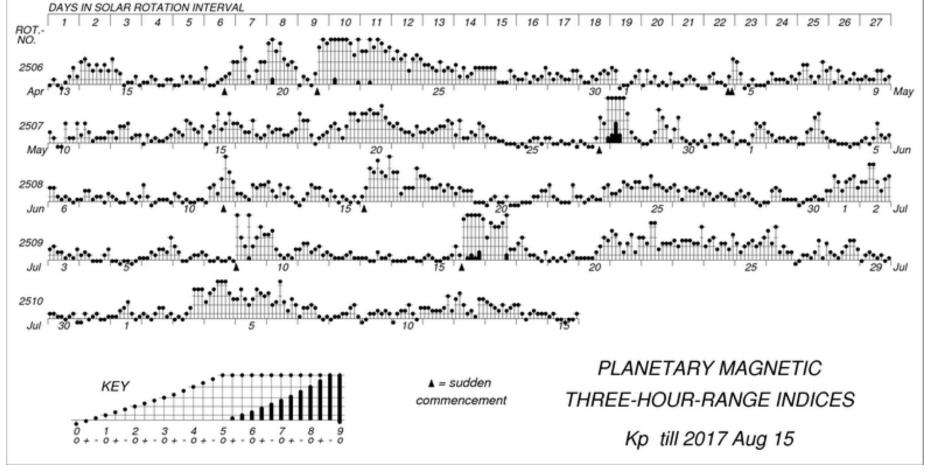
Agenda

- 1. Status of the IAGA indices
 - Kp, Ap, Cp, QD
 - am, aa
 - AE, Dst
 - PC
 - SSC, SFE
- 2. Reports
 - Petition letter for USGS
 - Update of WG V-DAT web site
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- 6. Any other businesses



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Current state of the Kp index: Report to the IAGA V-DAT Business Meeting

Jürgen Matzka
GFZ German Research Centre for Geosciences





Current state of the Kp index

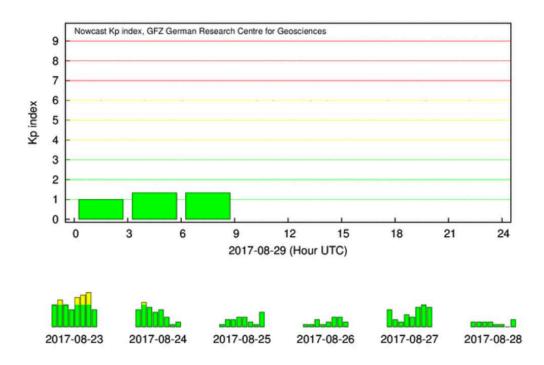
Production, archiving and dissemination is normal for all products: Kp, ap, Ap, Cp, C9, Q-days, D-days

Redistribution of F10.7 (Ottawa) discontinued in 2007.

Redistribution of sunspot numbers (Brussels) discontinued in 2015 (after they got revised).

We recently introduced CC BY 4.0 licence.

We will introduce DOIs.



Kp index data from this website is distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0)









Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0)

Main properties of the licence:

You are free to:

Share — copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format

Adapt — remix, transform, and build upon the material for any purpose, even commercially.

Attribution — You must give <u>appropriate credit</u>, provide a link to the license, and <u>indicate if changes were made</u>. You may do so in <u>any reasonable manner</u>, but not in any way that <u>suggests the licensor endorses</u> you or your use.

No warranties are given. The license may not give you all of the permissions necessary for your intended use. For example, other rights such as <u>publicity</u>, <u>privacy</u>, <u>or moral rights</u> may limit how you use the material.

- In close cooperation with the contributing observatories.
- We will inform the community and the major redistributors (ISGI, Kyoto, Boulder) about the licence.
- Encourage use of licences for other geomagnetic data products.



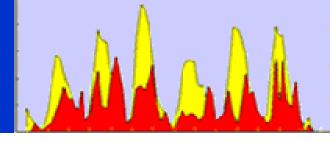


Current state of the Kp index – introduction of DOIs

- DOIs will be introduced.
- To satisfy data reproducibility, a new DOI will have to be given to any revision of any data-set linked to a DOI.
- Historically, revisions of Kp values have been very rare.
 Nevertheless, we currently review our internal procedures to avoid future revisions whenever possible.







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International Service of Geomagnetic Indices

Activities are going-on in a smooth and regular way thanks to:

- the efficient work achieved by the 6 ISGI-Collaborating Institutes (CIs) and
- the active communication between ISGI-CIs and ISGI headquarters.

(current status of actions is not detailed here as there is a <u>talk in session JA2</u> and plenty of important topics to deal with in BM V-DAT)



One of the 6 ISGI-CIs.

It is in charge of aa, am and CKdays calculation and it hosts ISGI headquarters since end 2014.

Ecole et Observatoire aa, CKdays and am indices

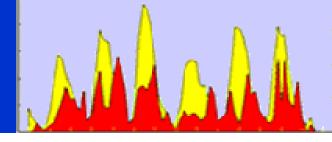
- Quicklook (Q) & Provisional (P) data are calculated in an automated way;
- Definitive (D) are calculated from definitive K indices provided by geomagnetic observatories.
- → CC BY-NC Licenses (cc)



→ **DOI** in-progress

NOTE: possible closure of USGS magnetic observatories (FRD, NEW, TUC, ...)

→ possible huge discontinuity in am (2 sectors impacted over 5 in Northern hemisphere)



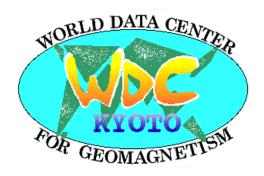
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Status report of Dst and AE indices

M. Nosé

World Data Center for Geomagnetism, Kyoto

Current status of Dst index derivation (as of August 2017)

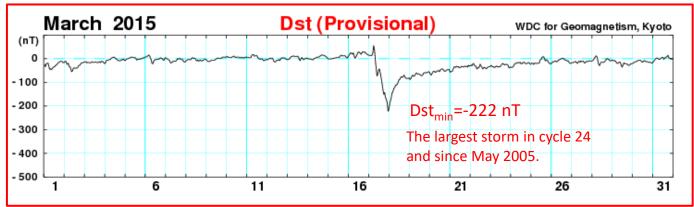


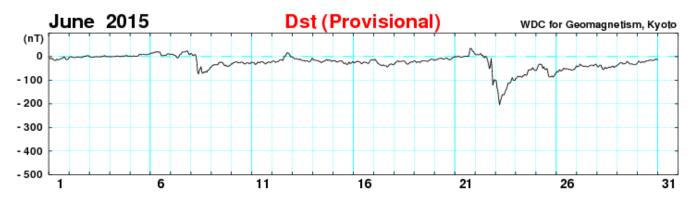
	Final	Provisional	Real-time
~2003	Done	←	
2004-2013	Done	←	←
2014		Done	←
2015		Done	←
2016			Done
2017/01-08			Done

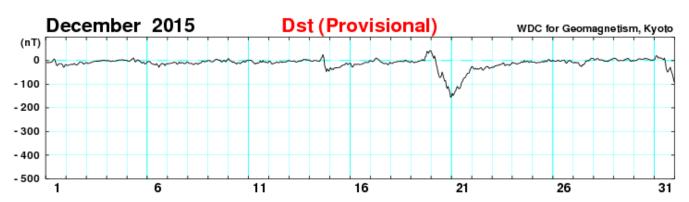
- ✓ The Dst index is derived by cooperation with the following 4 stations.
 - ✓ Kakioka [JMA, Japan]
 - ✓ Honolulu and San Juan [USGS, USA]
 - ✓ Hermanus [SANSA, South Africa]
- ✓ Final Dst for 2014 and 2015 will become available soon.
- ✓ Digital data and plots are now available from the WWW page. http://wdc.kugi.kyoto-u.ac.jp/dstdir/index.html
- ✓ DOI is introduced. (doi:10.17593/14515-74000)

Provisional Dst index



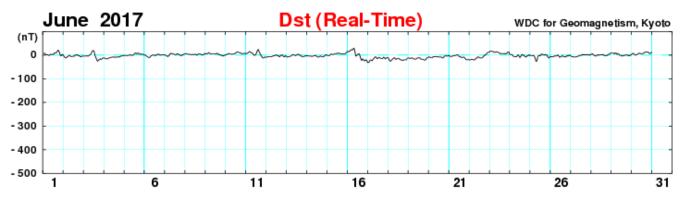




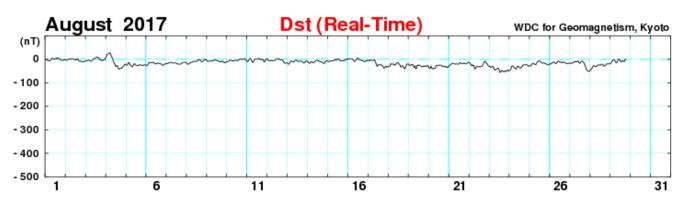


Real-time Dst index









Current status of AE index derivation (as of August 2017)

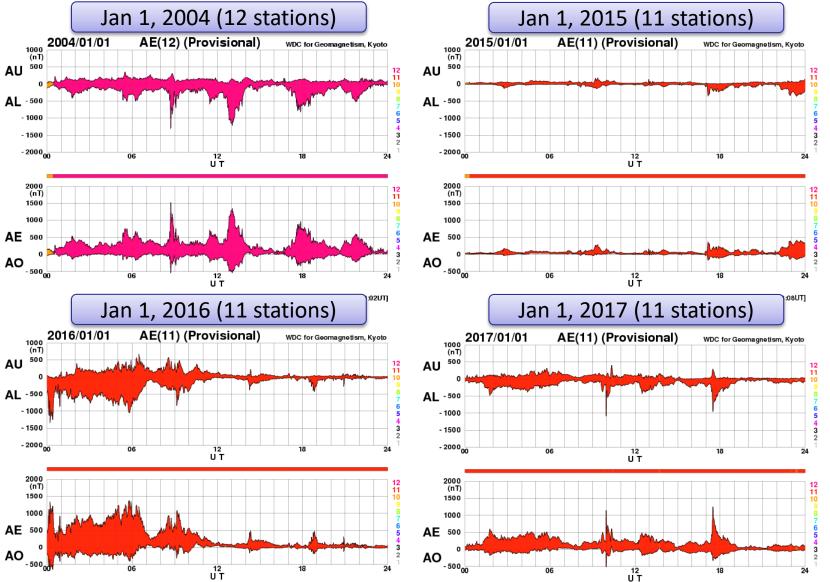


	Final	Provisional	Real-time
1978-1995	Done as final (or provisional)		
1996-2016	Done as provisional (mostly final)		←
2017/01-2017/06	Done as provisional (mostly final)		←
2017/07-2017/08			Done

- ✓ The AE index is derived by cooperation with the following 12 stations.
 - ✓ Abisko [SGU, Sweden]
 - ✓ Dixon, Cape Chelyuskin, Tixie, Pebek, [AARI, Russia]
 - ✓ Barrow, College [USGS, USA]
 - ✓ Yellowknife, Fort Churchill, Sanikiluaq [CGS, Canada]
 - ✓ Narsarsuaq [DTU Space, Denmark]
 - ✓ Leirvogur [U. Iceland, Iceland]
- ✓ Provisional AE index for 1996-2017 is derived from data of less than 12 stations (mostly 8-12 stations).
- ✓ Digital data and plots are now available from the WWW page. http://wdc.kugi.kyoto-u.ac.jp/aedir/index.html
- ✓ DOI is introduced. (doi:10.17593/15031-54800)

Provisional AE index

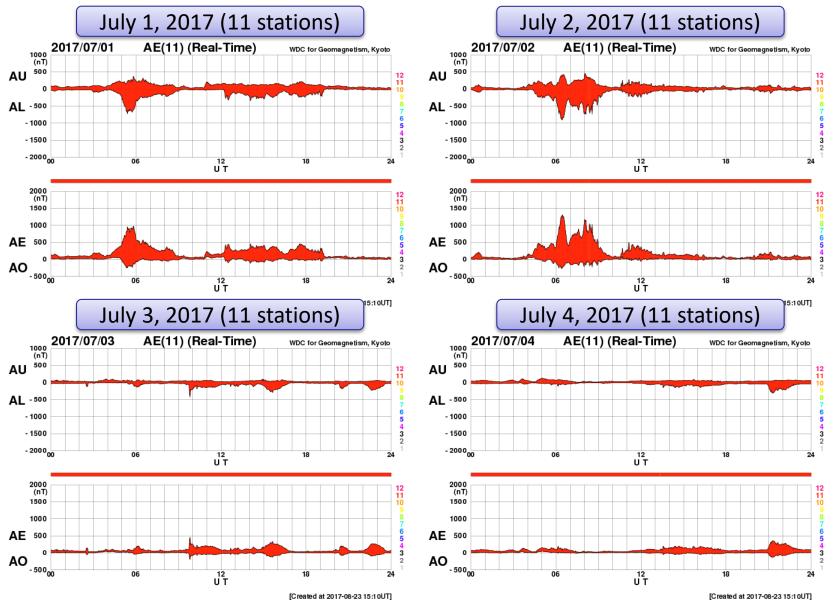


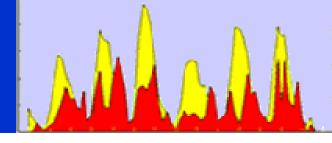


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Real-time AE index







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On the PC (Polar Cap) index



WDC Geomagnetism Copenhagen is responsible for determination and distribution of the PCN index (PCN is Northern Polar cap index)

Rico Behlke rico.behlke@space.dtu.dk



Anna Naemi Willer anna@space.dtu.dk



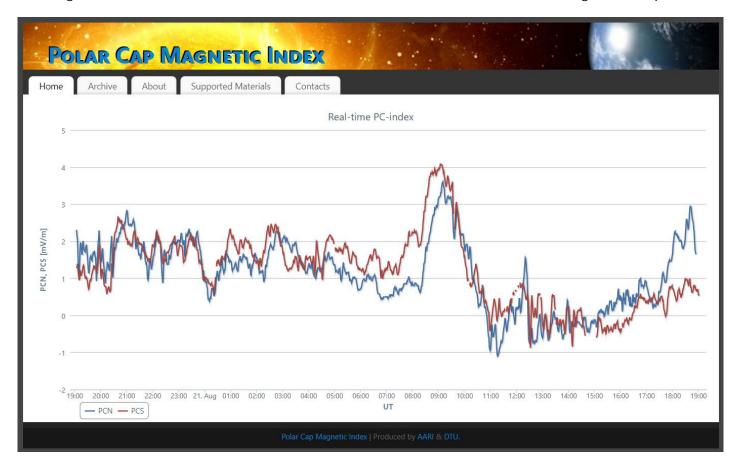
Slides kindly presented by Aude Chambodut

PC index - status



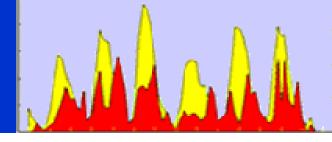
- PCN and PCS indices are routinely determined in collaboration between
 DTU and AARI using the algorithm endorsed by IAGA in 2013
- Documentation, data, prototype programs, and quick-look (QL) time plots are available at pcindex.org and at WDC Geomagnetism Copenhagen

http://www.space.dtu.dk/English/Research/Scientific_data_and_models/World_Data_Center_for_Geomagnetism.aspx





- DTU Space is working on
 - enhancing the presentation of the PCN index on the WDC homepage (in particular regarding quasi-definitive (QD) and definitive (D) data) in order to achieve consistency with other geomagnetic indices and to avoid confusion amongst the users regarding index level (QL, QD or D). The quick-look (QL) version of PCN (and PCS) is expected to continue to be provided through pcindex.org
 - establishing a new observatory at Thule Air Base located nearby Qaanaaq (THL), to ensure long term data record (in a few years the present Qaanaaq observatory will likely be magnetically disturbed due to near-by houses and ongoing construction)
 - obtaining a DOI and a license (probably Creative Commons) for the PCN index



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Report of the International Service of Rapid Magnetic Variations

J.J. Curto, L.F. Alberca









SC



- IAGA bulletins in ISGI:
- 2013.....17 events reported (8 SSC / 9 SI)
- 2014.....23 events reported (10 SSC / 13 SI)
- 2015.....17 events reported (13 SSC / 4 SI)
- 2016..... 6 events reported (6 SSC / 0 SI)
- Recovery of the original data of SC (amplitudes, rise times) from the 5 latitude observatories (1968-2017).
- We still use the manual method.
- Automatic method start-up time (1).

(1) Segarra, A., Curto, J.J., Automatic Detection of Sudden Commencements using Neural Networks, Earth Planets Space, vol. 65 no. 7 pp. 791-797, doi:10.5047/eps.2012.12.011, 2013.



SC 2016_Automatic detection_v2.txt

SC 2016

CONTRIBUTING OBSERVATORIES

SOD NUR LER ESK WNG NGK VAL HAD DOU BDV HRB NAG GCK MMB EBR SPT KAK KNY

GUT HVR GNG CNR LTV

dol IIID died CND Elv						
YYYY MM dd hh min	Rise-time	Amplitude (nT)	Qualification	Observatories	Type	Automatic Detection
2016 01 18 21 57	7 7 5 8 5 16.8	3 13.5 19.1 15.2	10.9 2 2 2 2 2	HON SJG MBO HYB KNY	SSC	/ Y Y Y Y -
2016 03 14 17 14	67676 8.6	9.8 13.9 15.2	13.8 00222	HON SJG MBO ABG KNY	SSC	YYYYY
2016 04 14 07 35	65665 10.2	8.1 9.1 12.3	9.4 10011	HON SJG MBO ABG KNY	SSC	YYYY
2016 07 19 23 51	4 4 4 5 4 37.2	2 35.2 56.0 39.3	32.9 22222	HON SJG MBO HYB KNY	SSC	YYYYY
2016 10 12 22 12	6 5 6 9 4 16.6	5 25.5 25.2 21.7	15.0 2 2 2 2 2	HON SJG MBO ABG KNY	SSC	\
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YYYY MM dd hh min Rise-time Amplitude (nT) Qualification Observatories Type Automatic Detection 2016 03 11 05 32 6 7 7 7 6 10.9 11.8 13.1 26.6 20.8 - - - - HON SJG MBO ABG KNY ---YYYY



Sfe



- IAGA bulletins in ISGI:
- 2013.....27 events reported (6-1class, 16-2class, 5-3class)
- 2014.....31 events reported (10-1class, 20-2class, 1-3class)
- 2015.....20 events reported (7-1class, 11-2class, 2-3class)
- 2016..... 4 events reported 1-1class, 3-2class, 0-3class)
- We still use the manual method
- Promising results with an automatic method (1,2)
- Use of complementary information (AATR index)(Along Arc TEC Rate)
- (1) Curto, J. J., Marsal, S., Creci, G., Domingo, G., Automatic detection of Sfe, a chimera? XVII IAGA Workshop on Geomagnetic Observatory instruments, data acquisition and processin, Dourbes (Belgium) [4-10 September 2016].
- (2) Curto, J.J., Marsal, S., Creci, G., Domingo, G., Automatic detection of Sfe: a proposal", Annales Geophysicae, 35, 799-804, doi.org/10.5194/angeo-35-799-201, 2017.

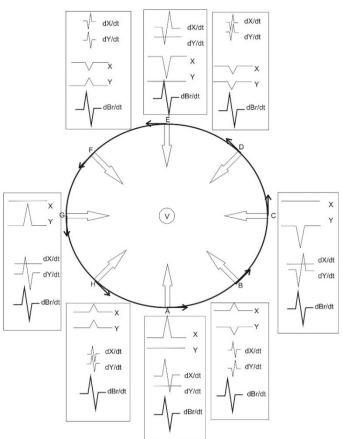


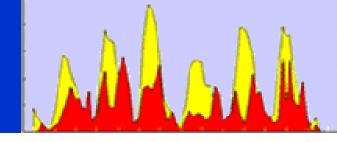
Figure: Ste signatures of observatories under the electric current loop are very different depending on their location with respect to the vortex. However, after the coordinate transformation, the derivatives of the radial component of the Sfe vectors, Br, at different points of the circle (A-H) become coherent.



Future

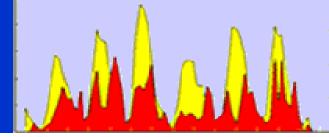


- Automatic detection
- Integration of Magnetic Events in EPOS project (European Plate Observing System)
- Licensing (CC?) (Creative Commons)
- Citation (DOI) (Digital Object Identifier)



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2. Reports - Petition letter for USGS

 In response to the proposed cuts of USGS funds, a petition letter has been sent from the WG V-DAT of IAGA to the USGS director/deputy director and two Representatives.





World Data Center for Geomagnetism, Kyolo Data Analysis Center for Geomagnetism and Space Magnetism Graduate School of Science, Kyoto University Bldg. 1, Room 555, Olwake-eho, Kitashirakawa, Sakyo-ku Kyoto 606-8502, JAPAN Tel: +81-75-753-3959 Fax: -81-75-722-7884 E-mail: nose-efkueti.kvolo-uac.ip

June 22, 2017

Dr. Dave Applegate, Acting Deputy Director of the United States Geological Survey

Dear Sir,

I am writing on behalf of Working Group DAT of Division V (WG V-DAT) of the International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy (IAGA), to urge the US authorities to rethink the 2018 Presidential Budget that eliminates the USGS Geomagnetism Program, a component of the multiagency U.S. National Space Weather Program. This proposed budget change is very likely to result in the termination of all operations at the USGS magnetic observatories. The closure of the USGS magnetic observatories will also terminate international collaboration in the exchange of geomagnetic field data that has lasted for more than 60 years. It will also inflict serious damage on the availability of geomagnetic information that aids the oil drilling services industry, the geophysical surveying industry, space weather agencies, and electricity transmission utilities in both the U.S. and other countries

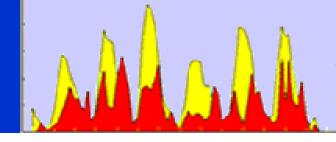
IAGA WG V-DAT has been working on quality standards for indices of magnetic activity, which are essential for space weather nowcasts and forecasts. The USGS magnetic observatory network provides key data that enables us to compute the Kp index, the AE (Auroral Electrojet) index, the Dst (Disturbance storm time) index and the am index. These indices are widely used by United States and international space weather agencies and by a large number of space scientists throughout the world. Continuation of these indices is a matter of the utmost importance.

Therefore, the WG V-DAT strongly petitions you to reconsider the proposed elimination of the budget of the USGS Geomagnetism Program.

Yours sincerely,

Masahito Nosé Chair of the WG V-DAT of IAGA

merchite Thore

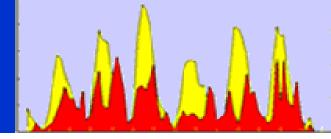


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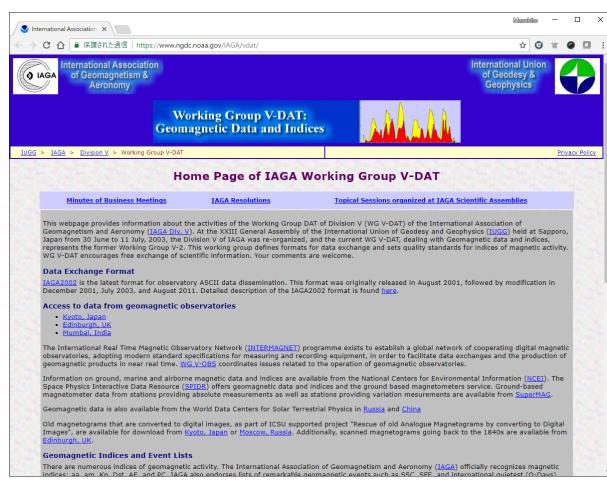
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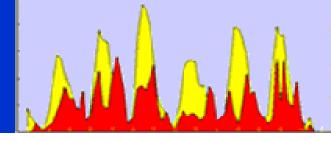
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2. Reports - Update of WG V-DAT web site

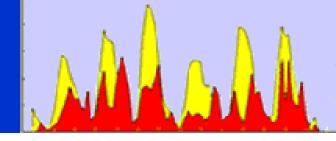
- Since the last major update of the WG V-DAT web site in 2007, some information becomes out-of-date.
- The web site was updated during 2016.
- Minutes of business meetings and topical sessions organized by V-DAT are also available.
- https://www.ngdc.no aa.gov/IAGA/vdat/





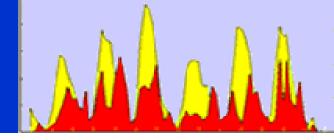
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3. Data DOI Task Force

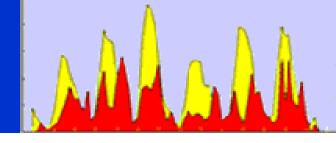
- This Task Force was established at the Business Meeting in Merida in August 2013 to discuss issues related to the DOI-minting to the geomagnetic data products and to share the results of discussion with the WG V-DAT members.
- After a preliminary discussion by the original members for 2 years, the TF was reorganized with new members and continued the activity.
 - Masahito Nosé, Susan Macmillan, Erin Rigler, Manoj Nair, Brian Meyer, Aude Chambodut, Ellen Clarke, Kusumita Arora, Bhaskara Veenadhari, Renata Lukianova, Simon Flower, Jürgen Matzka, Gerhard Schwarz, Alena Rybkina, Vincent Lesur, Kirsten Elger, Heather McCreadie, Anatoly Soloviev (18 members)
- The TF made a survey about present status of DOI-minting to geomagnetic data or indices. Survey results are compiled in a report.



TF Report on

"Present Status of DOI-minting to Geomagnetic Data/Indices"

- France --- One single DOI (doi:10.18715/BCMT.MAG.DEF) has been set for all
 definitive data derived from the BCMT observatories.
- Germany --- Research data repository of GFZ Data Services publishes DOIreferenced datasets. Preliminary hourly mean values from Geomagnetic Observatory St. Helena are published with doi:10.5880/GFZ.2.3.2016.001.
- Japan --- DOIs are mint to the Dst index (doi:10.17593/14515-74000), the AE index (doi:10.17593/15031-54800), and induction magnetometer data at Muroto, Japan (doi:10.17593/13882-05900).
- Russia --- Database on historical recordings from 22 observatories in USSR/Russia over 1983-2009 and database on continuous recordings from 2 observatories are published with DOIs (e.g., doi:10.2205/Mag-VOS-minute-values, doi:10.2205/SPG2012).
- ISGI, Russian-Ukrainian Geomagnetic Data Center --- DOIs for data repository.
- The report is available from the V-DAT homepage. https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/IAGA/vdat/
- DOI session --- JA2 13:30-15:15 on Thursday, Room 2.61-2.63



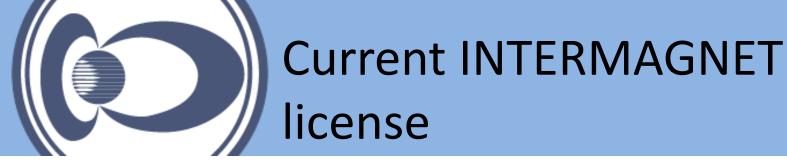
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Licensing in INTERMAGNET and the World Data Centres

Simon Flower
Simon Flower, INTERMAGNET Operations Committee Chair



Conditions of Use

The member institutes of INTERMAGNET invest considerable resources to operate their magnetic observatories to INTERMAGNET standards. It is important that the institutes producing the data have a measure of the scientific return on their investment. Accordingly, we have the following Conditions of Use.

Conditions of Use for data provided through INTERMAGNET

The data made available through INTERMAGNET are provided for your use and are not for commercial use or sale or distribution to third parties without the written permission of the institute operating the observatory. Publications making use of the data should include an acknowledgment statement of the form given below. A citation reference

ies have been

should be sent to the INTERMAGNE •

Needs updating to reflect current ways of working (e.g. DOIs)
Difficult to use with agencies such as EPOS

Acknowledgemer •

Not globally recognised

We offer two ackr

Not machine readable

used and it is not practical to list them all, or each or their operating institutes. The second is for cases where research results have been produced using a smaller set of observatories.

Suggested Acknowledgement Text (template 1)

The results presented in this paper rely on data collected at magnetic observatories. We thank the national institutes that support them and INTERMAGNET for promoting high standards of magnetic observatory practice (www.intermagnet.org).

Suggested Acknowledgement Text (template 2)

The results presented in this paper rely on the data collected at **observatory name**. We thank **institute name**, for supporting its operation and INTERMAGNET for promoting high standards of magnetic observatory practice



- Defers to World Data System data policy
- Does not protect against commercial use



Creative Commons version 4.0

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ODC-BY

ODC-ODbl

Open Data Commons

Does not protect against commercial use

Protects against commercial use

Protects against commercial use

Protects against commercial use

Mandates that the same license is applied to derived products

Prevents new products being developed from the original data

Allows new products to be developed from the original data

Mandates that the same license is applied to derived products

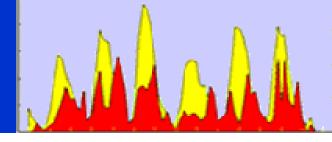
Prevents new products being developed from the original data

Mandates that the same license is applied to derived products

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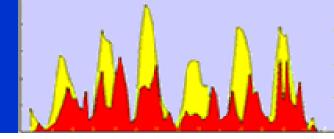
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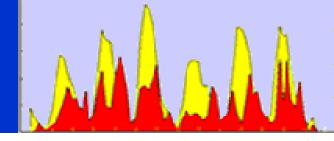
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 - am, aa
 - AE, Dst
 - PC
 - SSC, SFE
- 2. Reports
 - Petition letter for USGS
 - Update of WG V-DAT web site
- 3. Data DOI Task Force
- 4. Data licensing
- Sessions for IAGA 2019
- 6. Any other businesses



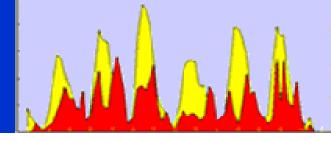
5. Sessions for IAGA 2019 (proposal)

- "Dependable, long-term geomagnetic indices and modern, index-based services:
 70th anniversary of the Kp index"
 - The session celebrates 70th anniversary since the first proposal of the Kp index by Bartels in 1949. Also it expects papers discussing how to keep dependable and longterm service of the geomagnetic indices as well as proposing new services.
- "Data licensing, data publication, and data citation of geomagnetic/geophysical data products"
 - In response to recently growing interests in data licensing and data publication (data-DOI), the session expects papers that present practices of data licensing, data publication, and data citation in individual institutes.



5. Sessions for IAGA 2019 (Final)

- "Dependable, long-term geomagnetic indices and modern, index-based services: 70th anniversary of the Kp index" (V-DAT)
 - J. Matzka (Germany), Jeff Love (USA) (tentative), M. Nosé (Japan) (tentative)
 - The session celebrates 70th anniversary since the first proposal of the Kp index by Bartels in 1949. Also it expects papers discussing how to keep dependable and long-term service of the geomagnetic indices as well as proposing new services.
 - derivation and dissemination of geomagnetic indices; use of geomagnetic indices as proxy for energy input from solar wind; use of geomagnetic indices for geomagnetic field modelling data selection; use of geomagnetic indices for driving models (e.g. thermosphere, plasmasphere, magnetosphere); near-real time production and dissemination of geomagnetic indices; geomagnetic indices for space weather services; prediction of geomagnetic indices
- "Data licensing, data producing, data publication, and data citation of geomagnetic/geophysical data products" (Div. V, or inter-division, or inter-discipline)
 - M. Nosé (Japan), S. Flower (UK)
 - In response to recently growing interests in data licensing and data publication (data-DOI), the session expects papers that present practices of data licensing, data publication, and data citation in individual institutes.
- "Geomagnetic observations for space science and space weather applications" (with V-DAT and/or Div. IV and/or Div. V and IAGA Interdivisional Commission on Space Weather and/or WG VI)
 - E. Clarke (UK), P. Kotze/S. Lotz (RSA) (tentative)



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